Practice Questions Foundation of AI

Unit1: Introduction

- 1.Difficulties in development of expert system
- 2. Explain Stages in the development of Expert Systems
- 3.Explain types of Agent environment
- 4. Explain types of AI Agents
- 5. Enlist and Explain different applications of AI

Unit2: Representation and Search

1. Explain all algorithms like breadth first search, uniform cost search, depth first search,

best first search, A* search with example

Unit 3: Adversarial Search

- 1. Explain Min Max algorithm in Game playing with e.g.
- 2. Explain Alpha beta Pruning e.g.
- 3. Explain types of quantifiers with example
- 4. Explain rules of Inference with e.g.
- 5.Explain Hill climbing algorithm with its features and regions

Unit4: Rule Based Expert System

- 1. Explain roles of persons involved in development of rule based expert system
- 2. Explain basic structure of Rule based expert system
- 3. Explain characteristics of expert system
- 4. Explain advantages and disadvantages of rule based expert system
- 5. Explain forward chaining in rule based expert system
- 6. Explain backward chaining in rule based expert system
- 7. What is conflict resolution and What are the methods to resolve it in rule based expert system

Unit 5: Uncertainty management in rule based expert system

- 1. Derive the equation for Bayesian rule
- 2. What are the sources of uncertain knowledge in expert system
- 3. What is joint probability and conditional probability?
- 4. Find all the posterior probability assume that E3 is observed first

	Hypothesis		
Probability	i=1	i = 2	i = 3
$p(H_i)$	0.40	0.35	0.25
$p(E_1 H_i)$	0.3	0.8	0.5
$p(E_2 H_i)$	0.9	0.0	0.7
$p(E_3 H_i)$	0.6	0.7	0.9

- 5. How does expert system establish the certainty factor for rules with multiple Antecedents
- 6. How does expert system cope with two rules having same hypothesis, explain with e.g.
- 7. Rule 1: If A is x

Then C is
$$Z \{ cf 0.8 \}$$

Rule 2: If B is Y

Then C is Z { cf

0.6}

Find combined certainty factor where given the value of CF (E1) and CF (E2)

Unit 6:

- 1. What is machine learning? Explain its types?
- 2. Explain applications of Machine learning
- 3. Explain machine learning life cycle
- 4. Explain deep learning applications
- 5. What are types of deep learning networks
- 6. Difference between Machine learning and deep learning
- 7. Explain architecture of artificial neural network