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**MODERN OPERATING SYSTEM AND COMPUTER NETWORK**  
**ASSIGNMENT**

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**Question:**

**Q.** Write a C++ program to implement **Dijkstra's Single Source Shortest Path Algorithm** for a graph represented using an **adjacency matrix**.

Number of vertices: 5

Edges:

0 1 4

0 2 8

1 4 6

2 3 2

3 4 10

Source vertex: 0

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**Code:**

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <queue>
```

```
#include <climits>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
// Function to construct adjacency
```

```
vector<vector<vector<int>>> constructAdj(vector<vector<int>>>
```

```
    &edges, int V) {
```

```
    // adj[u] = list of {v, wt}
```

```

vector<vector<vector<int>>> adj(V);

for (const auto &edge : edges) {
    int u = edge[0];
    int v = edge[1];
    int wt = edge[2];
    adj[u].push_back({v, wt});
    adj[v].push_back({u, wt});
}

return adj;
}

// Returns shortest distances from src to all other vertices
vector<int> dijkstra(int V, vector<vector<int>> &edges, int src){

    // Create adjacency list
    vector<vector<vector<int>>> adj = constructAdj(edges, V);

    // Create a priority queue to store vertices that
    // are being preprocessed.
    priority_queue<vector<int>, vector<vector<int>>,
        greater<vector<int>>> pq;

    // Create a vector for distances and initialize all
    // distances as infinite
    vector<int> dist(V, INT_MAX);

    // Insert source itself in priority queue and initialize
    // its distance as 0.
    pq.push({0, src});

```

```

dist[src] = 0;

// Looping till priority queue becomes empty (or all
// distances are not finalized)
while (!pq.empty()){

    // The first vertex in pair is the minimum distance
    // vertex, extract it from priority queue.
    int u = pq.top()[1];
    pq.pop();

    // Get all adjacent of u.
    for (auto x : adj[u]){

        // Get vertex label and weight of current
        // adjacent of u.
        int v = x[0];
        int weight = x[1];

        // If there is shorter path to v through u.
        if (dist[v] > dist[u] + weight)
        {
            // Updating distance of v
            dist[v] = dist[u] + weight;
            pq.push({dist[v], v});
        }
    }
}

return dist;
}

```

```
// Driver program to test methods of graph class

int main(){

    int V = 5;

    int src = 0;


    // edge list format: {u, v, weight}
    vector<vector<int>> edges = {{0, 1, 4}, {0, 2, 8}, {1, 4, 6},
                                {2, 3, 2}, {3, 4, 10}};


    vector<int> result = dijkstra(V, edges, src);



    // Print shortest distances in one line
    for (int dist : result)

        cout << dist << " ";


    return 0;

}
```

### Output:



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\Users\saniy\c++> g++ Dijkstra.cpp
PS C:\Users\saniy\c++> ./a.exe
0 4 8 10 10
PS C:\Users\saniy\c++> |
```