Application Deployment

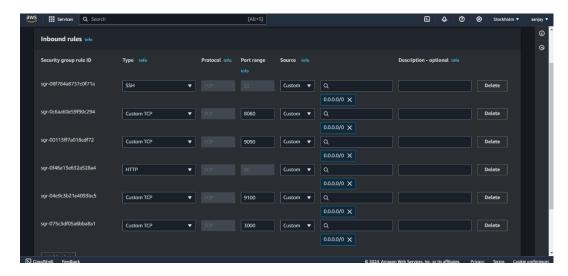
(Deploy the given React application to a production ready state.)

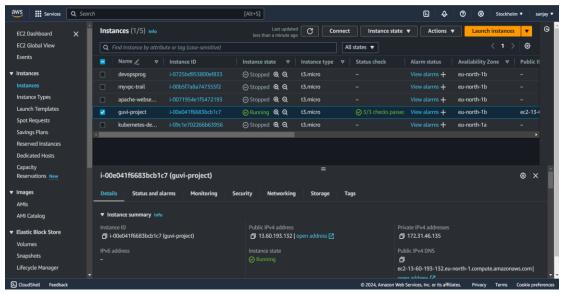
AWS:

Launched an Ubuntu, T2.micro instance and configured Security Group as below:

Configure Inbound Rules:

- Rule 1: Allow SSH Access from Your IP Address: Login to server can should be made only from your Ip address
 - Type: SSH, Protocol: TCP, Port Range: 22
 - Source: My IP (Use the current IP of your machine)
- Rule 2: Allow HTTP/HTTPS Access from Anywhere: Whoever has the IP address can access the application
 - Type: HTTP, Protocol: TCP, Port Range: 80
 - Source: Anywhere (0.0.0.0/0)
- Rest all settings have remained the same or proceeded with the default settings and Launched the EC2 instance naming "PROJECT".





Once the Instance is created and running, Launched the terminal and to execute the given application we need Nginx application on the machine. Here are the commands used to update and install Nginx.

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install nginx -y
sudo systemctl start nginx
sudo systemctl enable nginx
sudo systemctl status nginx
```

• As we have to run the application on port 80 I have made changes to the Nginx configuration file to listen to port 3000 as default for Nginx.

```
## Banding package lists... Done

Building dependency tree... Done

Building dependency tree... Done

Reading state information... Done

The following additional packages will be installed:
    nginx-common

Suggested packages:
    fcgiwrap nginx-doc ssl-cert

The following NEW packages will be installed:
    nginx nginx-common

9 upgraded, 2 neatly installed, 0 to remove and 107 not upgraded.

Need to get 552 kB of archives.

After this operation, 1596 kB of additional disk space will be used.

Do you want to continue? [V/n] y

Get:1 http://eu-north-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 nginx-common all 1.24.0-2ubuntu7 [31.2 kB]

Get:2 http://eu-north-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 nginx amd64 1.24.0-2ubuntu7 [521 kB]

Fetched 552 kB in 08 (19.9 MB/s)

Preconfiguring packages ...

Selecting previously unselected package nginx-common.

(Reading database ... 98697 files and directories currently installed.)

Preparaing to unpack .../nginx-common.1.24.0-2ubuntu7...

Selecting up nginx (1.24.0-2ubuntu7) ...

Selecting up nginx (1.24.0-2ubuntu7) ...

Setting up nginx (1.24.0-2ubuntu7) ...

Setsing up nginx (1.24.0-2ubuntu7
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:-*$ sudo systemctl start nginx
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:-*$ sudo systemctl enable nginx
Synchronizing state of nginx.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable nginx
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:-*$ sudo systemctl status nginx

• nginx.service - A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Fri 2024-08-30 11:39:14 UTC; 1min 35s ago
Docs: man:nginx(8)
Main PID: 1842 (nginx)
Tasks: 3 (limit: 1078)
Memory: 2.4M (peak: 2.6M)
CPU: 17ms
CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service
-1842 "nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master_process on;"
-1843 "nginx: worker process"
-1844 "nginx: worker process"
Aug 30 11:39:14 ip-172-31-46-135 systemd[1]: Starting nginx.service - A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server...
Aug 30 11:39:14 ip-172-31-46-135 systemd[1]: Started nginx.service - A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server...
buntu@ip-172-31-46-135:-*$
```

Version Control:

 Prerequisites for creating git ignore and docker ignore files are to install Git and Docker and you should have access to the repository and necessary permissions. Below is Git install & version

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install git
git config --global user.name "Your Name"
git config --global user.email
"your.email@example.com"
```

Go to GitHub and create a new repository.

```
root@ip-172-31-46-135:/home/ubuntu# git clonehttps://github.com/Sanjai9000/Guvi-project.git
git: 'clonehttps://github.com/Sanjai9000/Guvi-project.git' is not a git command. See 'git --help'.
root@ip-172-31-46-135:/home/ubuntu# git clone https://github.com/Sanjai9000/Guvi-project.git
Cloning into 'Guvi-project'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.
root@ip-172-31-46-135:/home/ubuntu#
```

• Docker install & version:

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install docker-ce -y
sudo systemctl start docker
sudo systemctl enable docker
sudo docker -version
sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
docker login
```

```
ubuntuBip-172-31-86-135:-$ sudo apt install docker.io
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following moditional packages will be installed:
Dridge-utils containerd dns-root-data dnsmasq-base pigz runc ubuntu-fan
Situpdown aufs-tools cgroup-fs-mount | cgroup-lite debootstrap docker-buildx docker-compose-v2 docker-doc rinse zfs-fuse | zfsutils
The following NEW packages will be installed:
Dridge-utils containerd dns-root-data dnsmasq-base docker.io pigz runc ubuntu-fan
Supgraded, 8 newly installed, 8 to remove and 25 not upgraded.

Need to get 76.8 MB of archives.
After this operation, 280 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchives.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd6W pigz amd6W 2.8-1 [65.6 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd6W pigz amd6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu2 [33.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W printsperious and 1.7.1-1ubuntu2 [35.9 kB]
Get:3 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W runc and6W runc and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu2 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1 http://eu-nostth-lec/larchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/ania md6W containerd and6W 1.7.1-1ubuntu3 [35.9 kB]
Get:1
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:-$ sudo usermod -aG docker ubuntu
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:-$ docker version

Client:

Version: 24.0.7

API version: 1.43

Go version: gol.22.2

Git commit: 24.0.7-Bubuntu4

Built: Wed Apr 17 20:08:25 2024

OS/Arch: Linux/amd64

Context: default

permission denied while trying to connect to the Docker daemon socket at unix:///var/run/docker.sock: Get "http://%2Fvar%2Frun%2Fdocker.sock/v1.24/version":
dial unix /var/run/docker.sock: connect: permission denied

ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:-$
```

• Now open the terminal and Clone the given Repository with the build application. And navigate to the directory and located all the files.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:~$ ls
Guvi-project devops-build
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:~$ cd Guvi-project/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:~/Guvi-project$ ls
Dockerfile build build.sh deploy.sh docker-compose.yaml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-46-135:~/Guvi-project$
```

• Now firstly creating the Git ignore file and the Docker ignore file. After creating both the files pushed the given repository to my newly created repository with the same name 'devops-build' to new 'dev' branch.

```
pm-debug.log*
arn-debug.log*
.log
  node_modules
.pnp
.pnp.js
.DS_Store
.vscode/
environment variables

.env.local

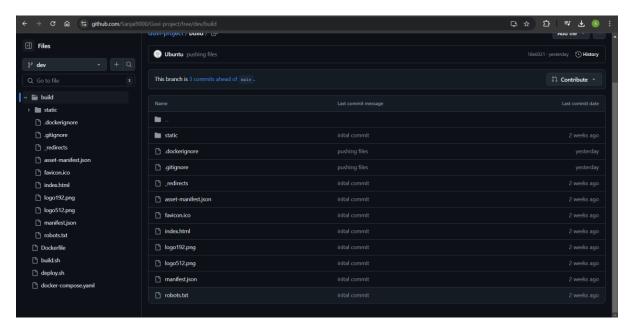
.env.development.local

.env.test.local

.env.production.local

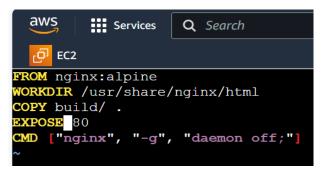
.env*
 testing
coverage
```

• Here we can see the '.gitignore' & '.dockerignore' files which have been created.



Docker:

• Dockerize the application by creating the Dockerfile.



• To create a Docker-compose file for the created image firstly we need to install Docker-compose:

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y docker-compose
```

• Apply executable permissions to the Docker Compose binary:

```
sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
```

• Verify the installation:

```
docker-compose -version
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-86-135:-/Guvi-project$ sudo apt install docker-ce -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
    bridge-utils dns-root-data dnsmasq-base ubuntu-fan
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
The following additional packages will be installed:
    containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin docker-ce-cli docker-ce-rootless-extras docker-compose-plugin libtdl7 libslirp0 slirpUnetns
Suggested packages:
    aufs-tools cyroupfs-mount | cgroup-lite
The following packages will be REMOVED:
    containerd docker in sunc
The following packages will be installed:
    containerd docker-in sunc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    containerd is docker-buildx-plugin docker-ce docker-ce-cli docker-ce-rootless-extras docker-compose-plugin libtdl7 libslirp0 slirpUnetns
0 uppraded, 9 newly installed, 3 to remove and 101 not uppraded.
Need to get 12 MB of archives.
Acet 12 MB of archives.
Acet 12 MB of archives.
Acet 11 MB of archives.
Acet 11 MB of archives.
Acet 11 MB of archives.
Acet 12 MB of archives.
Acet 13 MB of archives.
Acet 14 MB of archives.
Acet 15 MB of archives.
Acet 16 MB of archives.
Acet 17 MB of archives.
Acet 18 MB of archive
```

```
ubuntubjn-172-31-46-135:-/Guvi-project$ sudo systemctl start docker
ubuntubjn-172-31-46-135:-/Guvi-project$ sudo systemctl startus docker

docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine

Loade: Loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Fri 2024-08-30 12:17:03 UTC; 9s ago

TrigperedBy: 0 docker.socket

Docs: https://docs.docker.com

Main PTD: 3796 (dockerd)

Tasks: 8

Memory: 37.1M (peak: 37.4M)

CPU: 37lms

CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service

-3706 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock

Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.456459929Z" level=info msg="Starting up"
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.456459929Z" level=info msg="Gtarting up"
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.456459929Z" level=info msg="Gtarting up"
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.608099512Z" level=info msg="Gtarting up" is ing prior storage driver: overlay2"
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.608099512Z" level=info msg="Loading containers: start."
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.098099532" level=info msg="Loading containers: start."
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.094827708Z" level=info msg="Loading containers: done."
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.09489910Z" level=info msg="Docker daemon" commit=3ab5c7d containerd-snapshotter=2
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.096899910Z" level=info msg="Docker daemon" commit=3ab5c7d containerd-snapshotter=2
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.096899910Z" level=info msg="Docker daemon" commit=3ab5c7d containerd-snapshotter=2
Aug 30 12:17:02 ip-172-31-46-135 dockerd[3706]: time="2024-08-30T12:17:02.096899910Z" level=i
```

Below is the docker-compose.yaml file.

```
Vereform '3'
earlies |
applid |
ports |
ports
```

Bash Scripting:

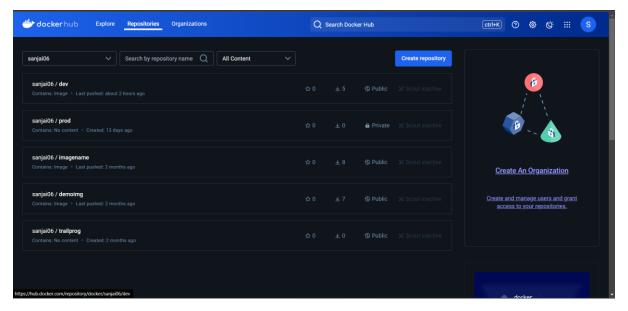
Here are the created 2 scripts

• build.sh - for building docker images and given chmod +x build.sh to execute the file we can use the command './build.sh'

 deploy.sh - for deploying the image to the server , chmod +x deploy.sh and ./deploy.sh

Docker hub:

• Created 2 repos "dev" and "prod" to push images with the rules "Prod" repo must be private and "dev" repo can be public.



Jenkins:

• Install and configure jenkins build step as per needs to build, push and deploy the application:

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install openjdk-17-jdk -y
java -version
```

• Jenkins is not included in the default Ubuntu repositories, so you'll need to add the official Jenkins repository:

```
curl -fsSL
https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian/jenkins.io-2023.key |
sudo tee \ /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc
> /dev/null

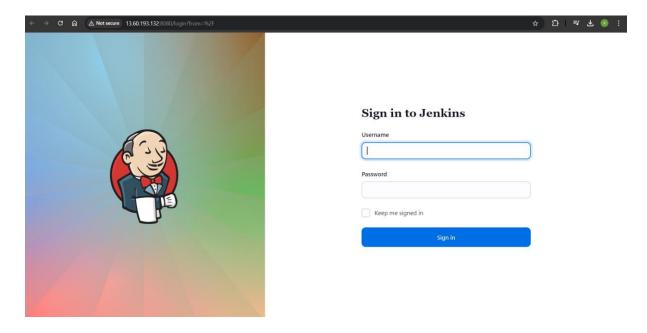
echo deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-
keyring.asc] \https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian binary/
| sudo tee \/etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list >
/dev/null
```

Installing Jenkinks

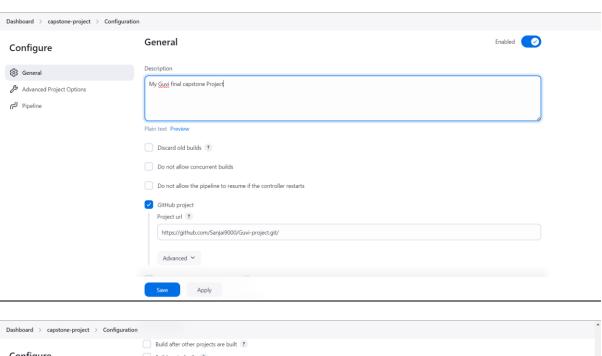
```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install jenkins -y
sudo systemctl start Jenkins
sudo systemctl enable Jenkins
sudo systemctl status Jenkins
```

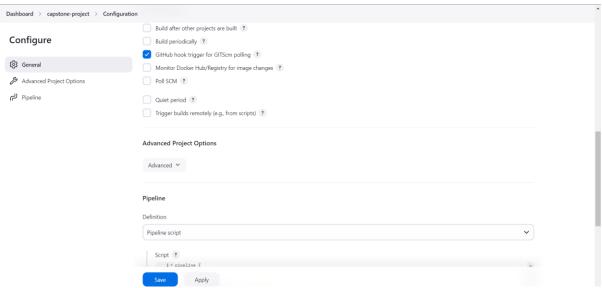
- To Access Jenkins complete the installation, you need to set up Jenkins by accessing it in a web browser. Open your web browser and navigate to
 http://<your_server_ip>:8080, here is my Jenkins URL http://13.60.193.132:8080/
- You'll see the "Unlock Jenkins" screen. To retrieve the initial password, run:

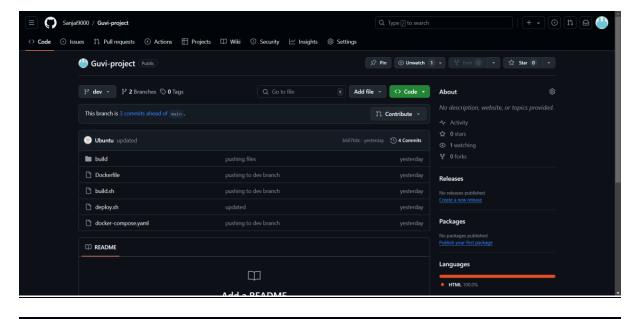
sudo cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword

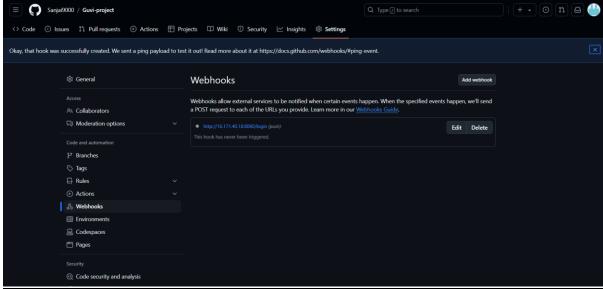


- Now checked and installed the required plugins for Github, Docker and Dockerhub. And also provided the required credentials in Jenkins. Jenkins dashboard->manage Jenkins->security->credentials->global
- To connect Jenkins to the Github repo with auto build trigger from both "dev" and master branch we have to create a new job in the Jenkins. Navigate to the Jenkins dashboard on left ->select 'New Item' and give a name for the pipeline->select item type as Pipeline-> OK to save the new pipeline.
- After clicking 'Ok' we will be lead to new page called configuration where we ca see all the settings under->General.

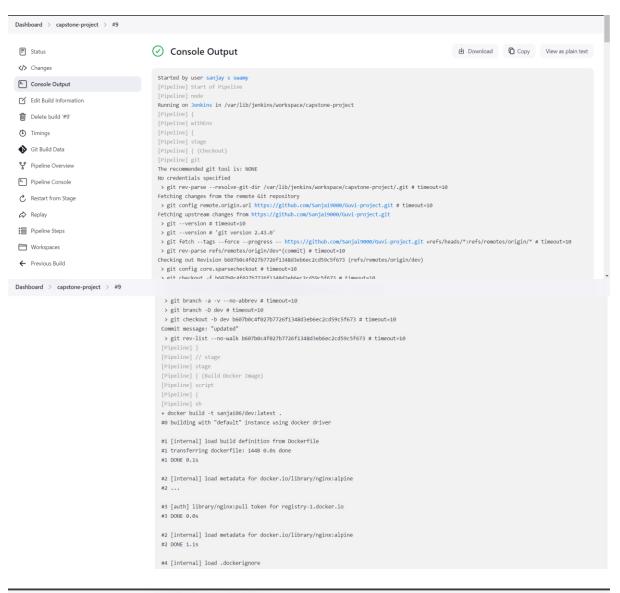






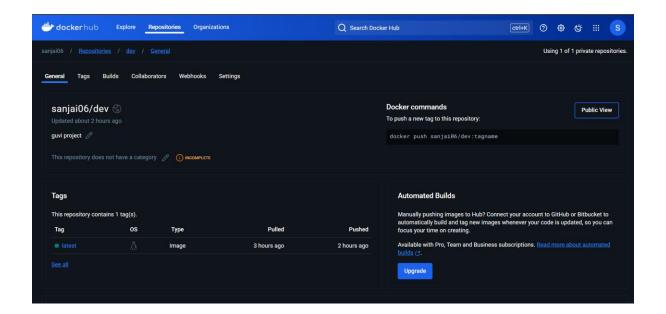


• Once code pushed to "dev" branch, docker image must build and pushed to dev repo in docker hub

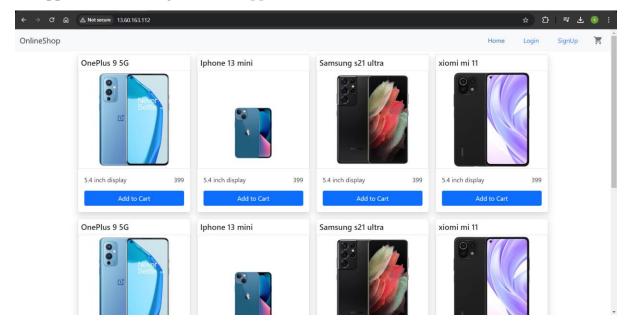


Dashboard > capstone-project > #9

```
c028c01f43bc: Layer already exists
9a2d14b22cbe: Layer already exists
b65aff7ee426: Layer already exists
78561cef0761: Layer already exists
latest: digest: sha256:3ad3ee66e448e111a72b05895b225d1eb7590fc6ac7cb2c24d0bfb9f899b750a size: 2405
b6b1a4967c96f0b4451429a647e4748fd45b6489eda97db9fbbdf8dfa8d0b741
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // script
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] ( (Declarative: Post Actions)
+ docker system prune -f
Deleted build cache objects:
3p@tynlonu1spgdw7hk9vvi8o
i0wwafbiuk2e4xdkrd28e9hm
vi108ebacxjcoyzco05mhg0ml
Total reclaimed space: 2.604MB
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
```



- Once the image is build and deployed we can see that the image is pushed to docker hub, and to see the site deployed edit the inbound rules and add port 80.
- In the browser using the Public IP along with the port 80 we can see the application running-> React App ->13.60.163.112:80



Monitoring:

• For setting up a monitoring system to check the health status of the application I have used Prometheus. Firstly, ensure your system is up to date:

sudo apt-get update

• Prometheus can be installed by downloading the binary files or using Docker. Here, we have download the binary:

```
cd /opt/
sudo wget
https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/d
ownload/v2.44.0/prometheus-2.44.0.linux-
amd64.tar.gz
sudo tar -xvf prometheus-2.44.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
sudo mv prometheus-2.44.0.linux-amd64 prometheus
cd Prometheus
```

• To access Prometheus we have to enable port number 9090 and as we have not assigned any target machine yet it will monitor the same running Monitor machine for now.



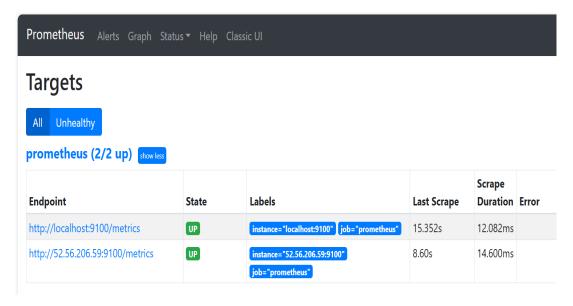
• Once Prometheus is installed, configured and running we have to use Node exporter. Node Exporter is used to collect system-level metrics. To install it:

```
cd /opt/
sudo wget
https://github.com/prometheus/node_exporter/release
s/download/v1.6.1/node_exporter-1.6.1.linux-
amd64.tar.gz
sudo tar -xvf node_exporter-1.6.1.linux-
amd64.tar.gz
sudo mv node_exporter-1.6.1.linux-amd64
node_exporter
cd node_exporter
```

```
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/node-exporter.service - /etc/systemd/system/node-exporter.service.

Description of the control o
```

 Now we can also see in the Prometheus the created Monitoring and target machine matrices are visible.



• Inorder to access the Node Exporter we have to enable the port number 9100. It is now collecting the default matrics of the running machine.

```
### CF OR A Notework 1360432340100/metrics

#### REF po.gc.duration_seconds A numery of the passe duration of garbage collection cycles.

#### TWE po.gc.duration_seconds numery

#### TWE po.gc.duration_seconds numery

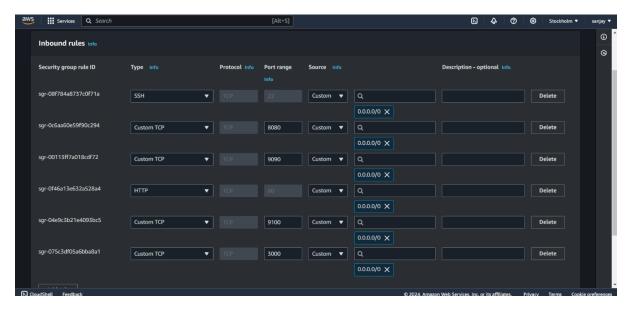
#### Description_seconds numery

##### Description_seconds numery

##### Description_seconds numery

##### Descr
```

• Below are the ports that have been accessed in the main instance for the Project.



Submission:

• Github repo URL:

• Deployed site URL : React App ->13.60.163.112:80

• Docker images name : sanjai06/dev:latest