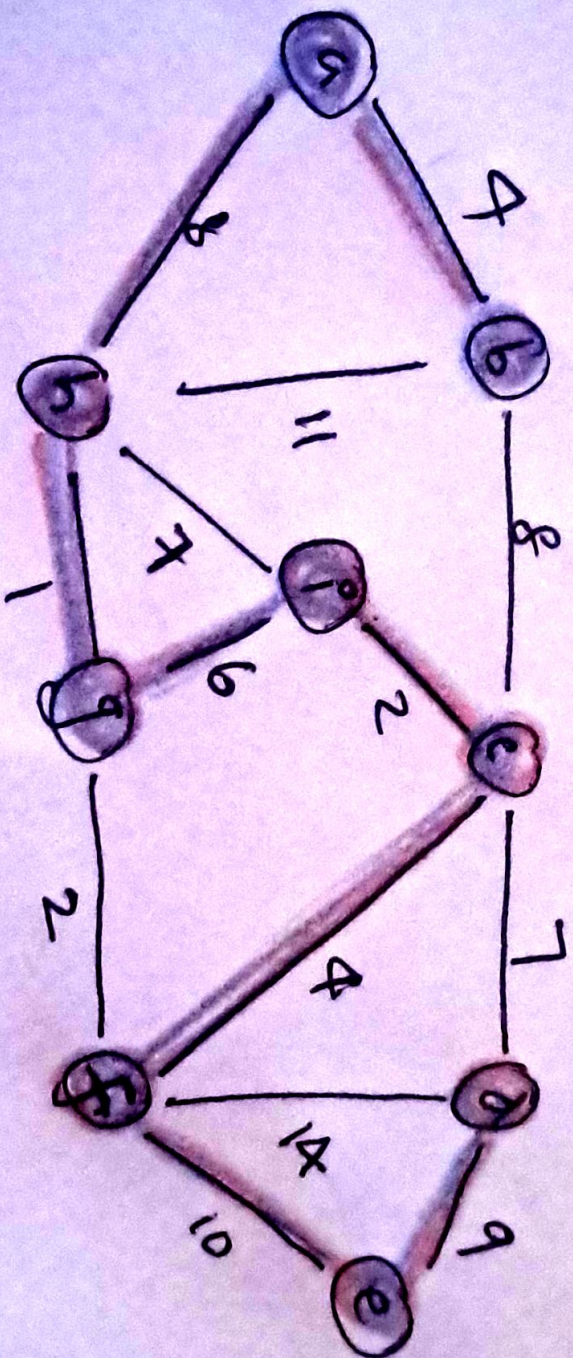


In the given graph, visit the nodes with their weights using Kruskal's algorithm. Traverse it using pen & paper.

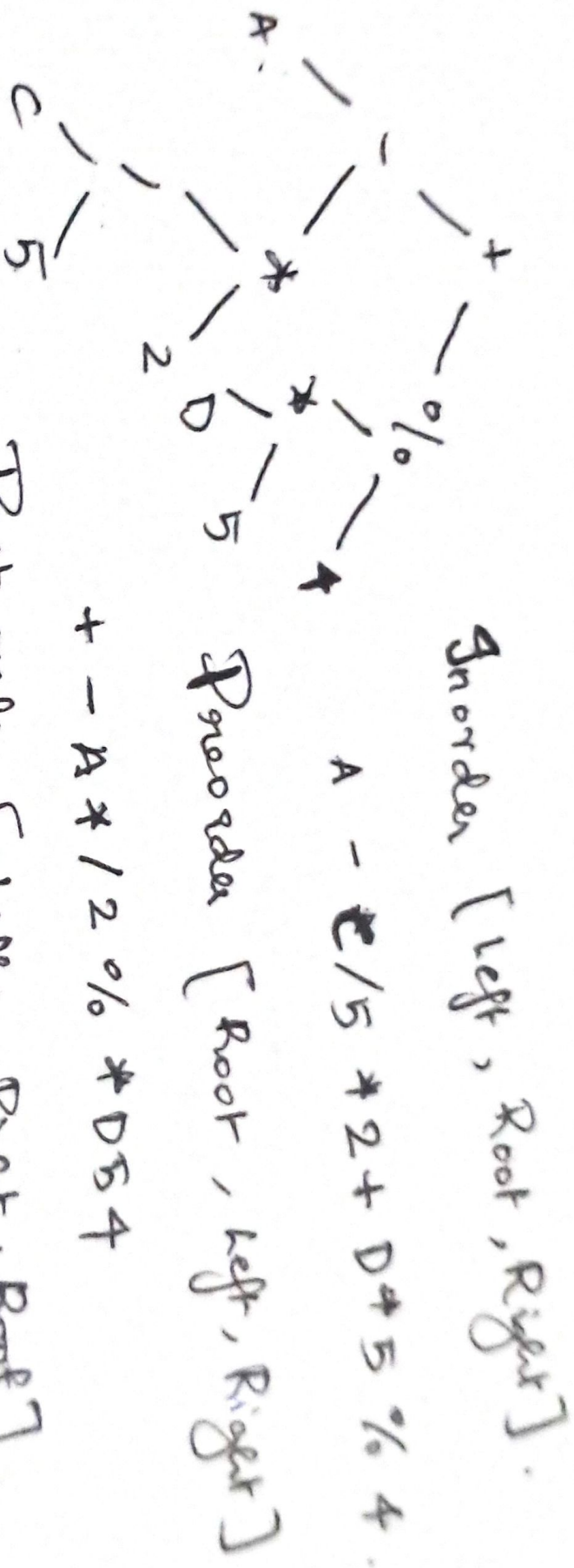


Step 1: $(h, g) = 1$ $(b, f) = 4$ $(h, i) = 7$ $(d, e) = 9$ $(d, f) = 14$
 $(c, i) = 2$ $(a, h) = 4$ $(e, d) = 7$ $(f, e) = 10$ $(a, h) = 8$
 $(g, f) = 2$ $(g, i) = 6$ $(b, e) = 8$ $(b, h) = 11$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Step 2: } (c,i) &\rightarrow (c,f) \rightarrow (f,e) \rightarrow (e,d) \\ &\quad \quad \quad 2 \quad \quad \quad 4 \quad \quad \quad 10 \quad \quad \quad 9 \\ (f,g) &\rightarrow (h,g) \rightarrow (a,h) \rightarrow (a,b) \\ &\quad \quad \quad 6 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad \quad \quad 8 \quad \quad \quad 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Step 3: } 2 + 4 + 10 + 9 + 6 + 1 + 8 + 4 = \underline{\underline{44}}$$

Increase the given expression tree with Inorder, Preorder, Postorder.



A - C/5 * 2 + D * 5 % 4.

Preorder [Root, left, Right]

+ - A * / 2 % * D 5 4

Post order [left, Right, Root].

~~AC5 / 2 * -~~

A C 5 / 2 * - D 5 * 4 % +