

## Research Goal: Integrating ChaNGa with Machine Learning Algorithms

- **ChaNGa:**

- runs detailed, physics-based simulations of the astrophysical scenario under consideration
- produces simulation data
- provides the training dataset for machine learning algorithms

- **Machine Learning Algorithms:**

- learning patterns, correlations, and features from the simulated data
- the trained model from a machine learning algorithm provides a data-driven, predictive tool that can make estimates or predictions beyond original simulation data

- **One choice: Support Vector Regression (SVR)**

- good for predicting the position of stars based on their previous positions and velocities
- easy to implement
- could handle large datasets with high dimensionality

### Installing ChaNGa:

1. download Charm: `git clone https://github.com/UIUC-PPL/charm`
2. `cd charm`
3. `git checkout v7.0.0`
4. build Charm(successful): `./build charm++ netlrts-darwin-x86_64 smp --with-production -j4`
5. `../`
6. `git clone utility`
7. `cd changa`
8. `./configure`
9. `make`

### Useful ChaNGa Commands:

- `cd changa`
- specify input file—requires an input file to specify the parameters: `./changa -i filename.txt`
- specify output directory—specify a directory where ChaNGa should write its output files: `./changa -o directory`
- set a specific parameter: `./changa -p parameter_name=parameter_value`
- debug mode: `./changa -v`
- run in Parallel—use `-n` to specify the number of processes or threads: `./changa -n 4`

### Running Data:

1. `ssh`
2. `vim changa.sh`
3. `sbatch changa.sh` (compile)
4. `ls` (check which one is the output file)
5. `vim slurm-XXXX.out` (open the output file)

#### File List:

- **dwf1.2048.00384**: binary file of input data
- **decoding\_tipsy\_input.py**: file to decode the binary file dwf1.2048.00384
- **decoding\_tipsy\_input.txt**: the output of decoding\_tipsy\_input.py
- **dwf1.2048.bench.000001—dwf1.2048.bench.000010**: binary file of output data for each step (total 10 steps)
- **decoding\_tipsy\_all.py**: file to decode the binary files dwf1.2048.bench.000001-dwf1.2048.bench.000010
- **decoding\_tipsy\_all\_1.txt—decoding\_tipsy\_all\_3.txt**: the output of decoding\_tipsy\_all.py
- SVR.py: file for applying Support Vector Regression model

#### File Details & Challenges:

- **decoding\_tipsy\_input.py**: generate input data for SVR model.
  - Code following instructions from <https://github.com/N-BodyShop/changa/wiki/File-Formats>
  - Seems only have dark particles(no gas particles and star particles)
  - Output file: decoding\_tipsy\_input.txt
- **decoding\_tipsy\_all.py**: generate output data for SVR model.
  - Code following instructions from <https://github.com/N-BodyShop/changa/wiki/File-Formats>
  - Seems only have dark particles(no gas particles and star particles)
  - I experimented with three files dwf1.2048.bench.000001— dwf1.2048.bench.000003 and got output files decoding\_tipsy\_all\_1.txt—decoding\_tipsy\_all\_3.txt.
  - Next step: run all 10 files
- **SVR.py**: Support Vector Regression model
  - This file still produces errors (mainly about N/A values and data dimension) and needs further debugging
    - ValueError: y should be a 1d array, got an array of shape (3981158, 3) instead