

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

// Define the structure for a node in the AVL tree
typedef struct Node {
    int key;
    struct Node* left;
    struct Node* right;
    int height;
} Node;

// Function to calculate the height of a node
int height(Node* node) {
    if (node == NULL)
        return 0;
    return node->height;
}

// Function to get the maximum of two values
int max(int a, int b) {
    return (a > b) ? a : b;
}

// Function to create a new node
Node* newNode(int key) {
    Node* node = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    node->key = key;
    node->left = NULL;
    node->right = NULL;
    node->height = 1;
    return node;
}

// Function to perform left rotation
Node* leftRotate(Node* z) {
    Node* y = z->right;
    Node* T2 = y->left;
```

```
y->left = z;  
z->right = T2;
```

```
z->height = max(height(z->left), height(z->right)) + 1;  
y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;
```

```
    return y;  
}
```

// Function to perform right rotation

```
Node* rightRotate(Node* y) {  
    Node* x = y->left;  
    Node* T2 = x->right;
```

```
    x->right = y;  
    y->left = T2;
```

```
    y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;  
    x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
```

```
    return x;  
}
```

// Function to get the balance factor of a node

```
int getBalance(Node* node) {  
    if (node == NULL)  
        return 0;  
    return height(node->left) - height(node->right);  
}
```

// Function to insert a new node into the AVL tree

```
Node* insertNode(Node* node, int key) {  
    if (node == NULL)  
        return newNode(key);
```

```
    if (key < node->key)  
        node->left = insertNode(node->left, key);  
    else if (key > node->key)
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    node->right = insertNode(node->right, key);
else
    return node;

node->height = 1 + max(height(node->left), height(node->right));

int balance = getBalance(node);

if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key)
    return rightRotate(node);

if (balance < -1 && key > node->right->key)
    return leftRotate(node);

if (balance > 1 && key > node->left->key) {
    node->left = leftRotate(node->left);
    return rightRotate(node);
}

if (balance < -1 && key < node->right->key) {
    node->right = rightRotate(node->right);
    return leftRotate(node);
}

return node;
}

```

// Function to delete a node from the AVL tree

```

Node* deleteNode(Node* root, int key) {
    if (root == NULL)
        return root;

    if (key < root->key)
        root->left = deleteNode(root->left, key);
    else if (key > root->key)
        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, key);
    else {
        if (root->left == NULL || root->right == NULL) {

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Node* temp = root->left ? root->left : root->right;
if (temp == NULL) {
    temp = root;
    root = NULL;
} else {
    *root = *temp;
}
free(temp);
} else {
    Node* temp = root->right;
    while (temp->left != NULL)
        temp = temp->left;
    root->key = temp->key;
    root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->key);
}
}

if (root == NULL)
    return root;

root->height = 1 + max(height(root->left), height(root->right));

int balance = getBalance(root);

if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) >= 0)
    return rightRotate(root);

if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) < 0) {
    root->left = leftRotate(root->left);
    return rightRotate(root);
}

if (balance < -1 && getBalance(root->right) <= 0)
    return leftRotate(root);

if (balance < -1 && getBalance(root->right) > 0) {
    root->right = rightRotate(root->right);
    return leftRotate(root);
}

```

```

    }

    return root;
}

// Function to search for a key in the AVL tree
Node* searchNode(Node* root, int key) {
    if (root == NULL || root->key == key)
        return root;

    if (root->key < key)
        return searchNode(root->right, key);

    return searchNode(root->left, key);
}

// Function to print the AVL tree in inorder
void printInorder(Node* root) {
    if (root != NULL) {
        printInorder(root->left);
        printf("%d ", root->key);
        printInorder(root->right);
    }
}

int main() {
    Node* root = NULL;

    // Insert elements into the AVL tree
    root = insertNode(root, 10);
    root = insertNode(root, 20);
    root = insertNode(root, 30);
    root = insertNode(root, 40);
    root = insertNode(root, 50);
    root = insertNode(root, 25);

    printf("Inorder traversal of the AVL tree: ");
    printInorder(root);
}

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printf("\n");

// Delete an element from the AVL tree
root = deleteNode(root, 20);

printf("Inorder traversal of the AVL tree after deletion: ");
printInorder(root);
printf("\n");

// Search for a key in the AVL tree
Node* result = searchNode(root, 30);
if (result != NULL)
    printf("Key found: %d\n", result->key);
else
    printf("Key not found\n");

return 0;
}

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

```

```

#define MAX 100

```

```

int graph[MAX][MAX], visited[MAX];
int queue[MAX], front = -1, rear = -1, vertices;

```

```

void BFS(int start) {
    visited[start] = 1;
    queue[++rear] = start;

    while (front != rear) {
        int current = queue[++front];
        printf("%d ", current);

        for (int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
            if (graph[current][i] == 1 && !visited[i]) {
                visited[i] = 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    }  
    }  
    queue[++rear] = i;  
}
```