

```
import heapq
```

```
class Node:
```

```
    def __init__(self, state, parent, g, h):
```

```
        self.state = state
```

```
        self.parent = parent
```

```
        self.g = g
```

```
        self.h = h
```

```
        self.f = g + h
```

```
    def __lt__(self, other):
```

```
        return self.f < other.f
```

```
def a_star_search(start, goal, heuristic, neighbors):
```

```
    open_list = []
```

```
    closed_list = set()
```

```
    start_node = Node(start, None, 0, heuristic(start, goal))
```

```
    heapq.heappush(open_list, start_node)
```

```
    while open_list:
```

```
        current = heapq.heappop(open_list)
```

```
        if current.state == goal:
```

```
            path = []
```

```
            while current:
```

```
                path.append(current.state)
```

```
                current = current.parent
```

```
            return path[::-1]
```

```
closed_list.add(current.state)
for neighbor, cost in neighbors(current.state):
    if neighbor in closed_list:
        continue
    g = current.g + cost
    h = heuristic(neighbor, goal)
    neighbor_node = Node(neighbor, current, g, h)
    if not any(n.state == neighbor and n.f <= neighbor_node.f for n in open_list):
        heapq.heappush(open_list, neighbor_node)
return None
```

```
def heuristic(state, goal):
    return abs(state[0] - goal[0]) + abs(state[1] - goal[1])
```

```
def neighbors(state):
    x, y = state
    return [(x + 1, y), (x - 1, y), (x, y + 1), (x, y - 1)]
```

```
start = (0, 0)
goal = (3, 3)
path = a_star_search(start, goal, heuristic, neighbors)
print("Path from start to goal:", path)
```