

# BIG DATA ANALYTICS LAB

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## Dataset:

Goal: The Aim is to Classify whether The Loan Will Get Sanctioned or not.

Link: <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/altruistdelhite04/loan-prediction-problem-dataset>

## Features:

- Loan\_Id
- Gender
- Married
- Dependents
- Education
- Self-Employed
- ApplicationIncome
- CoapplicantIncome
- LoanAmount
- Loan\_Amount\_Term
- Credit\_History
- Property\_Area
- Loan\_Status

## Connecting to database:

```
import findspark
findspark.init()

import pyspark # only run after findspark.init()
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark = SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()

dataframe_mysql = spark.read.format("jdbc").options(
    url="jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/BDA",
    driver = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver",
    dbtable = "mytable",
    user="root",
    password="jaya3502").load()
dataframe_mysql.show()
```

The MySQL database is connected.

## Importing Libraries:

The Libraries used are,

- pyspark
- findspark
- pandas
- numpy

- matplotlib
- sklearn
- seaborn

## Visualizing database and Schema of database:

Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome	LoanAmount	Loan_Amount_Term	Credit_History	Property_Area	Loan_Status
LP001002	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	5849	0E-8	null	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001003	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	4583	1508.00000000	128	360	true	Rural	N
LP001005	Male	Yes	0	Graduate	Yes	3000	0E-8	66	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001006	Male	Yes	0	Not Graduate	No	2583	2358.00000000	120	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001008	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	6000	0E-8	141	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001011	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	Yes	5417	4196.00000000	267	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001013	Male	Yes	0	Not Graduate	No	2333	1516.00000000	95	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001014	Male	Yes	3+	Graduate	No	3036	2504.00000000	158	360	false	Semiurban	N
LP001018	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	No	4006	1526.00000000	168	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001020	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	12841	10968.00000000	349	360	true	Semiurban	N
LP001024	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	No	3200	700.00000000	70	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001027	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	null	2500	1840.00000000	109	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001028	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	No	3073	8106.00000000	200	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001029	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	1853	2840.00000000	114	360	true	Rural	N
LP001030	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	No	1299	1086.00000000	17	120	true	Urban	Y
LP001032	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	4950	0E-8	125	360	true	Urban	Y
LP001034	Male	No	1	Not Graduate	No	3596	0E-8	100	240	null	Urban	Y
LP001036	Female	No	0	Graduate	No	3510	0E-8	76	360	false	Urban	N
LP001038	Male	Yes	0	Not Graduate	No	4887	0E-8	133	360	true	Rural	N

root

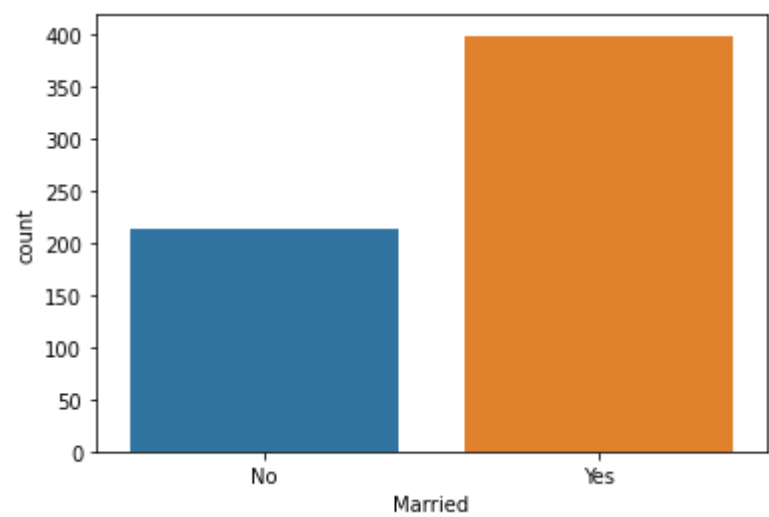
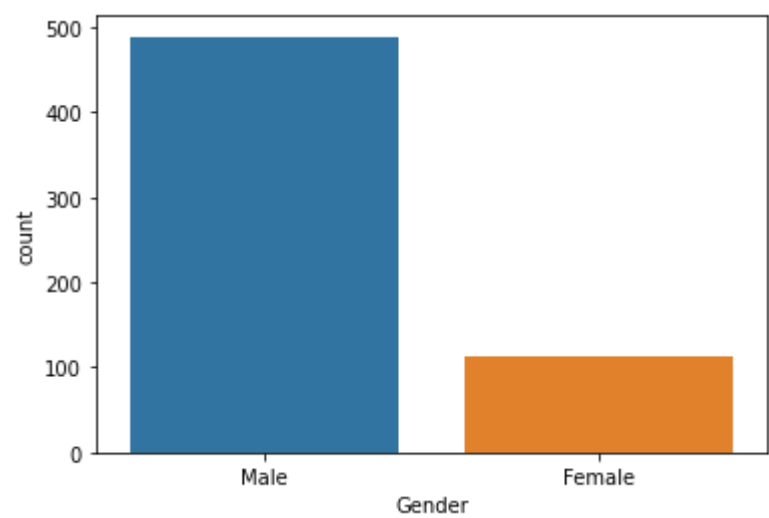
```
-- Loan_ID: string (nullable = true)
-- Gender: string (nullable = true)
-- Married: string (nullable = true)
-- Dependents: string (nullable = true)
-- Education: string (nullable = true)
-- Self_Employed: string (nullable = true)
-- ApplicantIncome: integer (nullable = true)
-- CoapplicantIncome: decimal(13,8) (nullable = true)
-- LoanAmount: integer (nullable = true)
-- Loan_Amount_Term: integer (nullable = true)
-- Credit_History: boolean (nullable = true)
-- Property_Area: string (nullable = true)
-- Loan_Status: string (nullable = true)
```

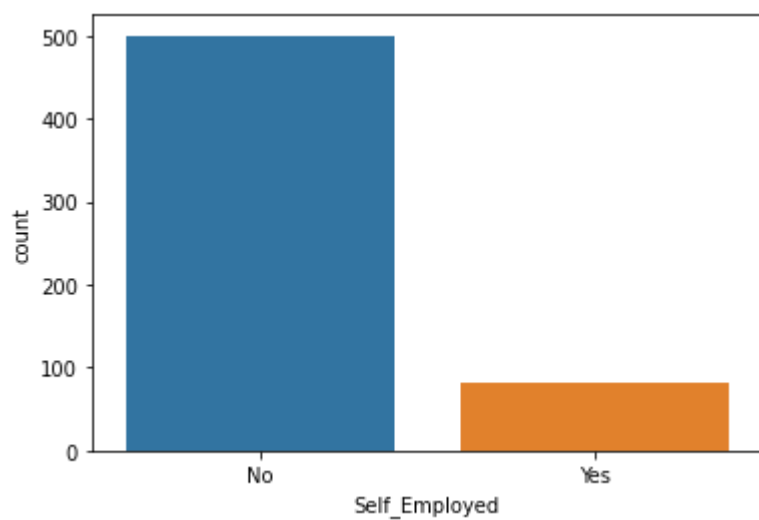
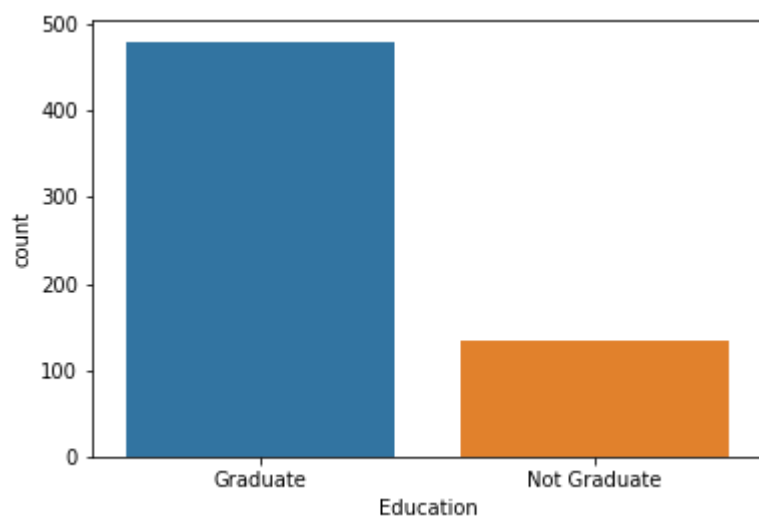
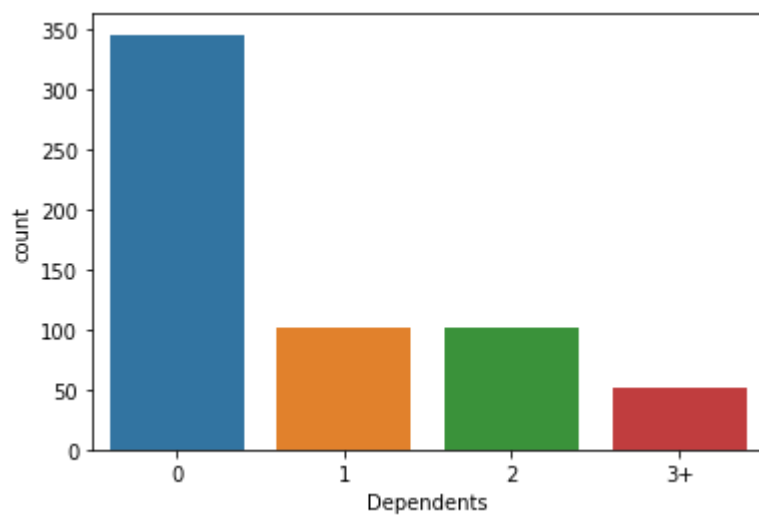
Describe the database:

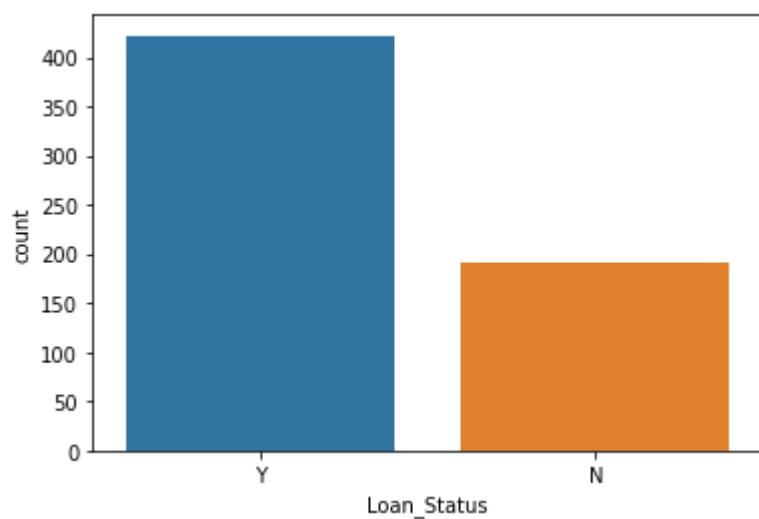
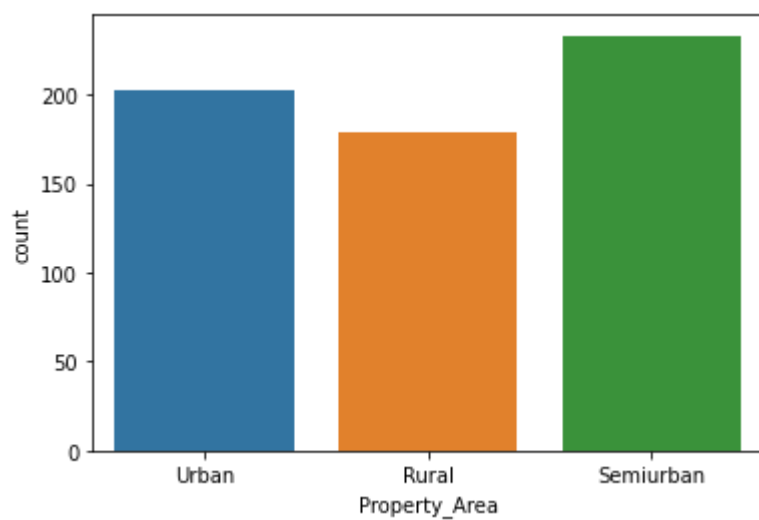
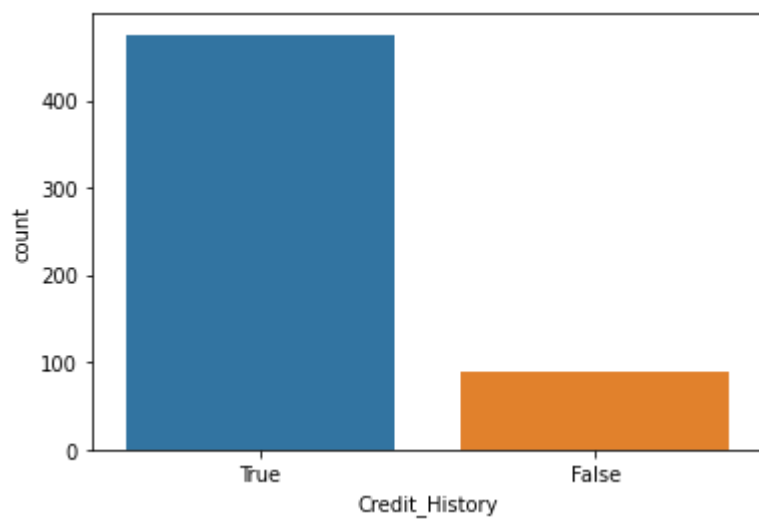
	0	1	2	3	4
summary	count	mean	stddev	min	max
Loan_ID	614	None	None	LP001002	LP002990
Gender	601	None	None	Female	Male
Married	611	None	None	No	Yes
Dependents	599	0.5547445255474452	0.7853289861674311	0	3+
Education	614	None	None	Graduate	Not Graduate
Self_Employed	582	None	None	No	Yes
ApplicantIncome	614	5403.459283387622	6109.041673387181	150	81000
CoapplicantIncome	614	1621.245798027101	2926.2483692241894	0E-8	41667.00000000
LoanAmount	592	146.41216216216216	85.58732523570545	9	700
Loan_Amount_Term	600	342.0	65.12040985461255	12	480
Property_Area	614	None	None	Rural	Urban
Loan_Status	614	None	None	N	Y

Exploratory Data Analysis:

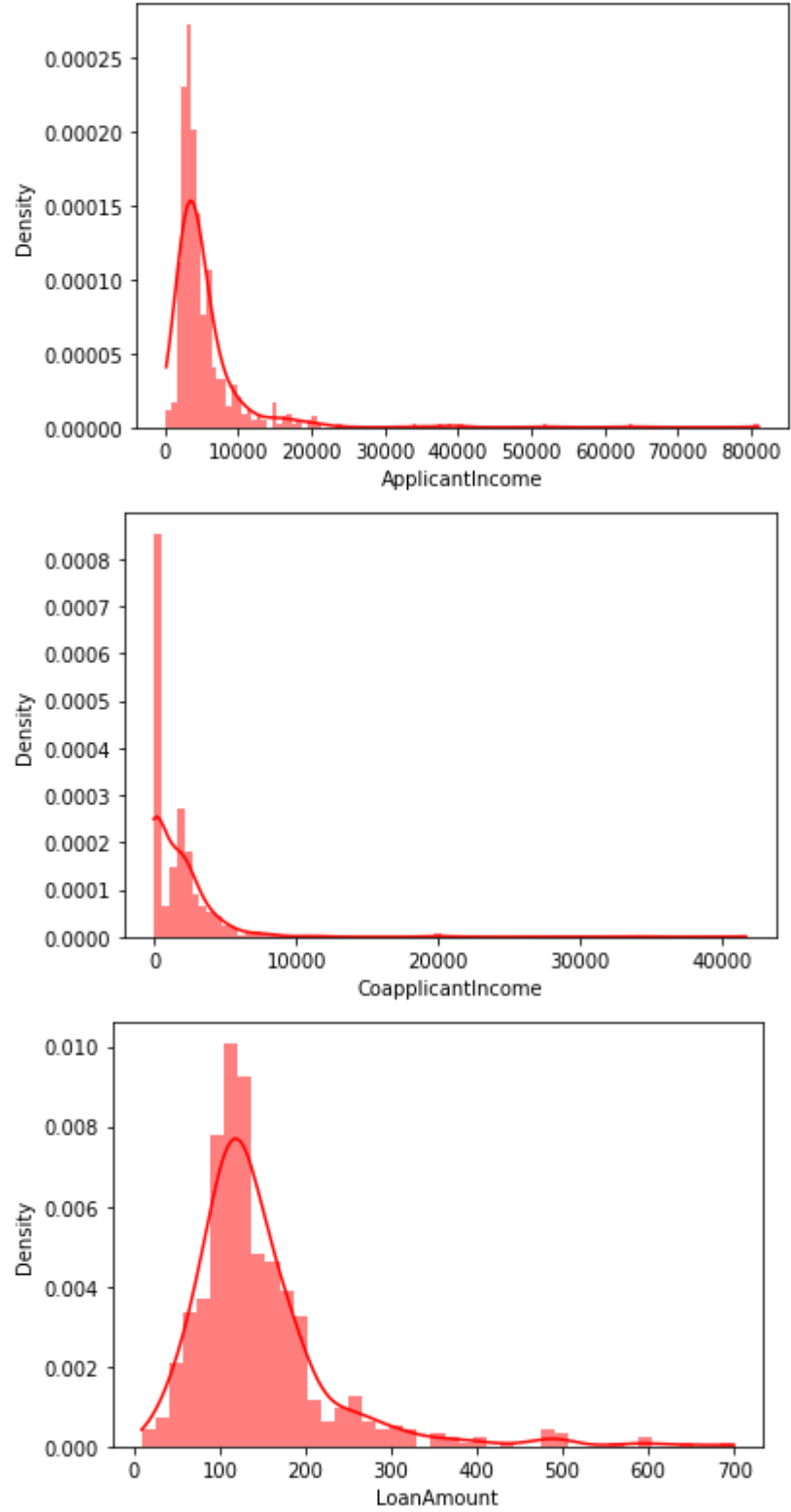
Categorical features:

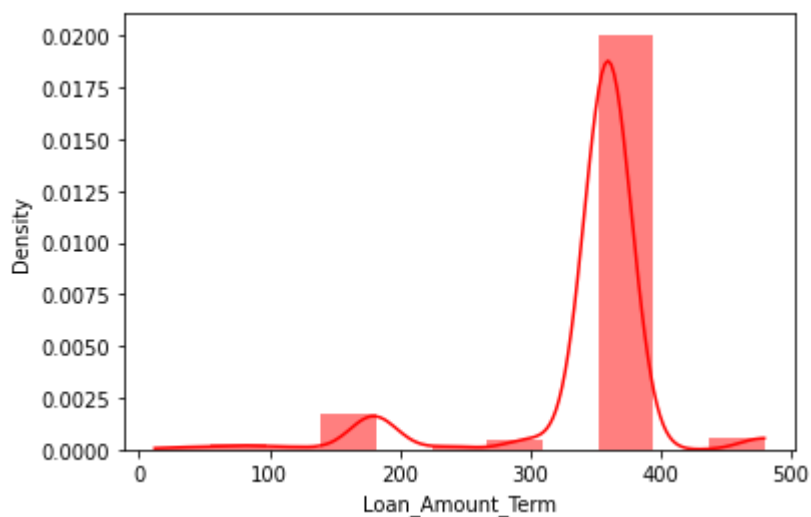






Continuous features:





## Preprocessing:

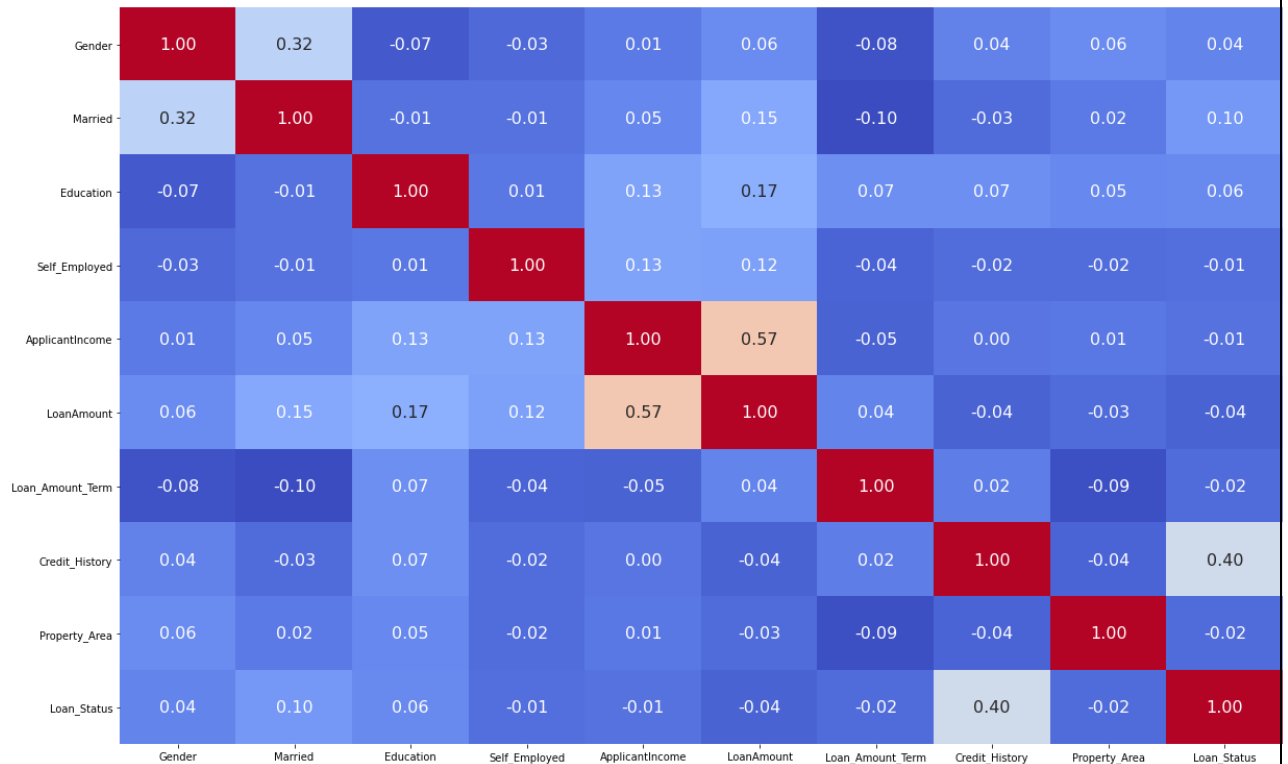
### ☐ Encoding

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, when
dataframe_mysql =
dataframe_mysql.withColumn(dataframe_mysql.columns[1],
when(col(dataframe_mysql.columns[1]) == "Male", 1).otherwise(0))
dataframe_mysql =
dataframe_mysql.withColumn(dataframe_mysql.columns[2],
when(col(dataframe_mysql.columns[2]) == "Yes", 1).otherwise(0))
dataframe_mysql =
dataframe_mysql.withColumn(dataframe_mysql.columns[4],
when(col(dataframe_mysql.columns[4]) == "Graduate", 1).otherwise(0))
dataframe_mysql =
dataframe_mysql.withColumn(dataframe_mysql.columns[5],
when(col(dataframe_mysql.columns[5]) == "Yes", 1).otherwise(0))
dataframe_mysql =
dataframe_mysql.withColumn(dataframe_mysql.columns[10],
when(col(dataframe_mysql.columns[10]) == "true", 1).otherwise(0))
dataframe_mysql =
dataframe_mysql.withColumn(dataframe_mysql.columns[11],
when(col(dataframe_mysql.columns[11]) == "Urban", 1).otherwise(0))
dataframe_mysql =
dataframe_mysql.withColumn(dataframe_mysql.columns[12],
when(col(dataframe_mysql.columns[12]) == "Y", 1).otherwise(0))
dataframe_mysql=dataframe_mysql.na.replace('0E-8', '0')
dataframe_mysql.show(5)
```

Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome	LoanAmount	Loan_Amount_Term	Credit_History	Property_Area	Loan_Status
LP001002	1	0	0	1	0	5849	0E-8	null	360	1	1	1
LP001003	1	1	1	1	0	4583	1508.00000000	128	360	1	0	0
LP001005	1	1	0	1	1	3000	0E-8	66	360	1	1	1
LP001006	1	1	0	0	0	2583	2358.00000000	120	360	1	1	1
LP001008	1	0	0	1	0	6000	0E-8	141	360	1	1	1

only showing top 5 rows

## Correlation:



Loanamount and Applicantincome are positively correlated.

## Train\_Test Split:

```
features = dataframe_mysql.drop('Loan_Status')
output = assembler.transform(dataframe_mysql)
output= output.select("features", "Loan_Status")
train_df,test_df = output.randomSplit([0.7, 0.3])
```

## Model Building:

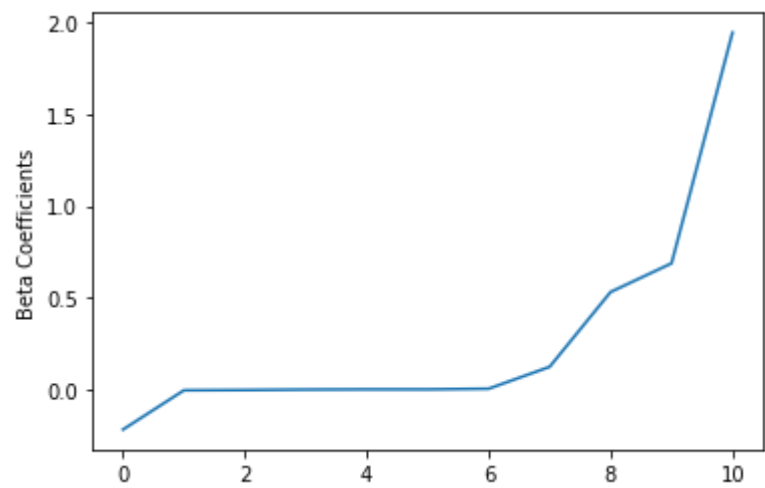
### 1. Logistic Regression:

Fitting for Training data:

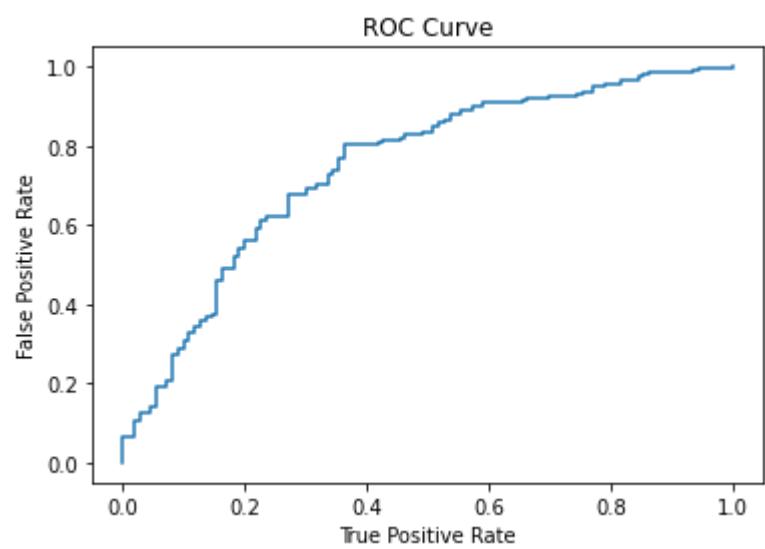
```
from pyspark.ml.classification import LogisticRegression
lr = LogisticRegression(featuresCol = 'features', labelCol =
'Loan_Status', maxIter=10)
lrModel = lr.fit(train_df)
```



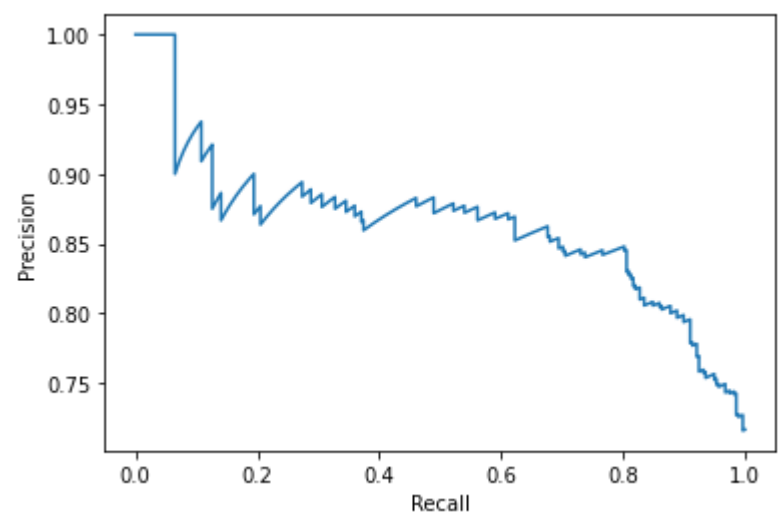
Beta coefficients:



ROC curve:



PR curve:



Predicted the values for Test Dataset

features	Loan_status	rawPrediction	probability	prediction
(11,[0,1,3,5,7,8]...	1	[0.14896248075439...	[0.53717190909627...	0.0
(11,[0,1,5,6,7,8]...	0	[0.80354794294678...	[0.69073290853685...	0.0
(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...	0	[1.02509445673796...	[0.73596374927432...	0.0
(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...	0	[0.76077725281358...	[0.68152245999549...	0.0
(11,[0,3,5,6,7,8]...	0	[0.84128376430095...	[0.69873552269556...	0.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8],[...	0	[1.16209968889239...	[0.76171402988426...	0.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.2247941032870...	[0.22709387802659...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.2043247673428...	[0.23070675804769...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.1693482100046...	[0.23697281858488...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.1233902509203...	[0.24538296845152...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.1110036452242...	[0.24768382541848...	1.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8],[...	1	[1.36642893536716...	[0.79680258160670...	0.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8,9]...	1	[-0.5726000266727...	[0.36063709897710...	1.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8,10]...	0	[1.64884111987616...	[0.83873436294600...	0.0
(11,[0,5,7,8,9],[...	1	[-0.6092330158205...	[0.35223417722563...	1.0
(11,[0,5,7,8,9],[...	0	[-0.5429750543305...	[0.36749578060245...	1.0
(11,[1,2,5,6,7,8]...	0	[0.67577859657012...	[0.66279587361049...	0.0
(11,[1,3,4,5,7,8]...	0	[0.35556425309903...	[0.58796624231475...	0.0
(11,[1,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.9275262341158...	[0.12702464148860...	1.0
(11,[1,3,5,7,8,9]...	0	[-1.8497793968074...	[0.13589880043108...	1.0

only showing top 20 rows

ROC for test:

Test Area Under ROC 0.690357498931776

Accuracy:

Model accuracy: 76.404%

Classification Report and Confusion matrix:

```
-- Logistic Regression --
-----
Classification Report
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.71      0.49      0.58         59
     1       0.78      0.90      0.84        119

 accuracy      0.76      0.76      0.75        178
  macro avg       0.74      0.70      0.71        178
weighted avg       0.76      0.76      0.75        178

-----
Confusion matrix
[[ 29  30]
 [ 12 107]]
```

## 2. Decision Tree

Fitting for Training data:

```
from pyspark.ml.classification import DecisionTreeClassifier
dt = DecisionTreeClassifier(featuresCol = 'features', labelCol =
'Loan_Status', maxDepth = 3)
dtModel = dt.fit(train_df)
```

Predicted the values for Test Dataset

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|          features|Loan_Status|rawPrediction|          probability|prediction|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|(11,[0,1,3,5,7,8]...|          1|  [41.0,20.0]| [0.67213114754098...|          0.0|
|(11,[0,1,5,6,7,8]...|          0|   [1.0,8.0]| [0.11111111111111...|          1.0|
|(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...|          0|  [41.0,20.0]| [0.67213114754098...|          0.0|
|(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...|          0|  [41.0,20.0]| [0.67213114754098...|          0.0|
|(11,[0,3,5,6,7,8]...|          0|   [1.0,8.0]| [0.11111111111111...|          1.0|
|(11,[0,3,5,7,8],[...|          0|   [5.0,1.0]| [0.83333333333333...|          0.0|
|(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...|          1| [14.0,103.0]| [0.11965811965811...|          1.0|
|(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...|          1| [14.0,103.0]| [0.11965811965811...|          1.0|
|(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...|          1| [14.0,103.0]| [0.11965811965811...|          1.0|
|(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...|          1| [46.0,146.0]| [0.23958333333333...|          1.0|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 10 rows
```

ROC for test:

```
Test Area Under ROC 0.7261786070360348
```

Accuracy:

```
Model accuracy: 71.910%
```

Classification Report and Confusion matrix

```
-- Decision Tree Classifier --
-----
Classification Report
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.62      0.41      0.49        59
     1       0.75      0.87      0.81       119

 accuracy          0.72        178
 macro avg         0.68        0.64      0.65        178
 weighted avg      0.70        0.72      0.70        178

-----
Confusion matrix
[[ 24  35]
 [ 15 104]]
```

### 3. Random Forest

Fitting for Training data:

```
from pyspark.ml.classification import RandomForestClassifier
rf = RandomForestClassifier(featuresCol = 'features', labelCol =
'Loan_Status')
rfModel = rf.fit(train_df)
```

Predicted the values for Test Dataset

features	Loan_Status	rawPrediction	probability	prediction
(11,[0,1,3,5,7,8]...	1	[12.7302741335011...	[0.63651370667505...	0.0
(11,[0,1,5,6,7,8]...	0	[6.02239283042659...	[0.30111964152132...	1.0
(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...	0	[11.3729342741531...	[0.56864671370765...	0.0
(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...	0	[12.9164826088475...	[0.64582413044237...	0.0
(11,[0,3,5,6,7,8]...	0	[3.80291039898244...	[0.19014551994912...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8],[...	0	[12.8079764950782...	[0.64039882475391...	0.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[4.39610923144848...	[0.21980546157242...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[5.30520014053938...	[0.26526000702696...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[5.22138704240469...	[0.26106935212023...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[4.54552170504859...	[0.22727608525242...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[4.86195172533257...	[0.24309758626662...	1.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8],[...	1	[10.3935084392824...	[0.51967542196412...	0.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8,9]...	1	[3.44649190693687...	[0.17232459534684...	1.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8,10...]	0	[10.5377147884887...	[0.52688573942443...	0.0
(11,[0,5,7,8,9],[...	1	[4.73659132016209...	[0.23682956600810...	1.0
(11,[0,5,7,8,9],[...	0	[5.43899492868701...	[0.27194974643435...	1.0
(11,[1,2,5,6,7,8]...	0	[15.5722188541181...	[0.77861094270590...	0.0
(11,[1,3,4,5,7,8]...	0	[13.2643945585307...	[0.66321972792653...	0.0
(11,[1,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[5.41960429551284...	[0.27098021477564...	1.0
(11,[1,3,5,7,8,9]...	0	[5.83890331796547...	[0.29194516589827...	1.0
only showing top 20 rows				

ROC for test:

Test Area Under ROC 0.6913545079048571

Accuracy:

Model accuracy: 71.910%

## Classification Report and Confusion matrix

```
-- Random Forest Classifier --
-----
Classification Report

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.62	0.39	0.48	59
1	0.74	0.88	0.81	119
accuracy			0.72	178
macro avg	0.68	0.64	0.64	178
weighted avg	0.70	0.72	0.70	178

```
-----
Confusion matrix
[[ 23  36]
 [ 14 105]]
```

## 4. Multi-Layer Perceptron

Fitting for Training data:

```
from pyspark.ml.classification import MultilayerPerceptronClassifier
layers = [11, 256,128,64, 32,16,8,2]
trainer =
MultilayerPerceptronClassifier(labelCol="Loan_Status",maxIter=100,
layers=layers, blockSize=128, seed=1234)
mpModel = trainer.fit(train_df)
```

Predicted the values for Test Dataset

features	Loan_Status	rawPrediction	probability	prediction
(11,[0,1,3,5,7,8]...	1	[-1.3011770712666...	[0.33499476247893...	1.0
(11,[0,1,5,6,7,8]...	0	[-1.7189168599172...	[0.15566469364585...	1.0
(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...	0	[-1.3011200426050...	[0.33502532346906...	1.0
(11,[0,2,3,5,7,8]...	0	[-1.3158850366253...	[0.32715979556008...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,6,7,8]...	0	[-1.7180555842954...	[0.15595778593640...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8],[...	0	[-1.3020069662667...	[0.33446246848602...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.2999105209281...	[0.33562417550800...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.3157424471367...	[0.32723484578906...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.3158850366190...	[0.32715979556335...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.3031165529353...	[0.33395624120298...	1.0
(11,[0,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.3011200426050...	[0.33502532346906...	1.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8],[...	1	[-1.6822499988029...	[0.16763812738038...	1.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.5832095317115...	[0.20388064579438...	1.0
(11,[0,5,6,7,8,10]...	0	[-1.6224969494485...	[0.18880475434397...	1.0
(11,[0,5,7,8,9],[...	1	[-1.3158850365637...	[0.32715979559269...	1.0
(11,[0,5,7,8,9],[...	0	[-1.3011200426050...	[0.33502532346906...	1.0
(11,[1,2,5,6,7,8]...	0	[-1.6029109295886...	[0.19621125242690...	1.0
(11,[1,3,4,5,7,8]...	0	[-1.3011200426050...	[0.33502532346906...	1.0
(11,[1,3,5,7,8,9]...	1	[-1.3158850366253...	[0.32715979556006...	1.0
(11,[1,3,5,7,8,9]...	0	[-1.3011200426050...	[0.33502532346906...	1.0

only showing top 20 rows

ROC for test:

Test Area Under ROC 0.41561031192137865

Accuracy:

Model accuracy: 66.854%

Classification Report and Confusion matrix:

```
-- Multilayered Perceptron --
-----
Classification Report
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.00       0.00       0.00        59
     1       0.67       1.00       0.80       119

 accuracy          0.67        178
 macro avg         0.33         0.50         0.40        178
 weighted avg      0.45         0.67         0.54        178

-----
Confusion matrix
[[ 0 59]
 [ 0 119]]
```