

**Scenario Based questions:**

**Will the reducer work or not if you use “Limit 1” in any HiveQL query?**

Ans. Yes, it will work.

**Suppose I have installed Apache Hive on top of my Hadoop cluster using default metastore configuration. Then, what will happen if we have multiple clients trying to access Hive at the same time?**

Ans. The Throughput of data will be less/slow, as the derby DB is not capable to handle multiple clients.

**Suppose, I create a table that contains details of all the transactions done by the customers: CREATE TABLE transaction\_details (cust\_id INT, amount FLOAT, month STRING, country STRING) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' ; Now, after inserting 50,000 records in this table, I want to know the total revenue generated for each month. But, Hive is taking too much time in processing this query. How will you solve this problem and list the steps that I will be taking in order to do so?**

Ans. You can increase the number of reducers by running below cmd.

set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>

**How can you add a new partition for the month December in the above partitioned table?**

Ans. CREATE TABLE transaction\_details\_part ( cust\_id INT, amount FLOAT) partition by (month string, Country string);

Insert overwrite transaction\_details\_part partition(month,country) select cust\_id,amount,month,country from transaction\_details;

**I am inserting data into a table based on partitions dynamically. But, I received an error – FAILED ERROR IN SEMANTIC ANALYSIS: Dynamic partition strict mode requires at least one static partition column. How will you remove this error?**

Ans. set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode = nonstrict;

**Suppose, I have a CSV file – ‘sample.csv’ present in ‘/temp’ directory with the following entries:**

**id first\_name last\_name email gender ip\_address**

**How will you consume this CSV file into the Hive warehouse using built-in SerDe?**

Ans. create table sample\_csv

( id int,  
first\_name string,  
last\_name string,

```
email string,  
gender string,  
ip_address float)  
row format delimited  
fields terminated by ','  
location '/temp/';
```

**Suppose, I have a lot of small CSV files present in the input directory in HDFS and I want to create a single Hive table corresponding to these files. The data in these files are in the format: {id, name, e-mail, country}. Now, as we know, Hadoop performance degrades when we use lots of small files.**

**So, how will you solve this problem where we want to create a single Hive table for lots of small files without degrading the performance of the system?**

Ans. We can use below query

Load data local inpath 'hdfs:///<directory name>' into table sample;

All the files in that folder will be loaded into the hive table without degrading the performance.

**LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH 'Home/country/state/'**

**OVERWRITE INTO TABLE address;**

**The following statement failed to execute. What can be the cause?**

Ans. The query should be Load data local inpath 'file:///Home/country/state/' into table address;

Cause: The URI is wrong it should start with file:// if file is in local storage. hdfs:/// if file in

Hadoop file system.

**Is it possible to add 100 nodes when we already have 100 nodes in Hive? If yes, how?**

Ans. Yes, we can add a system where hadoop distribution is installed and then configure it as slave and connected it to the master node.

Hive Practical questions:

Hive Join operations

Create a table named CUSTOMERS(ID | NAME | AGE | ADDRESS | SALARY)

```
hive> create table CUSTOMERS
      > (
      > ID int,
      > NAME string,
      > AGE int,
      > ADDRESS string,
      > SALARY int);
OK
Time taken: 0.231 seconds
hive> █
```

Create a Second table ORDER(OID | DATE | CUSTOMER\_ID | AMOUNT )

```
hive> create table ORDER
      > (
      > OID int,
      > DATE string,
      > CUSTOMER_ID int,
      > AMOUNT float
      > );
OK
Time taken: 0.202 seconds
hive> █
```

Now perform different joins operations on top of these tables

(Inner JOIN, LEFT OUTER JOIN ,RIGHT OUTER JOIN ,FULL OUTER JOIN)

## Inner join

```
hive> select c.*,o.* from customers c inner join orders o on c.id = o.customer_id;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916085858_351a6ec3-c385-4ce6-90c4-dd251b7348ee
Total jobs = 1
Execution log at: /tmp/cloudera/cloudera_20220916085858_351a6ec3-c385-4ce6-90c4-dd251b7348ee.log
2022-09-16 08:58:39 Starting to launch local task to process map join; maximum memory = 932184064
2022-09-16 08:58:41 Dump the side-table for tag: 0 with group count: 4 into file: file:/tmp/cloudera/07f9fe2c-0acl-4bf3-bac7-5cc8880f1db2/hive_2022-09-16_08-58-32_520_8762213770789713389-1-local-10003/HashTable-Stage-3/MapJoin-mapfile10--.hashtable
2022-09-16 08:58:41 Uploaded 1 File to: file:/tmp/cloudera/07f9fe2c-0acl-4bf3-bac7-5cc8880f1db2/hive_2022-09-16_08-58-32_520_8762213770789713389-1-local-10003/HashTable-Stage-3/MapJoin-mapfile10--.hashtable (420 bytes)
2022-09-16 08:58:41 End of local task; Time Taken: 2.365 sec.
Execution completed successfully
MapredLocal task succeeded
Launching Job 1 of 1
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0025, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0025
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0025
Hadoop job information for Stage-3: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2022-09-16 08:58:55.962 Stage-3 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 08:59:06.148 Stage-3 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.03 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 3 seconds 30 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0025
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-3: Map: 1 Cumulative CPU: 3.03 sec HDFS Read: 7719 HDFS Write: 402 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 3 seconds 30 msec
OK
c.id      c.name    c.age     c.address   c.salary      o.id      o.date       o.customer_id  o.amount
4        'Raju'    26      'Star Garage' 150      1        01/09/2022  4        2000.0
2        'Adani'   65      'FM House'   NULL     2        03/09/2022  3        3000.0
3        'Ambani'  68      'Antilia'    20000000  3        05/09/2022  3        4000.0
1        'Elon'    55      'mars'      NULL     4        01/09/2022  1        10000.0
3        'Ambani'  68      'Antilia'    20000000  5        01/09/2022  3        1234.0
2        'Adani'   65      'FM House'   NULL     6        06/09/2022  2        2340.0
1        'Elon'    55      'mars'      NULL     7        03/09/2022  1        1200.0
4        'Raju'    26      'Star Garage' 150      8        05/09/2022  4        150.0
Time taken: 35.142 seconds, Fetched: 8 row(s)
hive>
```

## Left Outer Join

```
hive> select c.*,o.* from customers c left outer join orders o on c.id = o.customer_id;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916090202_855fd5de-05e9-493d-88da-00e7533d8d80
Total jobs = 1
Execution log at: /tmp/cloudera/cloudera_20220916090202_855fd5de-05e9-493d-88da-00e7533d8d80.log
2022-09-16 09:03:00 Starting to launch local task to process map join; maximum memory = 932184064
2022-09-16 09:03:02 Dump the side-table for tag: 1 with group count: 6 into file: file:/tmp/cloudera/07f9fe2c-0acl-4bf3-bac7-5cc8880f1db2/hive_2022-09-16_09-02-53_216_772096152287903376-5-1-local-10003/HashTable-Stage-3/MapJoin-mapfile31--.hashtable
2022-09-16 09:03:02 Uploaded 1 File to: file:/tmp/cloudera/07f9fe2c-0acl-4bf3-bac7-5cc8880f1db2/hive_2022-09-16_09-02-53_216_772096152287903376-1-local-10003/HashTable-Stage-3/MapJoin-mapfile31--.hashtable (555 bytes)
2022-09-16 09:03:02 End of local task; Time Taken: 1.673 sec.
Execution completed successfully
MapredLocal task succeeded
Launching Job 1 of 1
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0028, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0028
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0028
Hadoop job information for Stage-3: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2022-09-16 09:03:16.552 Stage-3 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 09:03:25.514 Stage-3 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.24 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 2 seconds 240 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0028
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-3: Map: 1 Cumulative CPU: 2.24 sec HDFS Read: 7574 HDFS Write: 436 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 2 seconds 240 msec
OK
c.id      c.name    c.age     c.address   c.salary      o.id      o.date       o.customer_id  o.amount
NULL     name     NULL     address NULL     NULL     NULL     NULL
1        'Elon'   55      'mars'     NULL     4        01/09/2022  1        10000.0
1        'Elon'   55      'mars'     NULL     7        03/09/2022  1        1200.0
2        'Adani'  65      'FM House' NULL     2        03/09/2022  2        3000.0
2        'Adani'  65      'FM House' NULL     6        06/09/2022  2        2340.0
3        'Ambani' 68      'Antilia'   20000000  3        05/09/2022  3        4000.0
3        'Ambani' 68      'Antilia'   20000000  5        01/09/2022  3        1234.0
4        'Raju'   26      'Star Garage' 150      1        01/09/2022  4        2000.0
4        'Raju'   26      'Star Garage' 150      8        05/09/2022  4        150.0
Time taken: 33.529 seconds, Fetched: 9 row(s)
hive>
```

## Right Outer Join

```

hive> select c.* , o.* from customers c right outer join orders o on c.id = o.customer_id;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916090404 b5d4e7e4-72e7-4cf8-bafa-917430eb00ca
Total jobs = 1
Execution log at: /tmp/cloudera/cloudera_20220916090404 b5d4e7e4-72e7-4cf8-bafa-917430eb00ca.log
2022-09-16 09:04:20 Starting to launch local task to process map join; maximum memory = 932184064
2022-09-16 09:04:22 Dump the side-table for tag: 0 with group count: 5 into file: file:///tmp/cloudera/07f9fe2c-0ac1-4bf3-bac7-5cc8880f1db2/hive_2022-09-16_09-04-12_626_198964804354276301
2022-09-16 09:04:22 Uploading File to: file:///tmp/cloudera/07f9fe2c-0ac1-4bf3-bac7-5cc8880f1db2/hive_2022-09-16_09-04-12_626_1989648043542763019-1-local-10003/HashTable-Stage-3/MapJoin
2022-09-16 09:04:22 Uploading File to: file:///tmp/cloudera/07f9fe2c-0ac1-4bf3-bac7-5cc8880f1db2/hive_2022-09-16_09-04-12_626_1989648043542763019-1-local-10003/HashTable-Stage-3/MapJoin
2022-09-16 09:04:22 End of local task; Time Taken: 1.840 sec.
Execution completed successfully
MapredLocal task succeeded
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0029, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0029/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0029
Hadoop job information for Stage-3: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2022-09-16 09:04:35,627 Stage-3 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 09:04:45,718 Stage-3 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.29 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 3 seconds 290 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0029
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-3: Map: 1 Cumulative CPU: 3.29 sec HDFS Read: 7751 HDFS Write: 478 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 3 seconds 290 msec
OK
c.id      c.name    c.age     c.address   c.salary    o.cid      o.date    o.customer_id  o.amount
NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL       9          5.495109352676118E-5 8          2000.0
NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL       NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL
4        'Raju'    26      'Star Garage' 150        1          01/09/2022  4          2000.0
2        'Adani'   65      'FM House'   NULL      2          03/09/2022  2          3000.0
3        'Ambani'  68      'Antilia'    200000000 3          05/09/2022  3          4000.0
1        'Elon'    55      'mars'      NULL      4          01/09/2022  1          10000.0
3        'Ambani'  68      'Antilia'    200000000 5          01/09/2022  3          1234.0
2        'Adani'   65      'FM House'   NULL      6          06/09/2022  2          2340.0
1        'Elon'    55      'mars'      NULL      7          03/09/2022  1          1200.0
4        'Raju'    26      'Star Garage' 150        8          05/09/2022  4          150.0
Time taken: 34.326 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>

```

## Full Outer Join

```

hive> select c.* , o.* from customers c full outer join orders o on c.id = o.customer_id;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916090505_35d36577-50aa-4d19-bdb9-d7fd7a3850b0
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0030, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0030/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0030
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 27 number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 09:05:39,114 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 09:05:51,293 Stage-1 map = 50%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.83 sec
2022-09-16 09:05:53,770 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 5.26 sec
2022-09-16 09:06:01,517 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 8.42 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 8 seconds 420 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0030
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 2 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 8.42 sec HDFS Read: 15969 HDFS Write: 512 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 8 seconds 420 msec
OK
c.id      c.name    c.age     c.address   c.salary    o.cid      o.date    o.customer_id  o.amount
NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL       NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL
NULL      name      NULL      address   NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL
NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL       NULL      date      NULL      NULL      NULL
1        'Elon'    55      'mars'      NULL      7          03/09/2022  1          1200.0
1        'Elon'    55      'mars'      NULL      4          01/09/2022  1          10000.0
2        'Adani'   65      'FM House'  NULL      6          06/09/2022  2          2340.0
2        'Adani'   65      'FM House'  NULL      2          03/09/2022  2          3000.0
3        'Ambani'  68      'Antilia'    200000000 5          01/09/2022  3          1234.0
3        'Ambani'  68      'Antilia'    200000000 5          05/09/2022  3          4000.0
4        'Raju'    26      'Star Garage' 150        8          05/09/2022  4          150.0
4        'Raju'    26      'Star Garage' 150        1          01/09/2022  4          2000.0
NULL      NULL      NULL      NULL       9          5.495109352676118E-5 8          2000.0
Time taken: 35.844 seconds, Fetched: 11 row(s)
hive>

```

## BUILD A DATA PIPELINE WITH HIVE

Download a data from the given location -

<https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00360/>

### 1. Create a hive table as per given schema in your dataset.

```

hive> create table airquality
> (
> `Date` string ,
> `Time` string,
> `CO(GT)` string,
> `PT08S1(CO)` int,
> `NMHC(GT)` int ,
> `C6H6(GT)` string,
> `PT08S2(NMHC)` int,
> `NOx(GT)` int,
> `PT08S3(NOx)` int,
> `NO2(GT)` int,
> `PT08S4(NO2)` int,
> `PT08S5(O3)` int,
> `T` string,
> `RH` string,
> `AH` string
> )
> row format delimited
> fields terminated by '\;'
> tblproperties("skip.header.line.count" = "1");
OK
Time taken: 0.092 seconds

```

## 2. try to place a data into table location.

```

hive> load data local inpath 'file:///home/cloudera/Hive_class/AirQualityUCI.csv' into table airquality;
Loading data to table hive_class_b1.airquality
Table hive_class_b1.airquality stats: [numFiles=1, totalSize=785065]
OK
Time taken: 0.846 seconds

```

## 3. Perform a select operation .

```

hive> select * from airquality limit 5;
OK
10/03/2004    18.00.00      2,6     1360     150     11,9     1046     166     1056     113     1692     1268     13,6     48,9     0,7578
10/03/2004    19.00.00      2       1292     112     9,4      955     103     1174     92      1559     972      13,3     47,7     0,7255
10/03/2004    20.00.00      2,2     1402     88      9,0      939     131     1140     114      1555     1074     11,9      54,0     0,7502
10/03/2004    21.00.00      2,2     1376     80      9,2      948     172     1092     122      1584     1203     11,0      60,0     0,7867
10/03/2004    22.00.00      1,6     1272     51      6,5      836     131     1205     116      1490     1110     11,2      59,6     0,7888
Time taken: 0.073 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> 

```

## 4. Fetch the result of the select operation in your local as a csv file .

```

hive> INSERT OVERWRITE DIRECTORY '/home/cloudera/Hive_class/export' ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' SELECT * FROM airquality;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916030404_fa256e89-4aef-4284-aeb8-337c0cb8b4f4
Total jobs = 3
Launching Job 1 out of 3
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0001, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0001/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0001
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2022-09-16 03:04:29,469 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 03:04:38,032 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.1 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 2 seconds 100 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0001
Stage-3 is selected by condition resolver.
Stage-2 is filtered out by condition resolver.
Stage-4 is filtered out by condition resolver.
Moving data to: hdfs://quickstart.cloudera:8020/home/cloudera/Hive_class/export/.hive-staging_hive_2022-09-16_03-04-16_996_5178907981834524114-1/-ext-10000
Moving data to: /home/cloudera/Hive_class/export
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Cumulative CPU: 2.1 sec HDFS Read: 790068 HDFS Write: 758350 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 2 seconds 100 msec
OK
Time taken: 22.217 seconds
hive> 

```

## 5. Perform group by operation .

```

hive> select date , sum(T) as T_per_Year from airquality group by date;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916031010_96ac251d-7df4-4292-b50e-40b0b1577a6e
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0003, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0003/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0003
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 03:11:02,277 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 03:11:08,547 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 1.64 sec
2022-09-16 03:11:16,094 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 3.46 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 3 seconds 460 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0003
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 3.46 sec HDFS Read: 794540 HDFS Write: 5986 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 3 seconds 460 msec
OK
date      t_per_year
0.0
01/01/2005      0.0
01/02/2005      0.0
01/03/2005      0.0
01/04/2004     -600.0
01/04/2005      0.0
01/05/2004      0.0
01/06/2004      0.0
01/07/2004      0.0
01/08/2004      0.0
01/09/2004      0.0
01/10/2004     -200.0
01/11/2004      0.0
01/12/2004      0.0
02/01/2005     -600.0
02/02/2005      0.0
02/03/2005      0.0
02/04/2004      0.0
02/04/2005      0.0
02/05/2004      0.0

```

## 7. Perform filter operation at least 5 kinds of filter examples .

`select * from airquality where Date like '%2004' limit 5;`

```

hive> select * from airquality where Date like '%2004' limit 5;
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt)    airquality.pt08s1(co)   airquality.nmhc(gt)   airquality.c6h6(gt)   airquality.pt08s2(nmhc) airquality.no2(gt) airquality.pt08s3(nox) airquality.no2(gt)   airquality.pt08s4(no2) airquality.pt08s5(o3)   airquality.t   airquality.rh   airquality.ah
10/03/2004    18.00.00      2,6    1360    150    11,9    1046    166    1056    113    1692    1268    13,6    48,9    0,7578
10/03/2004    19.00.00      2     1292    112    9,4     955    103    1174    92     1559    972     13,3    47,7    0,7255
10/03/2004    20.00.00      2,2    1402    88     9,0     939    131    1140    114    1555    1074    11,9    54,0    0,7502
10/03/2004    21.00.00      2,2    1376    80     9,2     948    172    1092    122    1584    1203    11,0    60,0    0,7867
10/03/2004    22.00.00      1,6    1272    51     6,5     836    131    1205    116    1490    1110    11,2    59,6    0,7888
Time taken: 0.134 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> 

```

`select * from airquality where Date like '%11%' limit 5;`

```

hive> select * from airquality where Date like '%11%' limit 5;
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt)    airquality.pt08s1(co)   airquality.nmhcc(gt)   airquality.c6h6(gt)   airquality.pt08s2(nmhcc) airquality.nox(gt) airquality.pt08s3(nox) airquality.no2(gt)   airquality.pt08s4(no2)   airquality.pt08s5(o3)   airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
11/03/2004    00.00.00      1,2     1185   31     3,6     690     62     1462   77     1333   733     11,3   56,8     0,7603
11/03/2004    01.00.00      1       1136   31     3,3     672     62     1453   76     1333   730     10,7   60,0     0,7702
11/03/2004    02.00.00      0,9     1094   24     2,3     609     45     1579   60     1276   620     10,7   59,7     0,7648
11/03/2004    03.00.00      0,6     1010   19     1,7     561    -200    1705   -200    1235   501     10,3   60,2     0,7517
11/03/2004    04.00.00      -200    1011   14     1,3     527     21     1818   34     1197   445     10,1   60,5     0,7465
Time taken: 0.095 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>

```

**select \* from airquality where `pt08s1(co)` >1000 limit 5;**

```

hive> select * from airquality where `pt08s1(co)` >1000 limit 5;
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt)    airquality.pt08s1(co)   airquality.nmhcc(gt)   airquality.c6h6(gt)   airquality.pt08s2(nmhcc) airquality.nox(gt) airquality.pt08s3(nox) airquality.no2(gt)   airquality.pt08s4(no2)   airquality.pt08s5(o3)   airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
10/03/2004    18.00.00      2,6     1360   150    11,9    1046   166     1056   113     1692   1268   13,6   48,9     0,7578
10/03/2004    19.00.00      2       1292   112    9,4     955     103    1174   92     1559   972     13,3   47,7     0,7255
10/03/2004    20.00.00      2,2     1402   88     9,0     939     131    1140   114     1555   1074   11,9   54,0     0,7502
10/03/2004    21.00.00      2,2     1376   80     9,2     948     172    1092   122     1584   1203   11,0   60,0     0,7867
10/03/2004    22.00.00      1,6     1272   51     6,5     836     131    1205   116     1490   1110   11,2   59,6     0,7888
Time taken: 0.089 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>

```

**select \* from airquality where `pt08s5(o3)` between 1000 and 1500 limit 5;**

```

hive> select * from airquality where `pt08s5(o3)` between 1000 and 1500 limit 5;
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt)    airquality.pt08s1(co)   airquality.nmhcc(gt)   airquality.c6h6(gt)   airquality.pt08s2(nmhcc) airquality.nox(gt) airquality.pt08s3(nox) airquality.no2(gt)   airquality.pt08s4(no2)   airquality.pt08s5(o3)   airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
10/03/2004    18.00.00      2,6     1360   150    11,9    1046   166     1056   113     1692   1268   13,6   48,9     0,7578
10/03/2004    20.00.00      2,2     1402   88     9,0     939     131    1140   114     1555   1074   11,9   54,0     0,7502
10/03/2004    21.00.00      2,2     1376   80     9,2     948     172    1092   122     1584   1203   11,0   60,0     0,7867
10/03/2004    22.00.00      1,6     1272   51     6,5     836     131    1205   116     1490   1110   11,2   59,6     0,7888
11/03/2004    08.00.00      2       1333   64     8,0     900     174    1136   112     1517   1102   10,8   57,4     0,7408
Time taken: 0.087 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>

```

**select \* from airquality where `pt08s5(o3)` > 1000 and Date like '%2004' limit 5;**

```

hive> select * from airquality where `pt08s5(o3)` > 1000 and Date like '%2004' limit 5;
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt)    airquality.pt08s1(co)   airquality.nmhcc(gt)   airquality.c6h6(gt)   airquality.pt08s2(nmhcc) airquality.nox(gt) airquality.pt08s3(nox) airquality.no2(gt)   airquality.pt08s4(no2)   airquality.pt08s5(o3)   airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
10/03/2004    18.00.00      2,6     1360   150    11,9    1046   166     1056   113     1692   1268   13,6   48,9     0,7578
10/03/2004    20.00.00      2,2     1402   88     9,0     939     131    1140   114     1555   1074   11,9   54,0     0,7502
10/03/2004    21.00.00      2,2     1376   80     9,2     948     172    1092   122     1584   1203   11,0   60,0     0,7867
10/03/2004    22.00.00      1,6     1272   51     6,5     836     131    1205   116     1490   1110   11,2   59,6     0,7888
11/03/2004    08.00.00      2       1333   64     8,0     900     174    1136   112     1517   1102   10,8   57,4     0,7408
Time taken: 0.222 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>

```

## 8. show and example of regex operation

```

hive> select * from airquality where date REGEXP '2004$' limit 5;
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt)    airquality.pt08s1(co)   airquality.nmhcc(gt)   airquality.c6h6(gt)   airquality.pt08s2(nmhcc) airquality.nox(gt) airquality.pt08s3(nox) airquality.no2(gt)   airquality.pt08s4(no2)   airquality.pt08s5(o3)   airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
08s3(nox)    airquality.no2(gt)   airquality.pt08s4(no2)   airquality.pt08s5(o3)   airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
10/03/2004    18.00.00      2,6     1360   150    11,9    1046   166     1056   113     1692   1268   13,6   48,9     0,7578
10/03/2004    19.00.00      2       1292   112    9,4     955     103    1174   92     1559   972     13,3   47,7     0,7255
10/03/2004    20.00.00      2,2     1402   88     9,0     939     131    1140   114     1555   1074   11,9   54,0     0,7502
10/03/2004    21.00.00      2,2     1376   80     9,2     948     172    1092   122     1584   1203   11,0   60,0     0,7867
10/03/2004    22.00.00      1,6     1272   51     6,5     836     131    1205   116     1490   1110   11,2   59,6     0,7888
Time taken: 0.238 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>

```

## 9. alter table operation

```
hive> describe airquality;
OK
col_name          data_type      comment
date              string
time              string
co(gt)            string
pt08s1(co)        int
nmhc(gt)          int
c6h6(gt)          string
pt08s2(nmhc)      int
nox(gt)           int
pt08s3(nox)        int
no2(gt)            int
pt08s4(no2)        int
pt08s5(o3)          int
t                 string
rh                string
ah                string
Time taken: 0.119 seconds, Fetched: 15 row(s)
hive> alter table airquality change column date Date_New date;
OK
Time taken: 0.408 seconds
hive> describe airquality;
OK
col_name          data_type      comment
date_new          date
time              string
co(gt)            string
pt08s1(co)        int
nmhc(gt)          int
c6h6(gt)          string
pt08s2(nmhc)      int
nox(gt)           int
pt08s3(nox)        int
no2(gt)            int
pt08s4(no2)        int
pt08s5(o3)          int
t                 string
rh                string
ah                string
Time taken: 0.14 seconds, Fetched: 15 row(s)
hive> █
```

## **10 . drop table operation**

```
hive> show tables;
OK
tab_name
airquality
airquality_ordered
ordered_airquality
sales_order_csv
sales_order_orc
sorted_airquality
Time taken: 0.03 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
hive> drop table airquality_ordered;
OK
Time taken: 0.194 seconds
hive> show tables;
OK
tab_name
airquality
ordered_airquality
sales_order_csv
sales_order_orc
sorted_airquality
Time taken: 0.024 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> █
```

## **2 . order by operation .**

```

hive> select * from airquality order by `pt08s5(o3)` desc limit 5;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916045959_d3e6b300-e066-46f6-9867-2702e791c7b2
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0010, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0010/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0010
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 04:59:29,843 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 04:59:40,277 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.28 sec
2022-09-16 04:59:50,516 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 6.52 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 6 seconds 520 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0010
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 6.52 sec HDFS Read: 797109 HDFS Write: 415 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 6 seconds 520 msec
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt) airquality.pt08s1(co) airquality.nmhc(gt) airquality.c6h6(gt) airquality.pt08s2(nmhc) airqua
lity.no2(gt) airquality.pt08s3(no2) airquality.no2(gt) airquality.pt08s4(no2) airquality.pt08s5(o3) airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
13/12/2004 18.00.00 9,9 1881 -200 50,8 1983 1479 334 269 2271 2523 12,6 55,9 0,8142
22/11/2004 20.00.00 6,5 1706 -200 33,9 1641 1218 381 239 1778 2522 8,9 54,2 0,6183
01/11/2004 01.00.00 3,7 1407 -200 17,8 1235 338 548 77 1780 2519 20,1 71,1 1,6498
22/11/2004 19.00.00 6,9 1766 -200 37,6 1720 1345 361 245 1881 2515 9,1 53,8 0,6216
12/02/2005 23.00.00 4,5 1738 -200 20,4 1309 743 424 231 1543 2494 10,1 59,9 0,7379
Time taken: 36.238 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>
```

## 13 . where clause operations you have to perform .

```

hive> select * from airquality where `pt08s5(o3)` < 1000 limit 5;
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt) airquality.pt08s1(co) airquality.nmhc(gt) airquality.c6h6(gt) airquality.pt08s2(nmhc) airqua
lity.no2(gt) airquality.pt08s3(no2) airquality.no2(gt) airquality.pt08s4(no2) airquality.pt08s5(o3) airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
10/03/2004 19.00.00 2 1292 112 9,4 955 103 1174 92 1559 972 13,3 47,7 0,7255
10/03/2004 23.00.00 1,2 1197 38 4,7 750 89 1337 96 1393 949 11,2 59,2 0,7848
11/03/2004 00.00.00 1,2 1185 31 3,6 690 62 1462 77 1333 733 11,3 56,8 0,7603
11/03/2004 01.00.00 1 1136 31 3,3 672 62 1453 76 1333 730 10,7 60,0 0,7702
11/03/2004 02.00.00 0,9 1094 24 2,3 609 45 1579 60 1276 620 10,7 59,7 0,7648
Time taken: 0.253 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>
```

## 14 . sorting operation you have to perform .

```

hive> select * from airquality sort by `pt08s5(o3)` desc limit 5;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916050101_c6cfef0f-d04f-4aaa-94ce-a2f7e0de6290
Total jobs = 2
Launching Job 1 out of 2
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0011, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0011/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0011
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 05:01:17,989 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:01:29,556 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.77 sec
2022-09-16 05:01:39,674 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 7.2 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 7 seconds 200 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0011
Launching Job 2 out of 2
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0012, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0012/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0012
Hadoop job information for Stage-2: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 05:01:56,385 Stage-2 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:02:05,124 Stage-2 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 1.87 sec
2022-09-16 05:02:16,077 Stage-2 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 5.09 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 5 seconds 90 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0012
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 7.2 sec HDFS Read: 785995 HDFS Write: 524 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-2: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 5.09 sec HDFS Read: 9149 HDFS Write: 415 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 12 seconds 290 msec
OK
airquality.date airquality.time airquality.co(gt) airquality.pt08s1(co) airquality.nmhc(gt) airquality.c6h6(gt) airquality.pt08s2(nmhc) airqua
lity.no2(gt) airquality.pt08s3(no2) airquality.no2(gt) airquality.pt08s4(no2) airquality.pt08s5(o3) airquality.t airquality.rh airquality.ah
13/12/2004 18.00.00 9,9 1881 -200 50,8 1983 1479 334 269 2271 2523 12,6 55,9 0,8142
22/11/2004 20.00.00 6,5 1706 -200 33,9 1641 1218 381 239 1778 2522 8,9 54,2 0,6183
01/11/2004 01.00.00 3,7 1407 -200 17,8 1235 338 548 77 1780 2519 20,1 71,1 1,6498
22/11/2004 19.00.00 6,9 1766 -200 37,6 1720 1345 361 245 1881 2515 9,1 53,8 0,6216
12/02/2005 23.00.00 4,5 1738 -200 20,4 1309 743 424 231 1543 2494 10,1 59,9 0,7379
Time taken: 70.813 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>
```

## 15 . distinct operation you have to perform .

```

hive> select distinct date from airquality limit 5;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916045353_82850260-b11c-4fd7-b669-2f34978d23c3
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0005, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0005
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0005
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 04:53:44,079 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 04:53:44,186 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.33 sec
2022-09-16 04:53:44,293 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 4.83 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 830 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0005
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.83 sec HDFS Read: 793681 HDFS Write: 45 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 4 seconds 830 msec
OK
date
01/01/2005
01/02/2005
01/03/2005
01/04/2004
Time taken: 35.291 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> 
```

## 16 . like an operation you have to perform .

```

hive> select * from airquality where Date like '%2004' limit 5;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916052121_470d722c-77e3-48a7-a5cd-04db39320b6
Total jobs = 3
Launching Job 1 out of 3
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0018, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0018
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0018
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 05:22:16 0% Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:22:17 100% Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 1.98 sec
2022-09-16 05:22:27,362 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 4.58 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 590 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0018
Launching Job 2 out of 3
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0019, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0019
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0019
Hadoop job information for Stage-3: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 05:22:51,978 Stage-3 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:23:02,323 Stage-3 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 4.89 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 890 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0019
Launching Job 3 out of 3
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0020, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0020
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0020
Hadoop job information for Stage-2: number of mappers: 2; number of reducers: 0
2022-09-16 05:23:19,000 Stage-2 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:23:33,150 Stage-2 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 4.04 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 40 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0020
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.58 sec HDFS Read: 15128 HDFS Write: 475 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-3: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.89 sec HDFS Read: 11535 HDFS Write: 524 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-2: Map: 2 Cumulative CPU: 4.04 sec HDFS Read: 9765 HDFS Write: 793 SUCCESS
hive> 
```

## 17 . union operation you have to perform .

```

hive> select * from airquality limit 5;
> union all
>   > select * from airquality_ordered limit 5;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916052121_470d722c-77e3-48a7-a5cd-04db39320b6
Total jobs = 3
Launching Job 1 out of 3
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0018, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0018
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0018
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 05:22:16 0% Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:22:17,360 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 1.98 sec
2022-09-16 05:22:27,362 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 4.58 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 590 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0018
Launching Job 2 out of 3
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0019, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0019
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0019
Hadoop job information for Stage-3: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 05:22:51,978 Stage-3 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:23:02,323 Stage-3 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 4.89 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 890 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0019
Launching Job 3 out of 3
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0020, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0020
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0020
Hadoop job information for Stage-2: number of mappers: 2; number of reducers: 0
2022-09-16 05:23:19,000 Stage-2 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:23:33,150 Stage-2 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 4.04 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 40 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0020
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.58 sec HDFS Read: 15128 HDFS Write: 475 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-3: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.89 sec HDFS Read: 11535 HDFS Write: 524 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-2: Map: 2 Cumulative CPU: 4.04 sec HDFS Read: 9765 HDFS Write: 793 SUCCESS
hive> 
```

```

MapReduce Jobs Launched: -
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.58 sec HDFS Read: 15128 HDFS Write: 475 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-3: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.89 sec HDFS Read: 11535 HDFS Write: 524 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-2: Map: 2 Cumulative CPU: 4.04 sec HDFS Read: 9765 HDFS Write: 793 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 13 seconds 510 msec
OK
_u1.date      _u1.time      _u1.co(gt)      _u1.pt08s1(co)      _u1.nmhc(gt)      _u1.c6h6(gt)      _u1.pt08s2(mmhc)      _u1.nox(gt)      _u1.pt08s3(nox)      _u1.no2(gt)      _u1.pt08s4(no2)      _u1.p
5085(o3)
12/02/2005    23.00.00    4,5    1738    -200    20,4    1309    743    424    231    1543    2494    10,1    59,9    0,7379
22/11/2004    19.00.00    6,9    1766    -200    37,6    1720    1345    361    245    1881    2515    9,1    53,8    0,6216
01/11/2004    01.00.00    3,7    1407    -200    17,8    1235    338    548    77    1780    2519    20,1    71,1    1,6498
22/11/2004    20.00.00    6,5    1706    -200    33,9    1641    1218    381    239    1778    2522    8,9    54,2    0,6183
13/12/2004    18.00.00    9,9    1881    -200    50,8    1983    1479    334    269    2271    2523    12,6    55,9    0,8142
10/03/2004    21.00.00    2,2    1376    80    9,2    948    172    1092    122    1584    1203    11,0    60,0    0,7867
10/03/2004    20.00.00    2,2    1402    88    9,0    939    131    1140    114    1555    1074    11,9    54,0    0,7502
10/03/2004    19.00.00    2     1292    112    9,4    955    103    1174    92    1559    972    13,3    47,7    0,7255
10/03/2004    18.00.00    2,6    1360    150    11,9    1046    166    1056    113    1692    1268    13,6    48,9    0,7578
Date   Time CO(GT)  NULL  NULL  C6H6(GT)  NULL  NULL  NULL  NULL  NULL  T  RH  AH
Time taken: 96.577 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>

```

## 18 . table view operation you have to perform .

```

hive> create view ordered_airquality as
> select * from airquality order by `pt08s5(o3)` desc limit 5;
OK
date      time      co(gt)      pt08s1(co)      nmhc(gt)      c6h6(gt)      pt08s2(mmhc)      nox(gt)      pt08s3(nox)      no2(gt)      pt08s4(no2)      pt08s5(o3)      t      rh      ah
Time taken: 0.255 seconds
hive> select * from ordered_airquality;
Query ID = cloudera_20220916050909_2aa8748a-4762-46bd-a927-ba3ab0a022f
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks is determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducer.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1663318132024_0015, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera:8088/proxy/application_1663318132024_0015/
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1663318132024_0015
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2022-09-16 05:10:05,157 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2022-09-16 05:10:15,281 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.48 sec
2022-09-16 05:10:15,281 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 9.92 sec
MapReduce Stage-1 cumulative CPU time: 9 seconds 920 msec
Ended Job = job_1663318132024_0015
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 9.92 sec HDFS Read: 797614 HDFS Write: 415 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 9 seconds 920 msec
OK
ordered.airquality.date ordered.airquality.time ordered.airquality.co(gt)      ordered.airquality.pt08s1(co)      ordered.airquality.nmhc(gt)      ordered.airquality.c6h6(gt)      ordered.airquality.pt08s2(mmhc)      ordered.airquality.pt08s3(nox)      ordered.airquality.no2(gt)      ordered.airquality.pt08s4(no2)      ordered.airquality.pt08s5(o3)      order
ed.airquality.t ordered.airquality.rh      ordered.airquality.ah
13/12/2004    18.00.00    9,9    1881    -200    50,8    1983    1479    334    269    2271    2523    12,6    55,9    0,8142
22/11/2004    20.00.00    6,5    1706    -200    33,9    1641    1218    381    239    1778    2522    8,9    54,2    0,6183
01/11/2004    01.00.00    3,7    1407    -200    17,8    1235    338    548    77    1780    2519    20,1    71,1    1,6498
22/11/2004    19.00.00    6,5    1766    -200    37,6    1720    1345    361    245    1881    2519    9,1    53,8    0,6216
12/02/2005    23.00.00    4,5    1738    -200    20,4    1309    743    424    231    1543    2494    10,1    59,9    0,7379
Time taken: 42.695 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive>

```