

Final Project: Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Driving in Highway-Env

Course: CSC 580 - Artificial Intelligence II

Group-10

Members:

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- Yogitha Pollisetty (2130220)

DePaul University

Installing required poackages

```
In [1]: !pip install highway-env
!pip install stable-baselines3
!pip install gymnasium
!pip install opencv-python
!pip install tensorboard
```

Requirement already satisfied: highway-env in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (1.10.1)

Requirement already satisfied: gymnasium>=1.0.0a2 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from highway-env) (1.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: farama-notifications>=0.0.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from highway-env) (0.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from highway-env) (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: pygame>=2.0.2 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from highway-env) (2.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from highway-env) (3.9.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from highway-env) (2.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from highway-env) (1.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: cloudpickle>=1.2.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from gymnasium>=1.0.0a2->highway-env) (3.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.3.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from gymnasium>=1.0.0a2->highway-env) (4.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (1.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (0.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (4.51.0)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (1.4.4)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (24.1)

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (10.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (3.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->highway-env) (2.9.0.post0)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from pandas->highway-env) (2024.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from pandas->highway-env) (2023.3)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib->highway-env) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: stable-baselines3 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (2.5.0)

Requirement already satisfied: gymnasium<1.1.0,>=0.29.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from stable-baselines3) (1.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy<3.0,>=1.20 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from stable-baselines3) (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: torch<3.0,>=2.3 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from stable-baselines3) (2.6.0)

Requirement already satisfied: cloudpickle in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from stable-baselines3) (3.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from stable-baselines3) (2.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from stable-baselines3) (3.9.2)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.3.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from gymnasium<1.1.0,>=0.29.1->stable-baselines3) (4.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: farama-notifications>=0.0.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from gymnasium<1.1.0,>=0.29.1->stable-baselines3) (0.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (3.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (3.1.4)

Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (2024.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (75.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (1.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (1.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (0.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (4.51.0)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (1.4.4)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (24.1)

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (10.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (3.1.2)

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Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib->stable-baselines3) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from jinja2->torch<3.0,>=2.3->stable-baselines3) (2.1.3)

Requirement already satisfied: gymnasium in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (1.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from gymnasium) (1.26.4)

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Requirement already satisfied: farama-notifications>=0.0.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from gymnasium) (0.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (4.11.0.86)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.2 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from opencv-python) (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (2.19.0)

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Requirement already satisfied: grpcio>=1.48.2 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (1.71.0)

Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (3.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.12.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (24.1)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf!=4.24.0,>=3.19.6 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (4.25.3)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=41.0.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (75.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>1.9 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (0.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from tensorboard) (3.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages (from werkzeug>=1.0.1->tensorboard) (2.1.3)

```
In [5]: #importing packages
import os
import time
import glob
import io
import base64
import numpy as np
import gymnasium as gym
import highway_env
import cv2
from stable_baselines3 import DQN
from stable_baselines3.common.monitor import Monitor
from stable_baselines3.common.evaluation import evaluate_policy
from IPython import get_ipython
from IPython.display import HTML, display

try:
    IN_JUPYTER = True
except ImportError:
    IN_JUPYTER = False

if IN_JUPYTER:
    from IPython import get_ipython
```

2) Directory Setup

```
In [3]: PROJECT_DIR = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), "Project_DQN1")
LOG_DIR = os.path.join(PROJECT_DIR, "logs")
MODEL_DIR = os.path.join(PROJECT_DIR, "models")
VIDEO_DIR = os.path.join(PROJECT_DIR, "videos")

for folder in [PROJECT_DIR, LOG_DIR, MODEL_DIR, VIDEO_DIR]:
    os.makedirs(folder, exist_ok=True)
```

3) Function Show Video

```
In [4]: def show_video(video_path_pattern):
        """
        Display the latest video in the Notebook
        """
        mp4_list = glob.glob(video_path_pattern)
        if not mp4_list:
            print(f" No video found for: {video_path_pattern}")
            return
```

```

video_path = mp4_list[0]
with open(video_path, "rb") as f:
    video_data = f.read()
encoded_video = base64.b64encode(video_data).decode("ascii")
if IN_JUPYTER:
    display(HTML(data=f'''
        <video width="640" height="480" controls>
        <source src="data:video/mp4;base64,{encoded_video}" type="video/mp4">
        </video>
    '''))
else:
    print(f" Video saved: {video_path}")

```

4) Function to Create Environment

```

In [5]: def make_env(env_name="highway-fast-v0"):
    """
    Created a Configure for the Environment using Gym for training
    """
    env = gym.make(env_name, render_mode="rgb_array")
    if hasattr(env.unwrapped, "configure"):
        env.unwrapped.configure({
            "lanes_count": 4,
            "vehicles_count": 20,
            "duration": 40,
            "collision_reward": -2,
            "high_speed_reward": 1,
            "reward_speed_range": [20, 30],
            "action": {"type": "DiscreteMetaAction"}
        })
    return Monitor(env)

```

5) Video Recording with OpenCV

```

In [6]: def record_with_opencv(frames, out_file="demo.mp4", fps=15):
    """
    OpenCv package has been used to record the video in 3 different format - MP4,AVC1,X
    """
    if not frames:
        print("No frames to record.")
        return
    height, width, _ = frames[0].shape
    fourcc = cv2.VideoWriter_fourcc(*'avc1')
    out = cv2.VideoWriter(out_file, fourcc, fps, (width, height))
    for frame in frames:
        bgr_frame = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_RGB2BGR)
        out.write(bgr_frame)
    out.release()
    print(f"Created video in these location: {out_file}")

```

6) Training DQL Models

```

In [7]: if __name__ == "__main__":
    ENVIRONMENTS = ["highway-fast-v0", "intersection-v0", "roundabout-v0"]
    LEARNING_RATES = [0.0005, 0.001]

```

```
GAMMAS = [0.95, 0.8]
```

```
TOTAL_TIMESTEPS = 150000
```

```
# dictionary to store final results
```

```
results = {}
```

```
for env_name in ENVIRONMENTS:
```

```
    for lr in LEARNING_RATES:
```

```
        for gm in GAMMAS:
```

```
            run_id = f"{env_name}_DQN_lr{lr}_gm{gm}"
```

```
            print(f"TRAINING RUN: {run_id}")
```

```
# Create environment
```

```
            vec_env = make_env(env_name)
```

```
            tb_log_dir = os.path.join(LOG_DIR, run_id)
```

```
# Create DQN with chosen LR, gamma
```

```
            model = DQN(  
                "MlpPolicy",  
                vec_env,  
                policy_kwargs=dict(net_arch=[256, 256]),  
                learning_rate=lr,  
                gamma=gm,  
                verbose=0,  
                tensorboard_log=tb_log_dir,  
                buffer_size=15000,  
                learning_starts=200,  
                batch_size=32,  
                train_freq=1,  
                gradient_steps=1,  
                target_update_interval=50,  
                exploration_fraction=0.7,  
            )
```

```
# Train
```

```
            model.learn(total_timesteps=TOTAL_TIMESTEPS)
```

```
# Evaluate
```

```
            mean_reward, std_reward = evaluate_policy(model, vec_env, n_eval_episode
```

```
            if mean_reward > 0:
```

```
                success_rate = (mean_reward - std_reward) / mean_reward
```

```
            else:
```

```
                success_rate = 0
```

```
            print(f" Completed run for env={env_name}, gamma={gm}, lr={lr}")
```

```
            print(f"    Final average reward: {mean_reward:.2f}")
```

```
            print(f"    Success rate: {success_rate:.2f} \n")
```

```
# Save model
```

```
            model_path = os.path.join(MODEL_DIR, f"{run_id}_model")
```

```
            model.save(model_path)
```

```
            print(f"[INFO] Model saved at: {model_path}\n")
```

```
# Record short video
```

```
            demo_env = make_env(env_name)
```

```
            if hasattr(demo_env.unwrapped, "config"):
```

```
                demo_env.unwrapped.config["simulation_frequency"] = 15
```

```
            frames = []
```

```

obs, info = demo_env.reset()
done = truncated = False
for step in range(300):
    action, _ = model.predict(obs, deterministic=True)
    obs, reward, done, truncated, info = demo_env.step(action)
    frames.append(demo_env.render())
    if done or truncated:
        obs, info = demo_env.reset()
demo_env.close()

video_file = os.path.join(VIDEO_DIR, f"{run_id}_{int(time.time())}.mp4")
record_with_opencv(frames, out_file=video_file, fps=15)
show_video(video_file)

results[run_id] = {
    "env": env_name,
    "lr": lr,
    "gamma": gm,
    "mean_reward": mean_reward,
    "std_reward": std_reward,
    "success_rate": success_rate
}

# Display TENSORBOARD plot for this run using logs file
if IN_JUPYTER:
    get_ipython().run_line_magic('load_ext', 'tensorboard')
    get_ipython().run_line_magic('tensorboard', '--logdir ./Project_DQN1')

print("\nFinal Result of All model trained Above\n")
for i in results:
    print(i)

```

TRAINING RUN: highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95

[INFO] Completed run for env=highway-fast-v0, gamma=0.95, lr=0.0005

Final average reward: 25.95

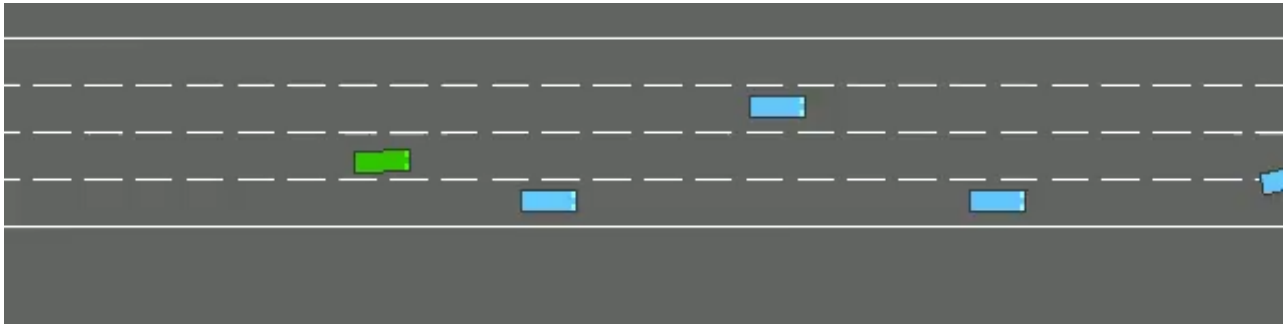
Success rate: 0.42

[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95_model

2025-03-15 11:37:09.687 python[18575:940228] +[IMKClient subclass]: chose IMKClient_Modern

2025-03-15 11:37:09.687 python[18575:940228] +[IMKInputSession subclass]: chose IMKInputSession_Modern

[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95_1742056647.mp4



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Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8

[INFO] Completed run for env=highway-fast-v0, gamma=0.8, lr=0.0005

Final average reward: 39.07

Success rate: 1.00

[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8_model

[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8_1742058949.mp4



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 0:38:20 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

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Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95

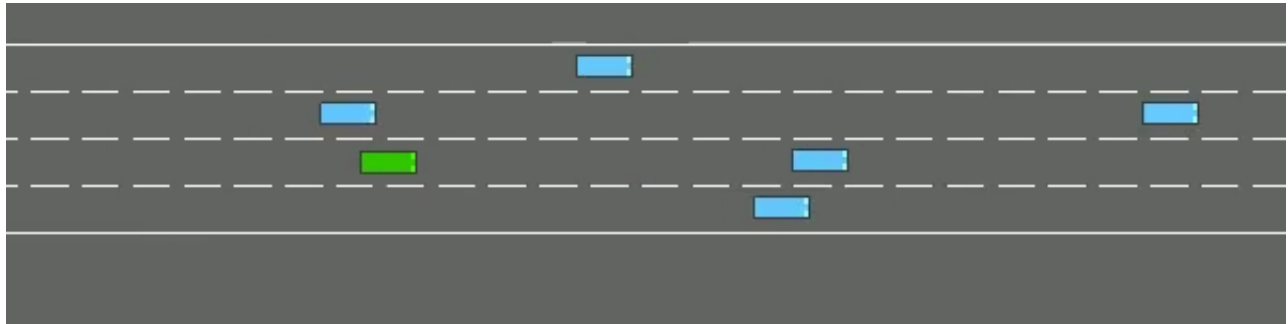
[INF0] Completed run for env=highway-fast-v0, gamma=0.95, lr=0.001

Final average reward: 15.79

Success rate: 0.12

[INF0] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95_model

[INF0] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95_1742061258.mp4



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 1:16:49 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

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Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
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.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8

[INFO] Completed run for env=highway-fast-v0, gamma=0.8, lr=0.001

Final average reward: 32.32

Success rate: 0.72

[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8_model

[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8_1742063584.mp4



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 1:55:35 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You should consider upgrading to version `v1`.
```

```
    logger.deprecation(
```

```
[INFO] Completed run for env=intersection-v0, gamma=0.95, lr=0.0005
```

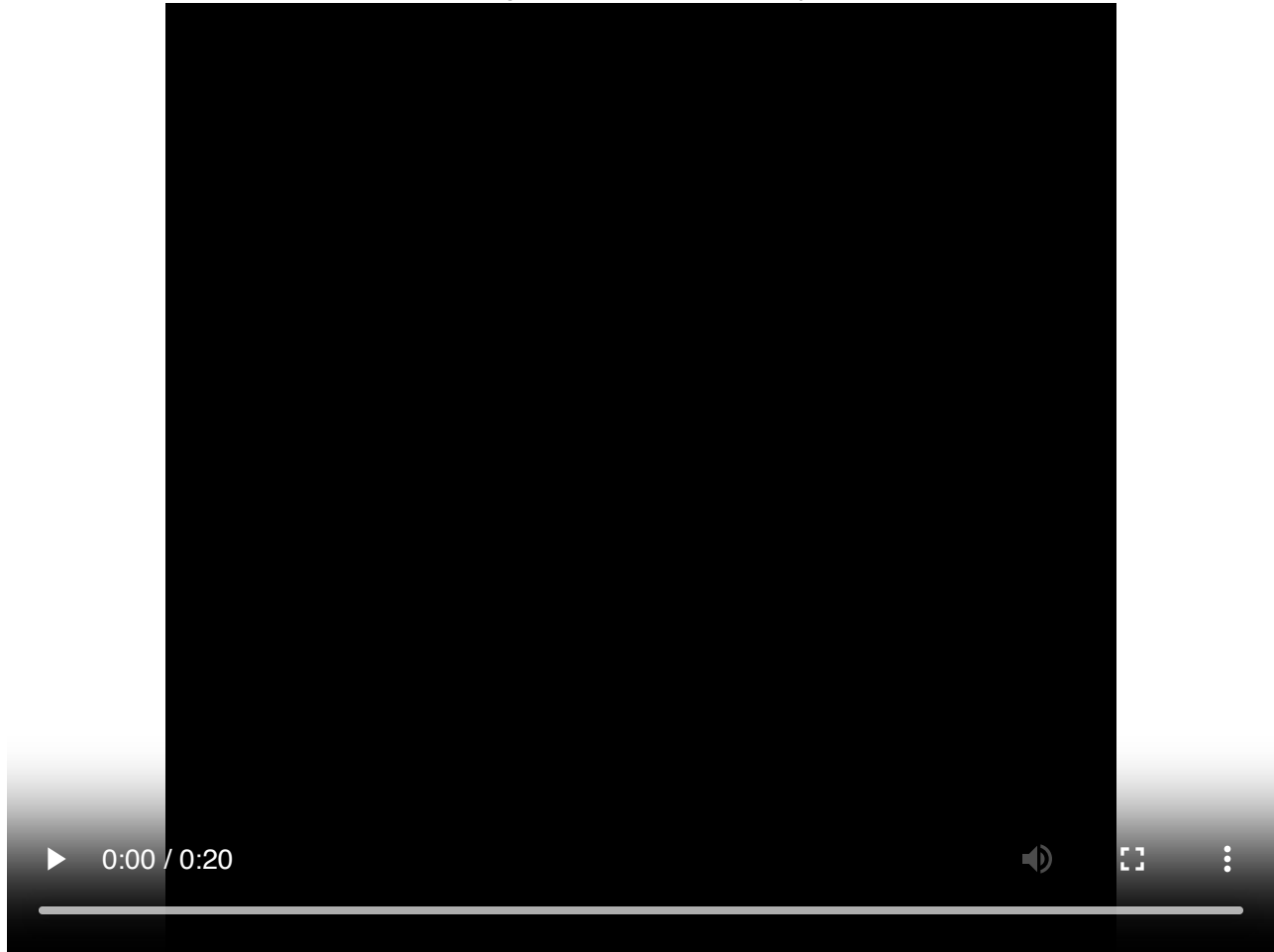
```
    Final average reward: 0.80
```

```
    Success rate: 0.50
```

```
[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95_model
```

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You should consider upgrading to version `v1`.
  logger.deprecation(
```

```
[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95_1742067622.mp4
```



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 3:02:54 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You should consider upgrading to version `v1`.
```

```
    logger.deprecation(
```

```
[INFO] Completed run for env=intersection-v0, gamma=0.8, lr=0.0005
```

```
    Final average reward: -0.20
```

```
    Success rate: 0.00
```

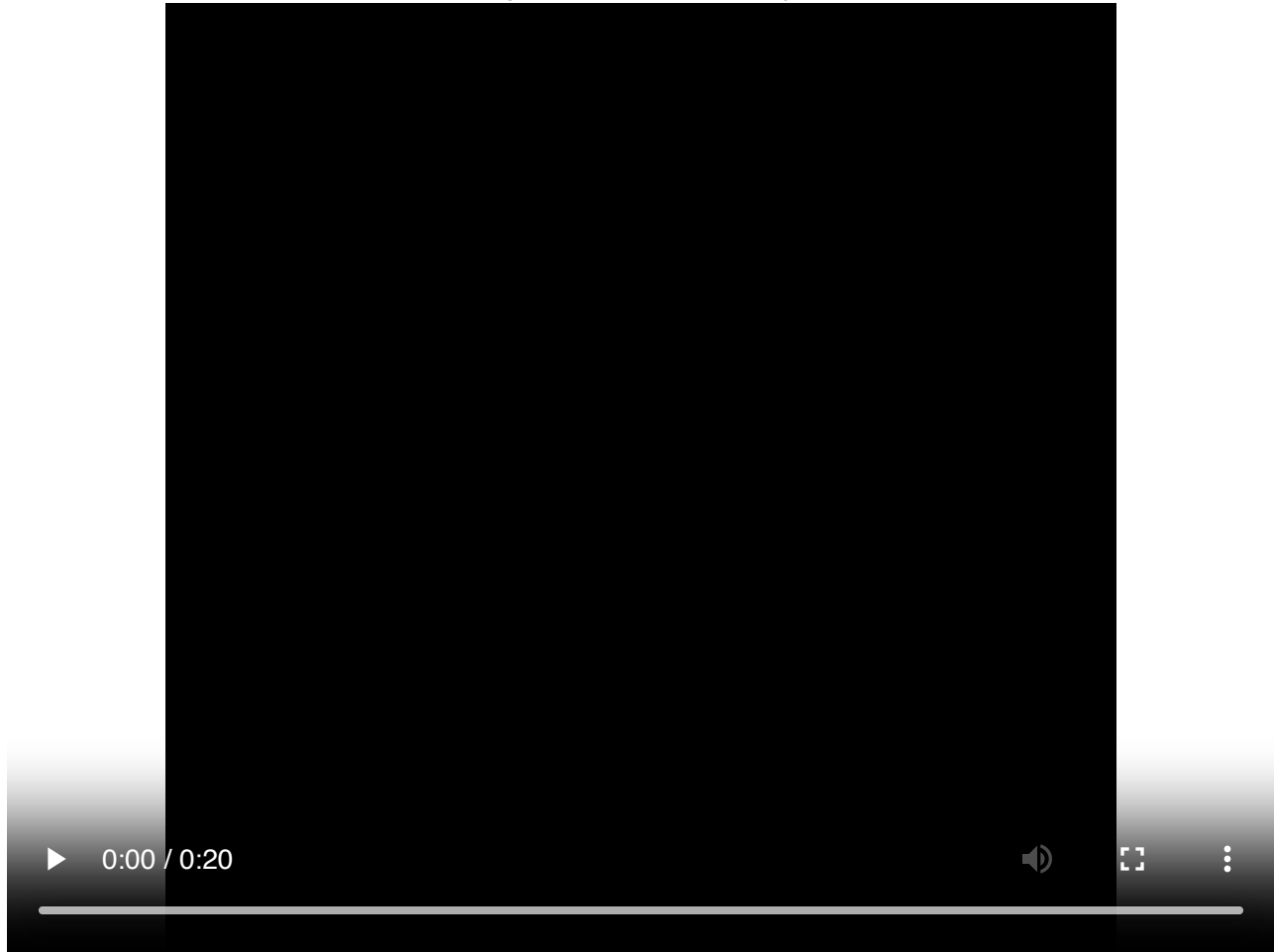
```
[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8_model
```

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.  
py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You sho  
uld consider upgrading to version `v1`.
```

```
logger.deprecation(  

```

```
[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/video  
s/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8_1742071668.mp4
```



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 4:10:20 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You should consider upgrading to version `v1`.
```

```
    logger.deprecation(
```

```
[INF0] Completed run for env=intersection-v0, gamma=0.95, lr=0.001
```

```
    Final average reward: -0.40
```

```
    Success rate: 0.00
```

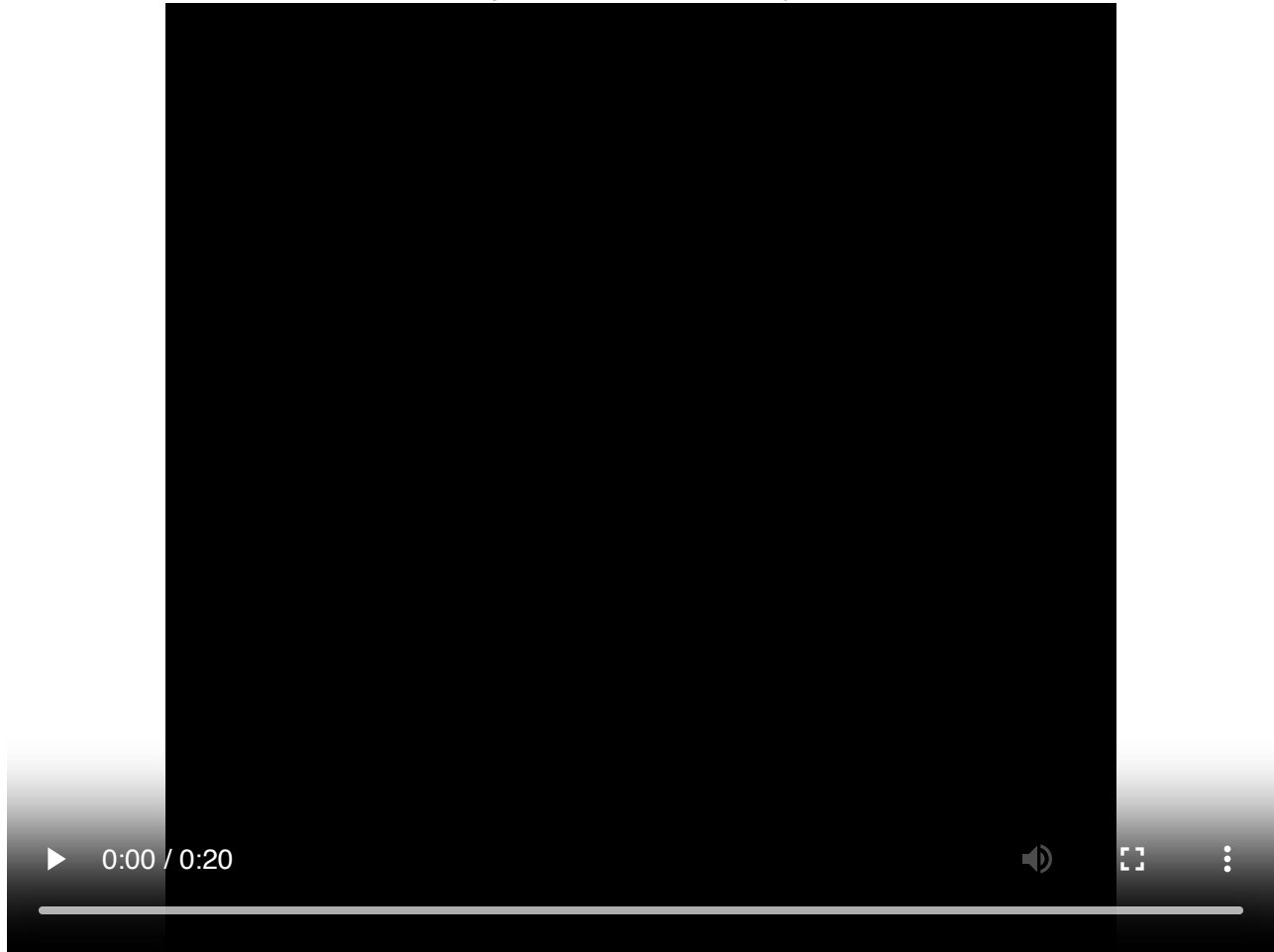
```
[INF0] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95_model
```

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.  
py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You sho  
uld consider upgrading to version `v1`.
```

```
logger.deprecation(  

```

```
[INF0] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/video  
s/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95_1742075711.mp4
```



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 5:17:43 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You should consider upgrading to version `v1`.
```

```
logger.deprecation(
```

```
[INFO] Completed run for env=intersection-v0, gamma=0.8, lr=0.001
```

```
Final average reward: 0.40
```

```
Success rate: -2.00
```

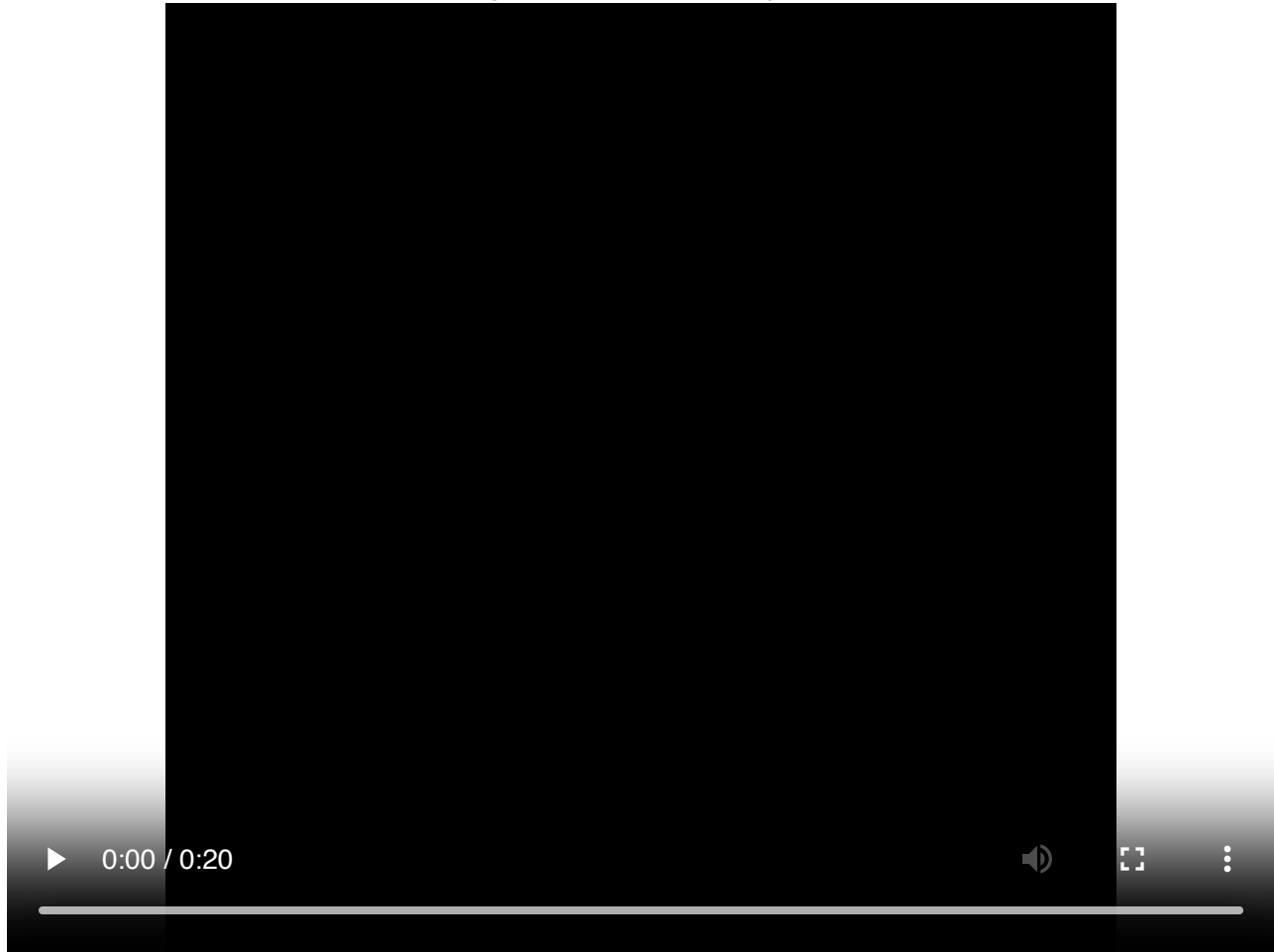
```
[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8_model
```

```
/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch-env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/gymnasium/envs/registration.  
py:517: DeprecationWarning: WARN: The environment intersection-v0 is out of date. You sho  
uld consider upgrading to version `v1`.
```

```
logger.deprecation(  

```

```
[INF0] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/video  
s/intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8_1742079596.mp4
```



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 6:22:28 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95

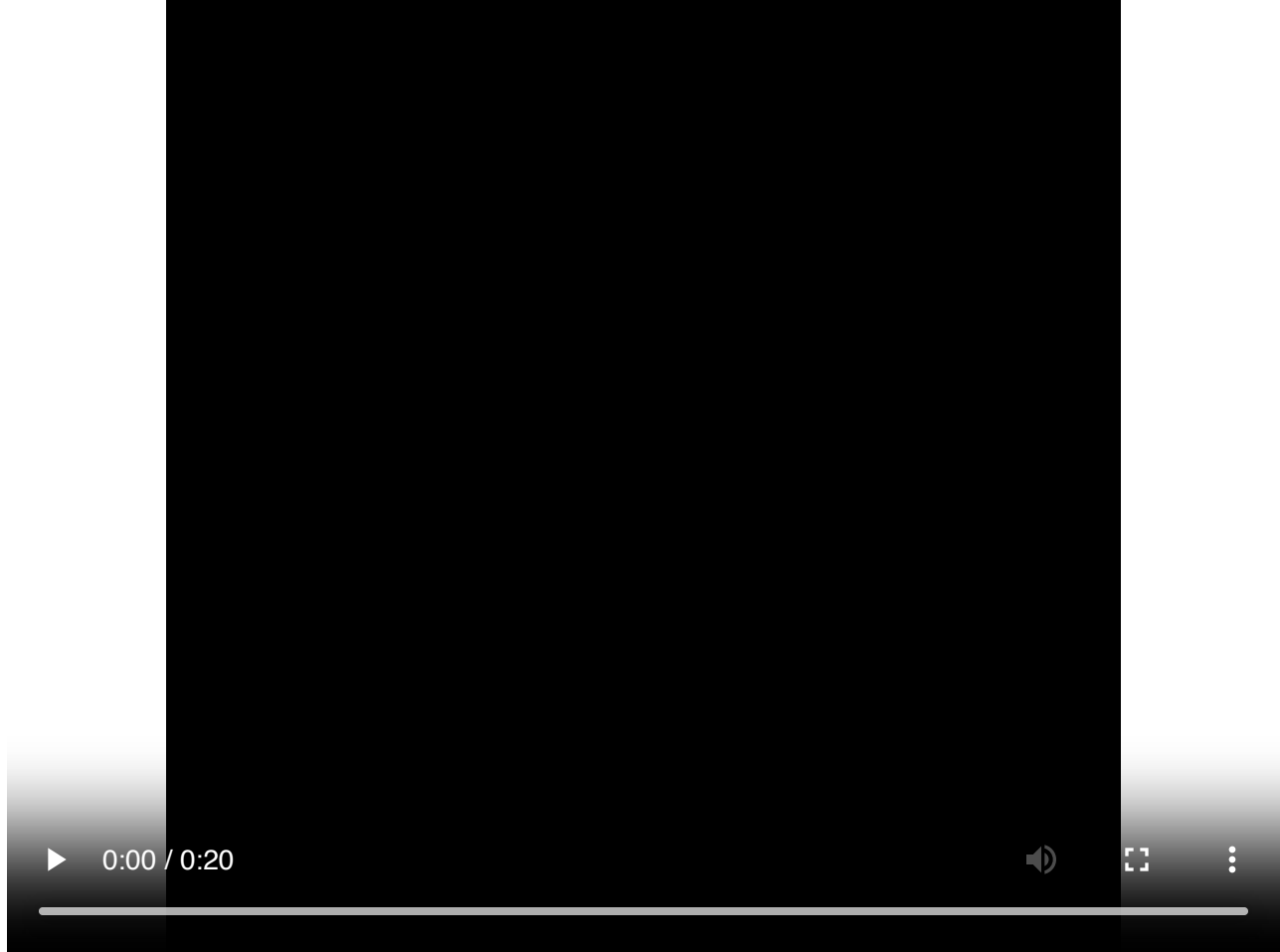
[INFO] Completed run for env=roundabout-v0, gamma=0.95, lr=0.0005

Final average reward: 6.81

Success rate: 0.72

[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95_model

[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95_1742081952.mp4



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 7:01:44 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8

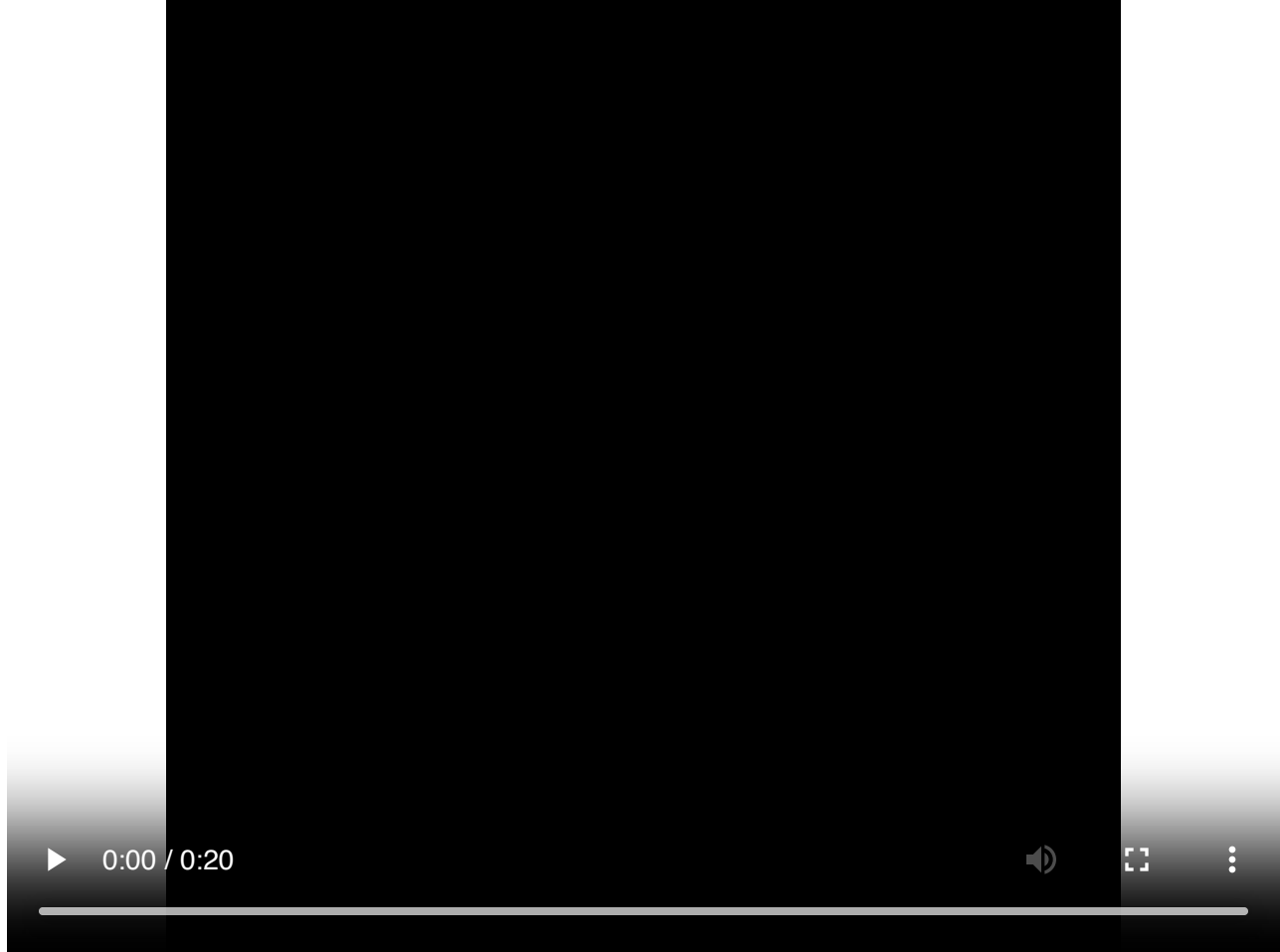
[INFO] Completed run for env=roundabout-v0, gamma=0.8, lr=0.0005

Final average reward: 5.11

Success rate: 0.42

[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8_model

[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8_1742084330.mp4



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 7:41:22 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95

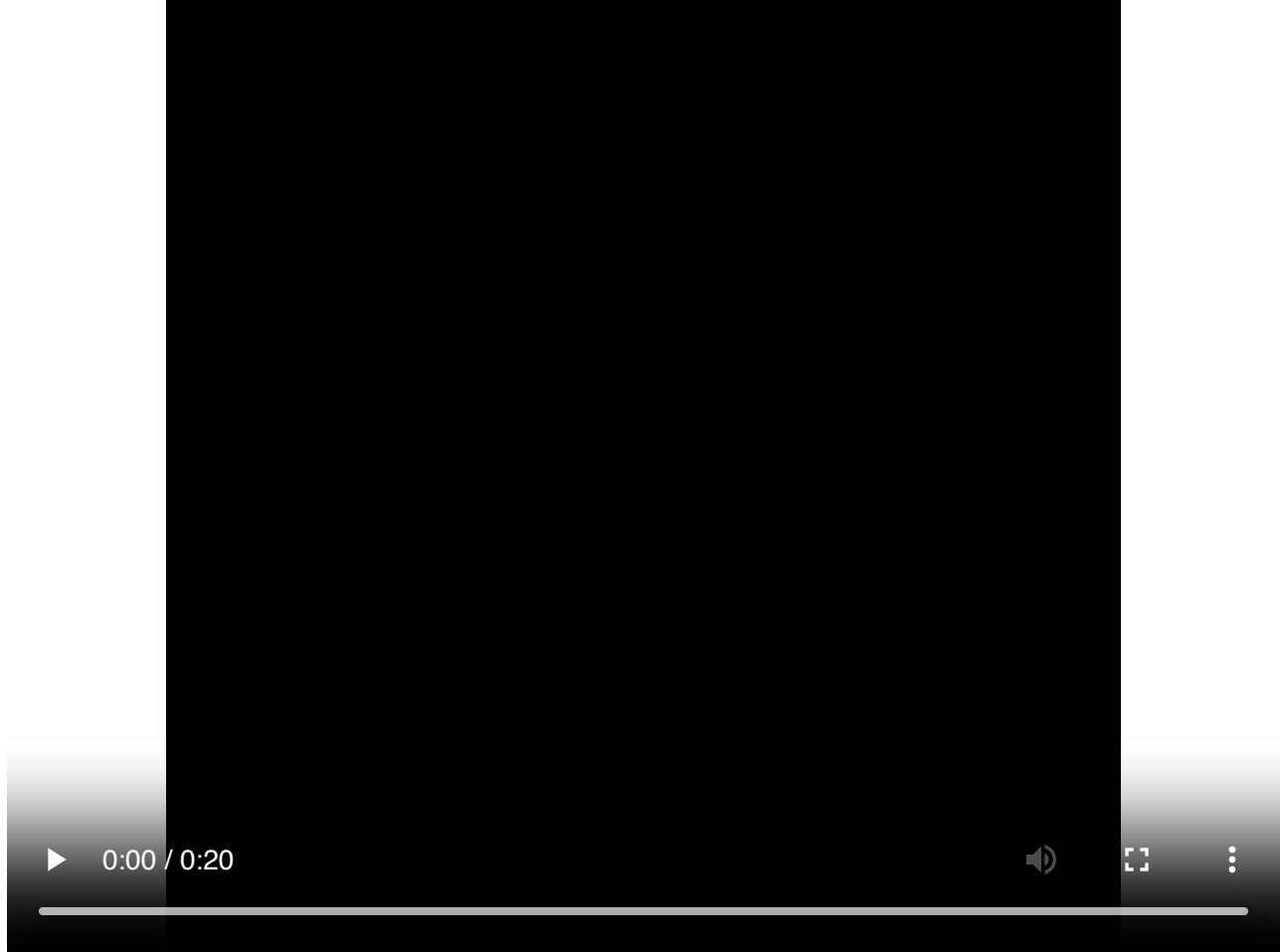
[INFO] Completed run for env=roundabout-v0, gamma=0.95, lr=0.001

Final average reward: 4.67

Success rate: 0.45

[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95_model

[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95_1742086720.mp4



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 8:21:11 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

TRAINING RUN: roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8

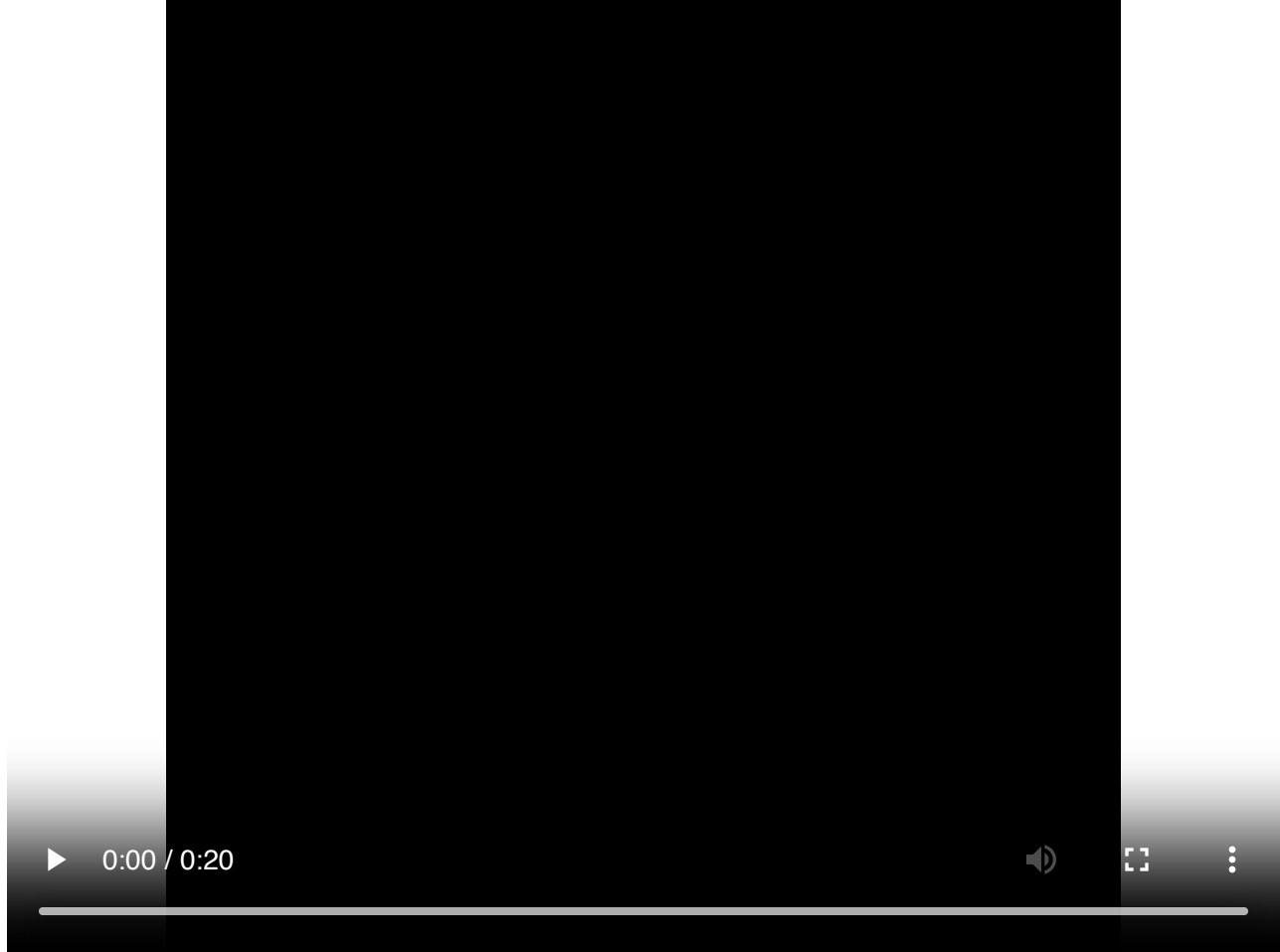
[INFO] Completed run for env=roundabout-v0, gamma=0.8, lr=0.001

Final average reward: 5.47

Success rate: 0.47

[INFO] Model saved at: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/models/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8_model

[INFO] Created video: /Users/sanjayuppala/Desktop/CSC 580 AI_2/Project/Project_DQN1/videos/roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8_1742089119.mp4



The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:

```
%reload_ext tensorboard
```

Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 19095), started 9:01:10 ago. (Use '!kill 19095' to kill it.)

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

Final Result of All model trained Above

highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95
highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8
highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95
highway-fast-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8
intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95
intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8
intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95
intersection-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8
roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.95
roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.0005_gm0.8
roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.95
roundabout-v0_DQN_lr0.001_gm0.8

```
In [3]: %load_ext tensorboard
%tensorboard --logdir ./Project_DQN1/logs --port=6006
```

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM

```
In [7]: if IN_JUPYTER:
        get_ipython().run_line_magic('load_ext', 'tensorboard')
        get_ipython().run_line_magic('tensorboard', '--logdir ./Project_DQN1')
```

The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:
%reload_ext tensorboard

Index of /

Name	Size	Date Modified
.nofollow/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.resolve/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
.vol/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
Applications/		3/15/25, 9:12:09 AM
bin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
cores/		8/4/24, 5:31:41 AM
dev/		3/14/25, 8:24:56 AM
etc/		3/14/25, 8:26:29 AM
home/		3/14/25, 8:26:30 AM
Library/		3/14/25, 8:26:15 AM
opt/		2/10/25, 5:44:30 PM
private/		3/14/25, 8:26:26 AM
sbin/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
System/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
tmp/		3/17/25, 10:21:46 PM
Users/		3/14/25, 8:25:58 AM
usr/		3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM
var/		3/14/25, 8:26:18 AM
Volumes/		3/14/25, 9:18:58 AM
.file	0 B	3/6/25, 4:06:02 AM