

Lab 06 – Inheritance and Packages

1. Write a program with a parent class **Shape** and a subclass **Triangle**. Shape contains width and height of a 2d object and Triangle contains the area() method
2. Illustrate the 3 ways to access a package from another package:

- a. `import package.*;`
- b. `import package.classname;`
- c. fully qualified name

`// javac -d <directory> <filename.java> // to compile the package`

`// java filename // to run the file`

3. Create a class **Person** with private instance variables for the person's name and birth date. Add appropriate accessor methods and constructors for these variables. Create a subclass **CollegeGrad** with private instance variables for the student's GPA and year of graduation and appropriate accessors and constructors for these variables.
4. Define a class **Max** with the following methods:
 - a. `max(int a, int b, int c)` – largest amongst three integers
 - b. `max(float a, float b, float c)` – largest amongst three floating numbers
 - c. `max(int[] a)` – largest element in an array
 - d. `max(int[][] matrix)` – largest element in a matrix

Place this in a package **p1**. Let this package be in the **myPackages** folder that you can create in your current working directory. Write a `main()` method to import the package/methods and use them.

5. Create an abstract class **Figure** with abstract method `area` and two integer dimensions. Extend this class to inherit three more classes **Rectangle**, **Triangle** and **Square** which implement the `area` method. Show how the area can be computed dynamically during run time for **Rectangle**, **Square** and **Triangle** to achieve dynamic polymorphism. Show **dynamic method dispatching** too.
6. Create a **Building** class and two subclasses, **House** and **School**. Follow the instructions below:
 - a. The **Building** class contains fields for square footage and stories.
 - b. The **House** class contains additional fields for number of bedrooms and baths.
 - c. The **School** class contains additional fields for number of classrooms and grade level.
 - d. All classes contain getter and setter methods.
 - e. Place all the three classes in a package called **com.course.buildings**