

a)

$P_1 [\text{resp}_i = 0] \text{ active; } \beta_2$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Def: } P_1 [\text{resp}_i = 1] &= \frac{\exp(\beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{male}_i + \beta_2 \text{active}_i + \beta_3 \text{age}_i + \beta_4 \frac{\text{age}_i^2}{10})}{1 + \exp(\beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{male}_i + \beta_2 \text{active}_i + \beta_3 \text{age}_i + \beta_4 \frac{\text{age}_i^2}{10})} \\ &= \frac{\exp(-2.488 + 0.954(1) + 0.914(1) + 0.07(50) - 0.009(\frac{50^2}{10})}{1 + \exp(-2.488 + 0.954(1) + 0.914(1) + 0.07(50) - 0.009(\frac{50^2}{10}))} \\ &= \underline{\underline{0.761}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_1 (\text{resp}_i = 0) &= 1 - P_1 (\text{resp}_i = 1) \\ &= 1 - 0.761 \\ &= \underline{\underline{0.239}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Elasticity} &= 0.239 \times 1 \times 0.761 \\ &= \underline{\underline{0.218}} \end{aligned}$$

When (activity = 0) then elasticity becomes zero  
Since active = 0

$$\text{b) } \frac{P_1 [\text{resp}_i = 1 | \text{active}_i = 1] - P_1 [\text{resp}_i = 1 | \text{active}_i = 0]}{P_1 [\text{resp}_i = 1 | \text{active}_i = 0]}$$

~~from~~

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{\left( \frac{xy}{1+xy} \right) - \left( \frac{x}{1+x} \right)}{\left( \frac{x}{1+x} \right)} \quad \text{where } \frac{xy}{1+xy} = \frac{x}{1+x} \end{aligned}$$

~~$\frac{xy}{1+xy}$~~  multiply by  $\left(\frac{1+x}{x}\right)$

$$\frac{\left[ \frac{xy}{1+xy} - \frac{x}{1+x} \right] \left( \frac{1+x}{x} \right)}{\left( \frac{x}{1+x} \right) \left( \frac{1+x}{x} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{xy(1+x) - 1}{x(1+xy)} = \frac{y-1}{1+xy}$$

$$= \exp(\beta_2 \text{active}_i) - 1$$

$$1 + \exp(\beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{male} + \beta_2 \text{active}_i + \beta_3 \text{age} + \beta_4 (\text{age}/10)^2)$$

$$= \exp(\beta_2 \text{active}) - 1 \quad P_i[\text{resp} = 0 | \text{active} = 1]$$

Since active = 1

$$= \exp(\beta_2) - 1 \quad P_i[\text{resp} = 0 | \text{active} = 1]$$

$$\Rightarrow (\exp(0.91) - 1) \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-2.49 + 0.95 + 0.91 + 0.07 \times 50 - 0.07 \times (\frac{50}{10})^2)}$$

$$= 1.48 \times 0.24 = \underline{\underline{0.3552}}$$