

Experiment - 6

6. Implementation of Monkey Banana Problem using LISP/PROLOG

Monkey-Banana.pl Program

%Monkey-Banana Problem:-

```
% initial state: Monkey is at door,  
%           Monkey is on floor,  
%           Box is at window,  
%           Monkey doesn't have a banana.  
%
```

% prolog structure: structName(val1, val2, ...)

% state(Monkey location in the room, Monkey onbox/onfloor, box location, has/hasnot banana)

% legal actions

```
do( state(middle, onbox, middle, hasnot), % grab banana  
    grab,  
    state(middle, onbox, middle, has) ).
```

```
do( state(L, onfloor, L, Banana), % climb box  
    climb,  
    state(L, onbox, L, Banana) ).
```

```
do( state(L1, onfloor, L1, Banana), % push box from L1 to L2  
    push(L1, L2),  
    state(L2, onfloor, L2, Banana) ).
```

```
do( state(L1, onfloor, Box, Banana), % walk from L1 to L2  
    walk(L1, L2),  
    state(L2, onfloor, Box, Banana) ).
```

% canget(State): monkey can get banana in State

```

canget(state(_, _, _, has)).           % Monkey already has it, goal state

canget(State1) :-                      % not goal state, do some work to get it
    do(State1, Action, State2),        % do something (grab, climb, push, walk)
    canget(State2).                    % canget from State2

% get plan = list of actions

canget(state(_, _, _, has), []).       % Monkey already has it, goal state

canget(State1, Plan) :-                % not goal state, do some work to get it
    do(State1, Action, State2),        % do something (grab, climb, push, walk)
    canget(State2, PartialPlan),       % canget from State2
    add(Action, PartialPlan, Plan).    % add action to Plan

add(X,L,[X|L]).


%-----OutPut Query----->
% ?- canget(state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot), Plan).
% Plan = [walk(atdoor, atwindow), push(atwindow, middle), climb, grasp]
% Yes

% ?- canget(state(atwindow, onbox, atwindow, hasnot), Plan ).
% No

% ?- canget(state(Monkey, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot), Plan).
% Monkey = atwindow
% Plan = [push(atwindow, middle), climb, grasp]
% Yes

```

Output:

 SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.0.3)

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`?-`


Warning: `c:/users/admin/desktop/mbp.pl:37:`

Warning: Singleton variables: [Action]

% `c:/Users/admin/Desktop/MBP.pl` compiled 0.00 sec, 9 clauses

`?- canget(state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot)).`

true |

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`?-`

Warning: `c:/users/admin/desktop/monkey-banana.pl:37:`

Warning: Singleton variables: [Action]

% `c:/Users/admin/Desktop/Monkey-Banana.pl` compiled 0.00 sec, 9 clauses

`?- canget(state(Monkey, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot), Plan).`

Monkey = atwindow,

Plan = [push(atwindow, middle), climb, grab] |