

24-10-20

Arjun Kumar Singh
18M18CS093
BS

Page
classmate

Date
Page

191

Lab - 5 - Program 4

Insert and Delete in AVL tree
Insert

```
Node* insert (Node* node, int key)
{
    if (node == NULL)
        return (newNode (key));
```

```
    if (key < node->key)
        node->left = insert (node->left, key);
```

```
    else if (key > node->key)
        node->right = insert (node->right, key);
```

```
    else
        return node;
```

```
    node->height = 1 + max (height (node->left),
                             height (node->right));
```

```
    int balance = getBalance (node);
    if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key)
        return rightrotate (node);
```

```
    if (balance < -1 && key > node->right->key)
        return leftrotate (node);
```

```
    if (balance > 1 && key > node->left->key)
    {
        node->left = leftrotate (node->left);
```

```
        return rightrotate (node);
```

}

```
if (balance < -1 && Key < node->right->key)
```

```
{  
    node->right = rightrotate (node->right);  
    return leftrotate (node);  
}
```

```
return node;
```

Delete

```
Node* deleteNode (Node* root, int Key)
```

```
{  
    if (root == NULL)
```

```
        return root;
```

```
    if (Key < root->key)
```

```
        root->left = deleteNode (root->left, Key);
```

```
    else if (Key > root->key)
```

```
        root->right = deleteNode (root->right, Key);
```

```
    else if (Key == root->key)
```

```
        root->right = deleteNode (root->right, Key);
```

```
    else {
```

```
        if ((root->left == NULL) || (root->right == NULL))
```

```
        {  
            Node* temp = root->left ? root->left : root->right;
```

```
            if (temp == NULL)
```

```
            {  
                temp = root;
```

```
                root = NULL;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }  
        else
```

```
        {  
            *root = *temp;
```

```
            free (temp);  
        }
```



```
else {  
    Node *temp = minValNode (root->right);  
    root->Key = temp->Key;  
    root->right = deleteNode (root->right, temp->Key);  
}
```

}

```
if (root == NULL)  
    return root;  
root->height = 1 + max (height (root->left),  
                        height (root->right));
```

```
int balance = getBalance (root);  
if (balance > 1 && getBalance (root->left) >= 0)  
    return rightRotate (root);
```

```
if (balance > 1 && getBalance (root->left) < 0)  
{  
    root->left = leftRotate (root->left);  
    return rightRotate (root);  
}
```

```
if (balance < -1 && getBalance (root->right) <= 0)  
    return leftRotate (root);
```

```
if (balance < -1 && getBalance (root->right) > 0)  
{  
    root->right = rightRotate (root->right);  
    return leftRotate (root);  
}
```

```
return root;
```

}