

ChatGPT - Aquest

The error you're encountering happens because the `eval_accuracy` metric is not being computed during evaluation, so the `Trainer` is unable to track the best model based on this metric. The default evaluation metric for Hugging Face models is **loss**, not accuracy, unless you specify it.

Solution:

1. **Add an accuracy metric to evaluation:** We need to modify the training configuration so that **accuracy** is computed during evaluation.
2. **Use `compute_metrics`:** This is a function that computes custom metrics, including accuracy.

Here's how to fix this issue:

1. Define a `compute_metrics` function to compute accuracy during evaluation.
2. Pass this function to the `Trainer`.

Updated Code with `compute_metrics`:

```
python

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from transformers import Trainer, TrainingArguments, EarlyStoppingCallback

# Define the function to compute accuracy during evaluation
def compute_metrics(p):
    predictions, labels = p
    predictions = predictions.argmax(axis=-1) # Convert logits to predicted labels
    accuracy = accuracy_score(labels, predictions)
    return {'eval_accuracy': accuracy}

# Update TrainingArguments with eval_strategy (since evaluation_strategy is deprecated)
training_args = TrainingArguments(
    output_dir='./results',           # output directory
    num_train_epochs=3,               # number of training epochs
    per_device_train_batch_size=8,     # batch size for training
    per_device_eval_batch_size=16,     # batch size for evaluation
    warmup_steps=500,                 # number of warmup steps for learning rate scheduler
    weight_decay=0.01,                # strength of weight decay
    logging_dir='./logs',              # directory for storing logs
    logging_steps=10,
    eval_strategy="epoch",             # evaluation strategy to adopt during training (fixing deprecated)
    save_strategy="epoch",             # save model at the end of each epoch
    load_best_model_at_end=True,       # load the best model when training finishes
    metric_for_best_model="eval_accuracy", # monitor accuracy for early stopping
    greater_is_better=True,           # we want higher accuracy
    learning_rate=5e-5,                # learning rate
)

# Early stopping callback
early_stopping_callback = EarlyStoppingCallback(early_stopping_patience=2)

# Initialize the Trainer with the compute_metrics function
trainer = Trainer(
    model=model,                      # the pre-trained model
    args=training_args,               # training arguments
    train_dataset=train_dataset,      # training dataset
    eval_dataset=val_dataset,         # evaluation dataset
    callbacks=[early_stopping_callback], # early stopping callback
    compute_metrics=compute_metrics   # add compute_metrics function for accuracy
)
```

```
# Train the model
trainer.train()

# Evaluate the model
trainer.evaluate()

# Save the trained model
trainer.save_model("sentiment_analysis_bert_model")
```

Explanation of Changes:

1. `compute_metrics` function:`

- This function takes the model's predictions and labels, computes the accuracy, and returns it as a dictionary with the key `'eval_accuracy'`. This allows the `Trainer`` to track accuracy during training and evaluation.

2. Updated `TrainingArguments`:`

- `eval_strategy="epoch"` is updated to `eval_strategy="epoch"` as per the deprecation notice.
- `metric_for_best_model="eval_accuracy"` specifies that we want to track the accuracy metric to determine the best model.
- `greater_is_better=True`` tells the `Trainer`` that we want higher accuracy values.

3. `EarlyStoppingCallback`:`

- It stops training if the accuracy does not improve for `early_stopping_patience=2`` epochs.

Key Points:

- **Accuracy Computation:** The `compute_metrics`` function is necessary to compute accuracy during evaluation since the default evaluation metric is loss.
- **Best Model Selection:** The `metric_for_best_model`` is set to `eval_accuracy`` so the model can save and load the best version based on accuracy.

This should resolve the `KeyError`` related to missing `eval_accuracy`` and properly track the accuracy during training.

Let me know if it works or if you need any further adjustments!