```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sn
df=pd.read_csv("Social_Network Ads.csv")
df.head()
    User ID
             Gender
                      Age
                           EstimatedSalary
                                             Purchased
   15624510
               Male
                       19
                                      19000
                                                     0
1
               Male
                       35
                                      20000
                                                     0
  15810944
2
  15668575
             Female
                       26
                                                     0
                                      43000
3
  15603246
             Female
                       27
                                      57000
                                                     0
  15804002
               Male
                       19
                                      76000
                                                     0
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 400 entries, 0 to 399
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#
     Column
                       Non-Null Count
                                        Dtype
 0
     User ID
                       400 non-null
                                        int64
                       400 non-null
 1
     Gender
                                        object
 2
                       400 non-null
                                        int64
     Age
 3
     EstimatedSalary
                       400 non-null
                                        int64
4
                       400 non-null
     Purchased
                                        int64
dtypes: int64(4), object(1)
memory usage: 15.8+ KB
df.shape
(400, 5)
df.isnull().sum()
User ID
                    0
Gender
                    0
                    0
Age
EstimatedSalary
                    0
Purchased
                    0
dtype: int64
df.describe()
            User ID
                                  EstimatedSalary
                                                      Purchased
                             Age
       4.000000e+02
                      400.000000
count
                                        400.000000
                                                    400.000000
                       37.655000
                                      69742.500000
       1.569154e+07
                                                       0.357500
mean
std
       7.165832e+04
                       10.482877
                                      34096.960282
                                                       0.479864
       1.556669e+07
                       18.000000
                                      15000.000000
                                                       0.000000
min
25%
       1.562676e+07
                       29.750000
                                      43000.000000
                                                       0.000000
       1.569434e+07
                       37,000000
                                      70000.000000
                                                       0.000000
50%
```

75%	1.575036e+07	46.000000	88000.000000	1.000000
max	1.581524e+07	60.000000	150000.000000	1.000000
max	1.3013246+07	00.00000	130000.000000	1.000000

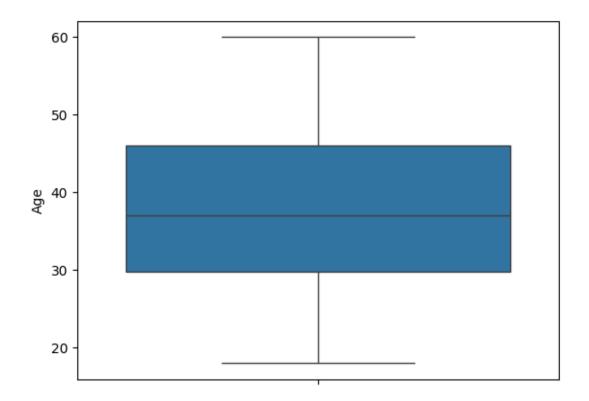
Encoding gender feature

transfer string to number

```
df['Gender'].nunique()
2
df['Gender'].unique()
array(['Male', 'Female'], dtype=object)
df['Gender'].replace(['Male','Female'],[1,0],inplace=True)
df.sample(5)
     User ID Gender Age EstimatedSalary
                                             Purchased
18
     15704583
                        46
                                      28000
                        41
119 15701962
                    1
                                      59000
215
                    0
                        60
                                                     1
    15779529
                                     108000
273
    15589449
                    1
                        39
                                     106000
                                                     1
                        49
                                                     1
233 15614187
                                      86000
```

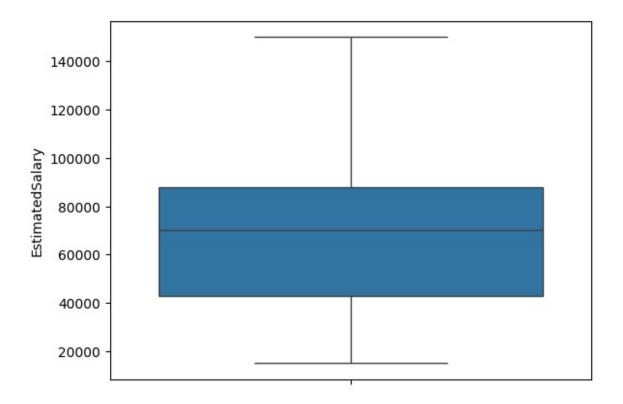
Exploratory Data Analysis(EDA)

```
sn.boxplot(df['Age'])
<Axes: ylabel='Age'>
```



sn.boxplot(df['EstimatedSalary'])

<Axes: ylabel='EstimatedSalary'>



Setting value of x and y

```
x=df.iloc[:,1:4];
y=df.iloc[:,4];
x.head()
   Gender Age EstimatedSalary
0
        1
            19
                            19000
1
        1
            35
                            20000
2
        0
            26
                            43000
3
        0
            27
                            57000
            19
                            76000
y.head()
     0
1
     0
2
     0
3
     0
Name: Purchased, dtype: int64
```

Splitting dataset into training and testing dataset

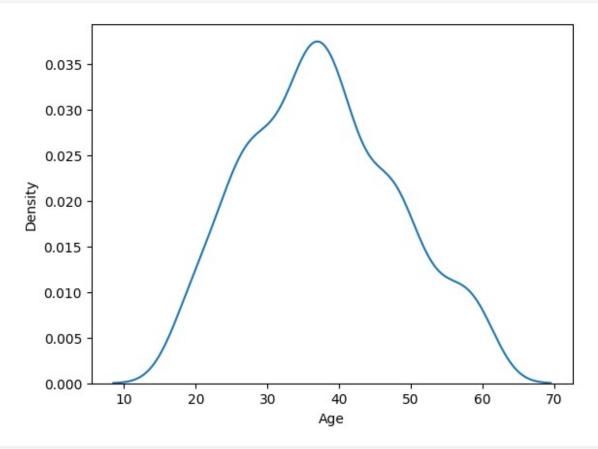
```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,rando
m_state=42)
x_train.shape
(320, 3)
y_train.shape
(320,)
x_test.shape
(80, 3)
```

Scaling

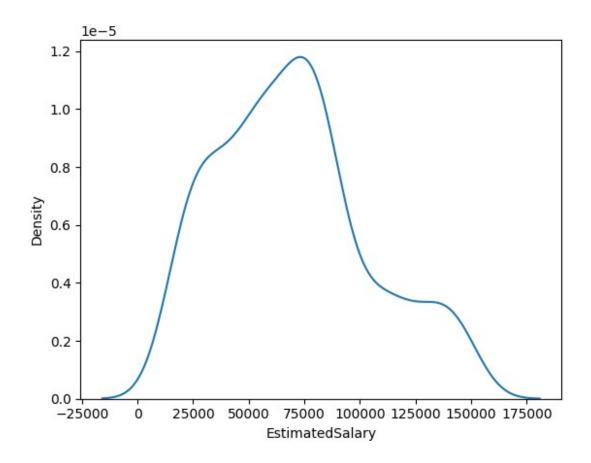
Checking Distribution of age and estimated salary

```
df['Age'].skew()
0.23133746309642822
```

```
sn.kdeplot(df['Age'])
<Axes: xlabel='Age', ylabel='Density'>
```



```
df['EstimatedSalary'].skew()
0.49502362888993623
sn.kdeplot(df['EstimatedSalary'])
<Axes: xlabel='EstimatedSalary', ylabel='Density'>
```



age and estimated salary are normally distributed

as its normal apply standard scaler

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler=StandardScaler()
x_train=scaler.fit_transform(x_train)
x test=scaler.transform(x test)
x_test
array([[-1.
                       0.79753468, -1.40447546],
        -1.
                       2.07309956,
                                     0.51542886],
                      -0.96863208, -0.76450736],
                       0.99377543,
                                     0.74814454],
                      -0.87051171, -1.22993871],
                      -0.77239133, -0.24089709],
        [-1.
                       0.89565505,
                                     1.06812859],
                      -0.87051171,
                                     0.36998156],
        [-1.
        1.
                       0.20881242,
                                     0.13726589],
        1.
                       0.40505317, -0.15362871],
        [-1.
                      -0.28178945, -0.15362871],
                       1.4843773 , -1.05540195],
       [-1.
```

```
-1.45923396,
[-1.
                              -0.64814952],
[-1.
               -1.75359508,
                             -1.37538601],
[ 1.
               -0.77239133,
                               0.4863394],
               -0.28178945,
 1.
                               1.09721805],
                1.38625693,
                              -0.93904411],
[-1.
[-1.
                0.79753468,
                               0.10817643],
 1.
                0.11069205,
                              -0.82268628],
                              -0.29907601],
 1.
                1.77873843,
                             -1.25902817],
[-1.
               -1.55735433,
 1.
               -0.87051171,
                               0.282713181,
                0.89565505,
                              -1.37538601],
 1.
[-1.
                2.07309956,
                               0.16635535],
 1.
               -1.85171546,
                             -1.49174384],
 1.
                1.28813655,
                              -1.37538601],
                0.40505317,
                               0.28271318],
 1.
 1.
               -0.0855487
                              -0.50270222],
[-1.
                1.68061805,
                               1.59173886],
                             -1.43356492],
[-1.
               -1.85171546,
[-1.
                0.79753468,
                              -0.85177573],
 1.
                              -0.00818141],
               -1.85171546,
 1.
               -0.18366908,
                               2.14443859],
 1.
               -0.96863208,
                               0.25362372],
 1.
                0.20881242,
                               1.06812859],
 1.
               -0.28178945,
                               0.13726589],
               -0.0855487
                              -0.4445233 ],
 1.
[-1.
                0.01257167,
                              -0.15362871],
                              -1.17175979],
 1.
               -1.16487283,
               -1.94983583,
[-1.
                              -0.06636033],
                0.99377543,
 1.
                              -1.08449141],
[-1.
               -1.36111358,
                             -0.4445233 ],
 1.
               -1.94983583, -0.53179168],
                             -1.46265438],
 1.
                0.89565505,
 1.
               -1.75359508,
                              -0.61906006],
                0.60129393,
                               1.99899129],
[-1.
[ 1.
               -0.87051171,
                              -0.26998655],
[-1.
               -0.67427095,
                               0.02090805],
 1.
                0.99377543,
                             -0.85177573],
               -0.37990983,
                              -0.79359682],
[-1.
                               0.25362372],
[ 1.
               -1.26299321,
                               0.3408921 ],
[-1.
                1.4843773
[-1.
                0.01257167,
                              -0.4445233 ],
               -1.26299321,
[ 1.
                               0.28271318],
               -0.0855487
                               0.28271318],
[-1.
                              -1.14267033],
[-1.
               -1.06675246,
[ 1.
                2.17121993,
                               0.92268129],
[-1.
               -1.16487283,
                               1.38811264],
 1.
               -0.67427095,
                               0.10817643],
[ 1.
               -0.67427095,
                               0.16635535],
                0.3069328 ,
                              -0.56088114],
[-1.
```

```
-0.28178945, -0.38634438],
[-1.
[-1.
              1.38625693,
                           0.57360778],
[-1.
             -0.96863208,
                           0.4863394],
             -0.96863208, -0.32816546],
1.
            , -1.06675246, 1.94081237],
[-1.
           , 0.40505317, 0.57360778],
[-1.
           , 0.89565505, 2.14443859],
[-1.
           , 0.11069205, -0.32816546],
[-1.
[-1.
           , -0.4780302 , 1.24266535],
           , 1.38625693, 1.96990183],
[-1.
           , -1.85171546, 0.42816048],
1.
[ 1.
           , -1.06675246, -0.35725492],
             -1.45923396, -1.46265438],
[ 1.
           , 0.89565505, -1.05540195],
[ 1.
[-1.
           , -0.28178945, -0.5899706 ],
           , 1.77873843, 1.82445454],
[ 1.
[-1.
             1.58249768, -1.28811763],
[-1.
             -0.28178945, -0.67723898],
            , -0.0855487 , 0.22453427]])
[-1.
```

Build Logistic Regression Model

```
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
LogisticRegression()
y pred=lr.predict(x test)
df1=pd.DataFrame({"Actual":y test, "Predicted":y pred})
df1.head()
             Predicted
     Actual
209
          0
                     0
280
          1
                     1
                     0
33
          0
          1
                     1
210
93
from sklearn.metrics import
confusion_matrix,accuracy_score,precision_score,recall_score
print(confusion matrix(y test,y pred))
[[50 2]
 [ 7 21]]
```

```
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred))
0.8875
(50+21)/(50+2+21+7)
0.8875
print(precision_score(y_test,y_pred))
0.9130434782608695
print(recall_score(y_test,y_pred))
0.75
```