

# *Advanced Database System Lab*

## Assignment no. 9

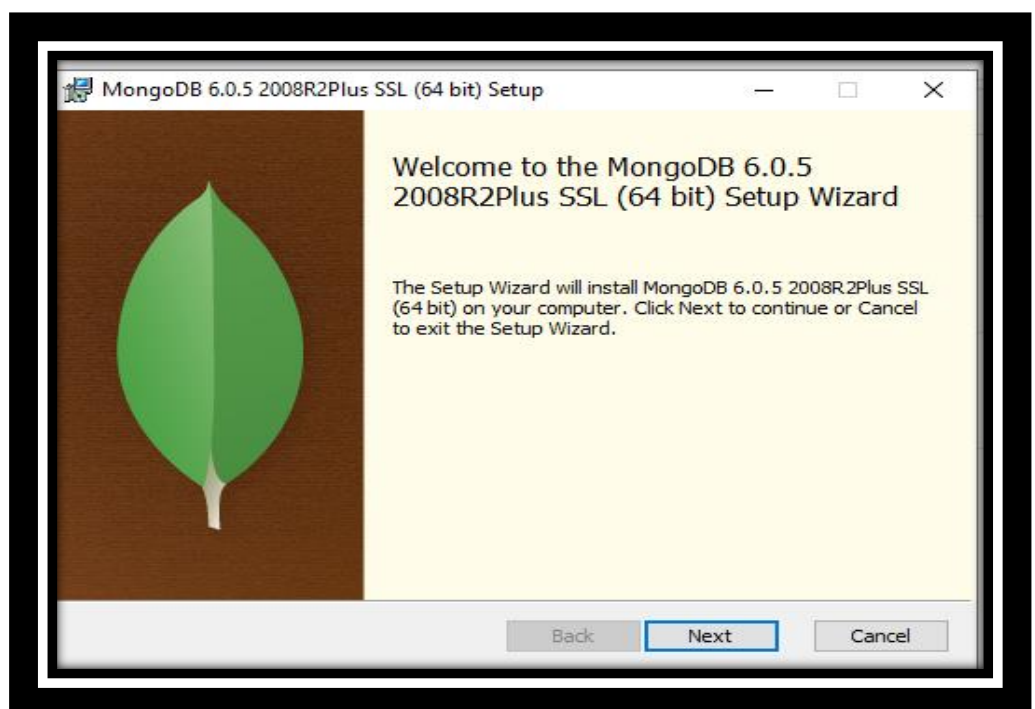
**PRN:** 2020BTECS00005

**Name:** Sanket Shivaji Jadhav

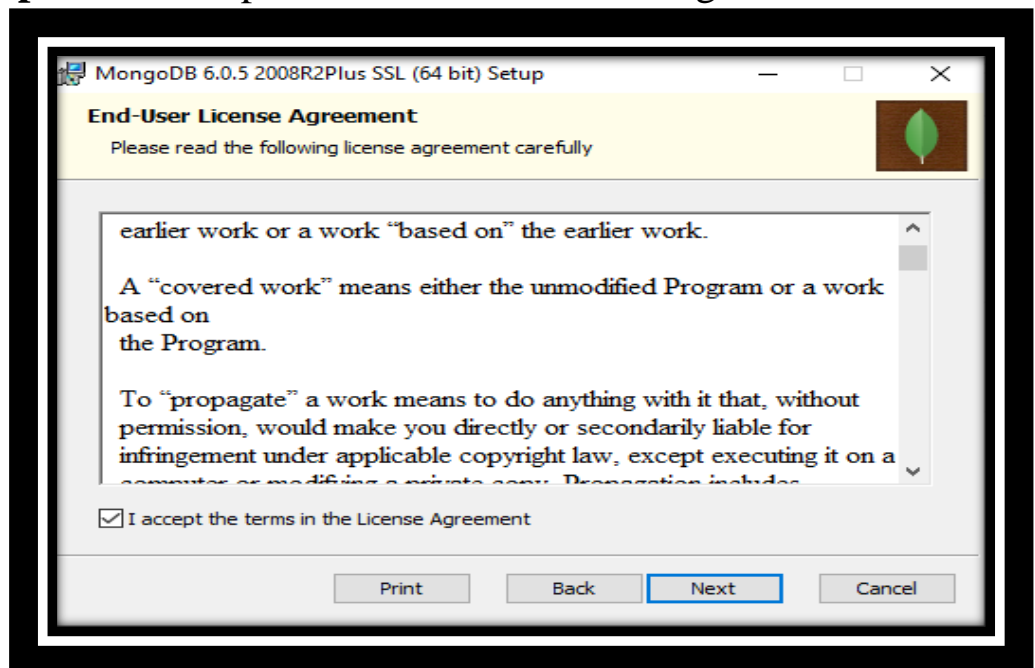
- **Title:** Install & deploy Cloud Databases on Windows.
- **Aim:** Install & deploy MongoDB & CassandraDB on windows. Create a python GUI for CRUD operations.
- **Installation:**

### 1. MongoDB:

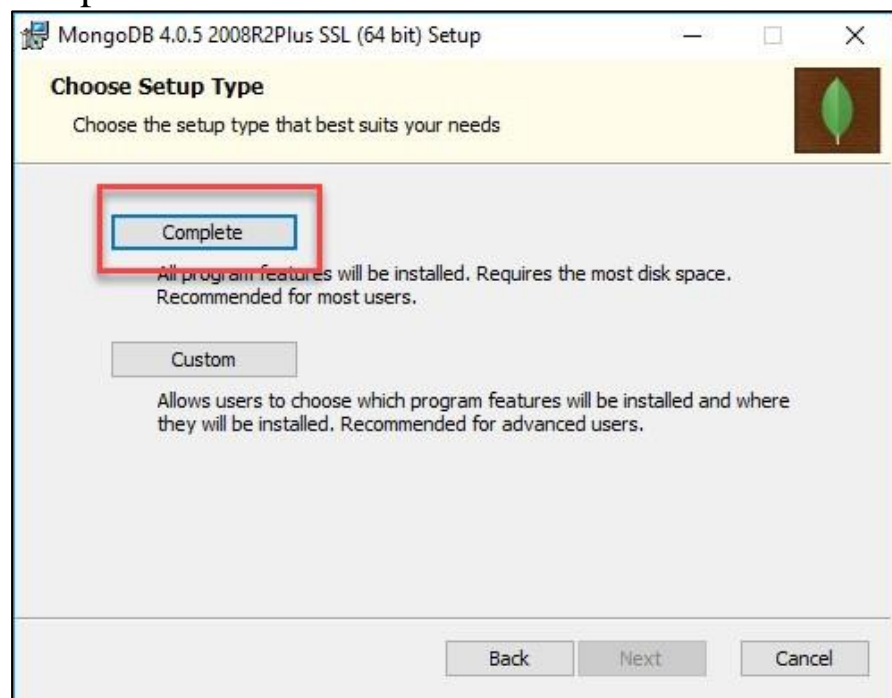
- Step 1.** Download MongoDB Community Server [here](#).
- Step 2.** Once download is complete open the msi file.  
Click Next in the start up screen.



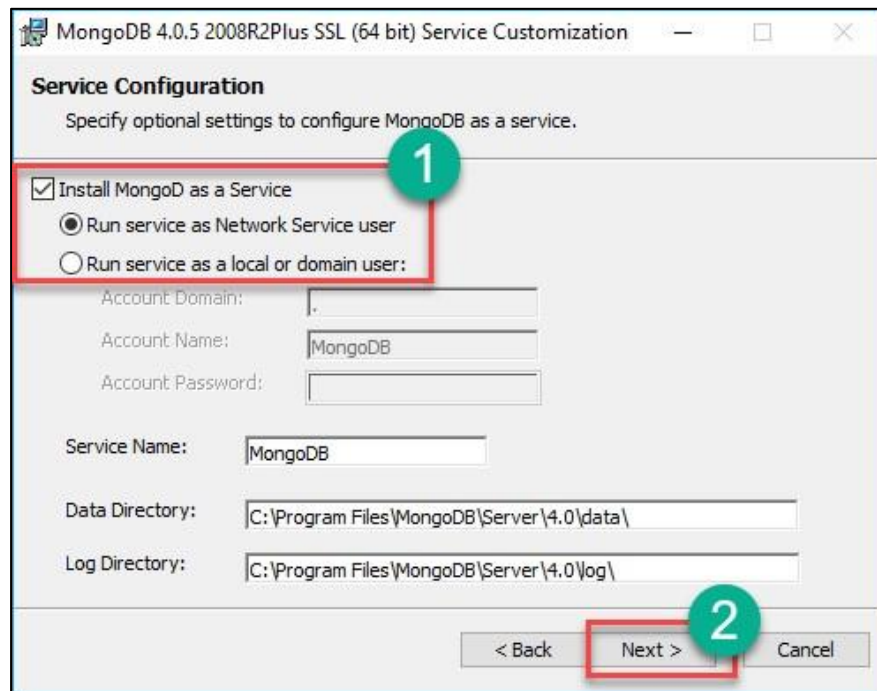
**Step 3.** Accept the End-User License Agreement.



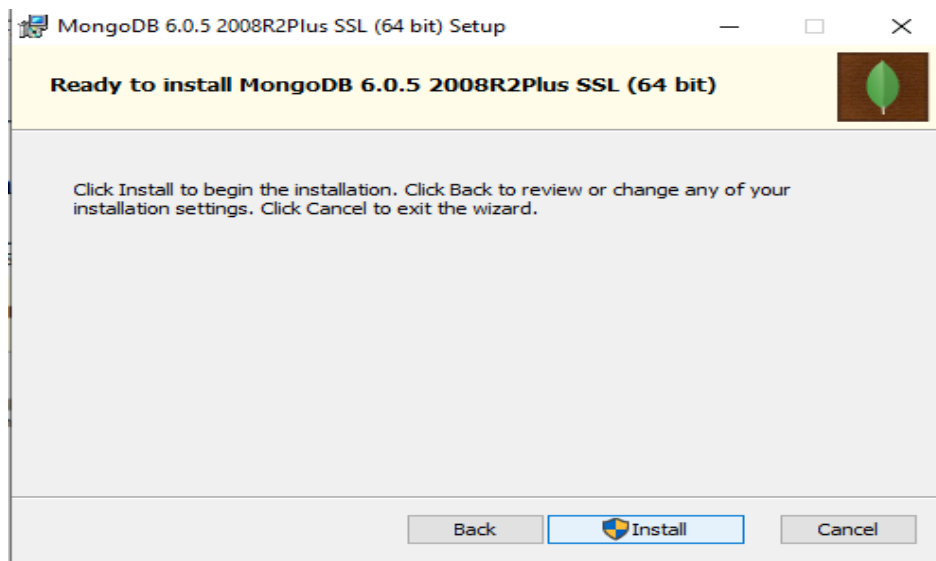
**Step 4.** Click on the “complete” button to install all of the components.



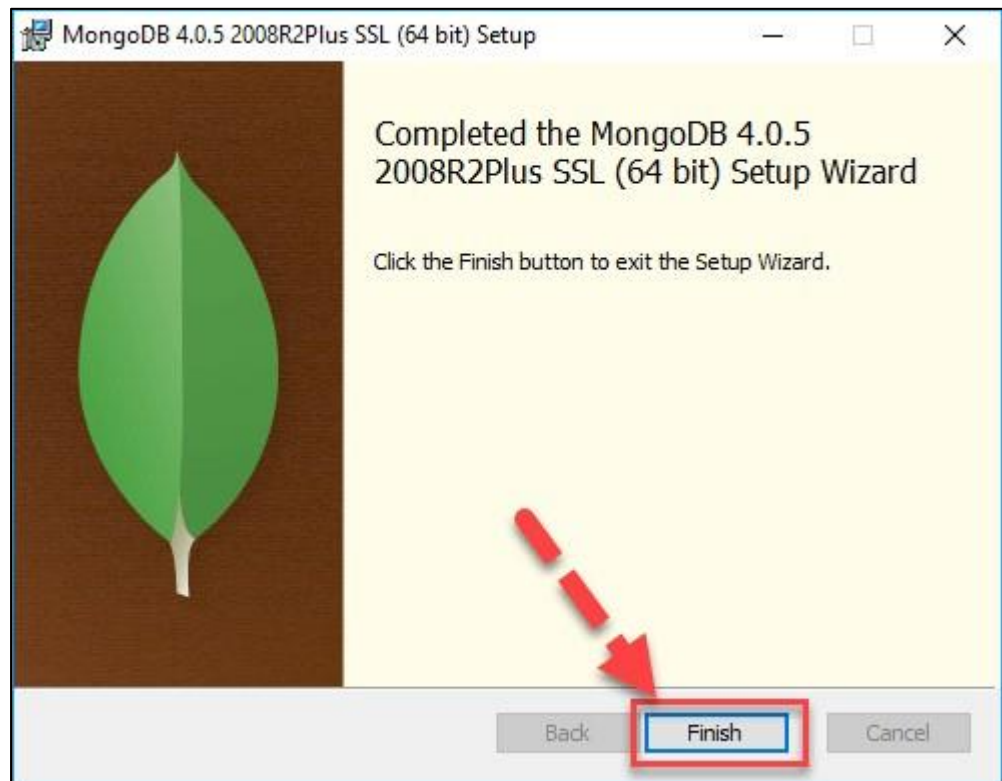
**Step 5.** Select “Run service as Network Service user”.  
make a note of the data directory, we’ll need this later.  
Click Next.



**Step 6.** Click on the Install button to start the installation.

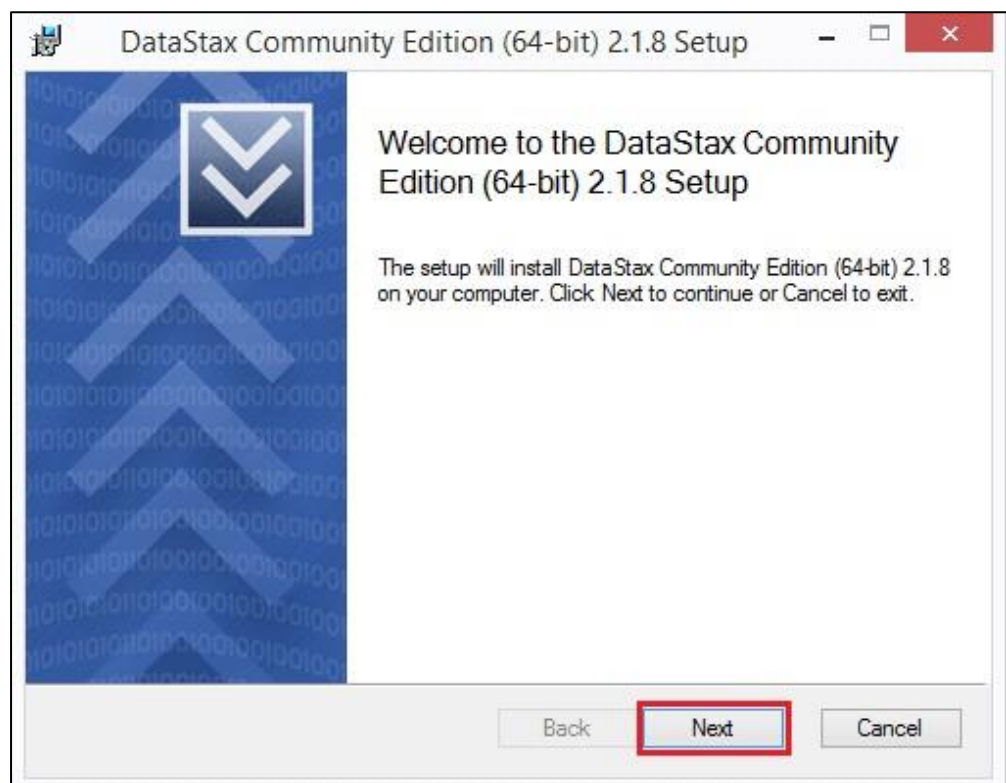


**Step 7.** Once complete the installation, Click on the Finish button

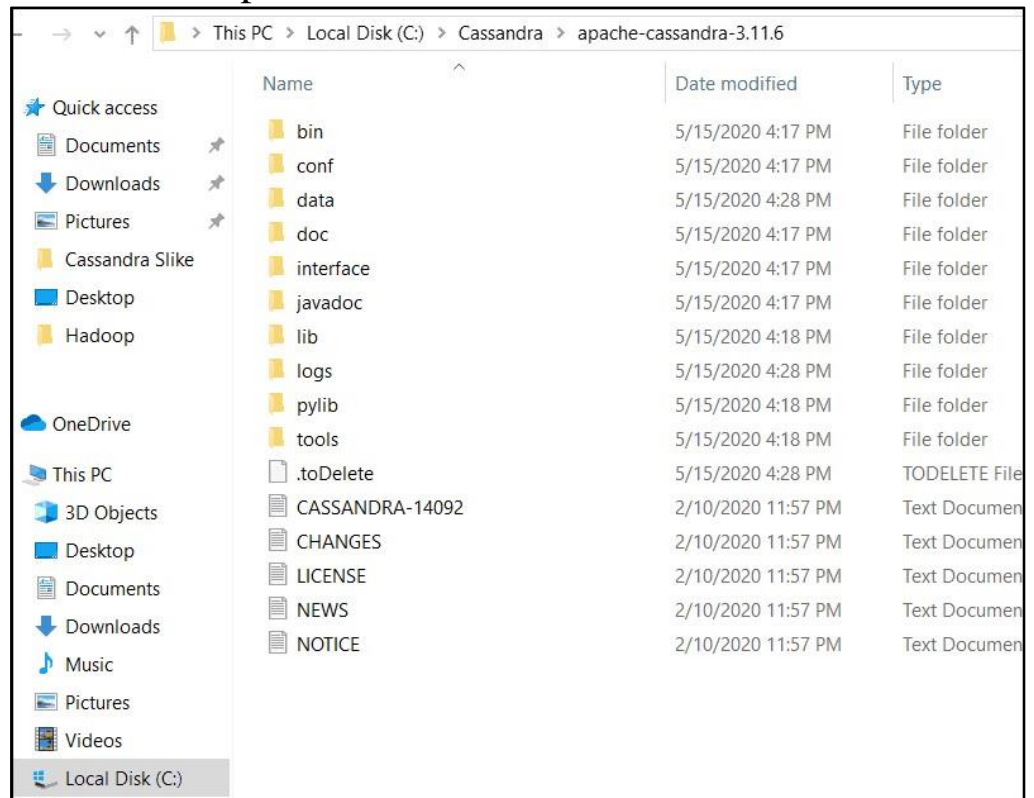


## 2. CassandraDB:

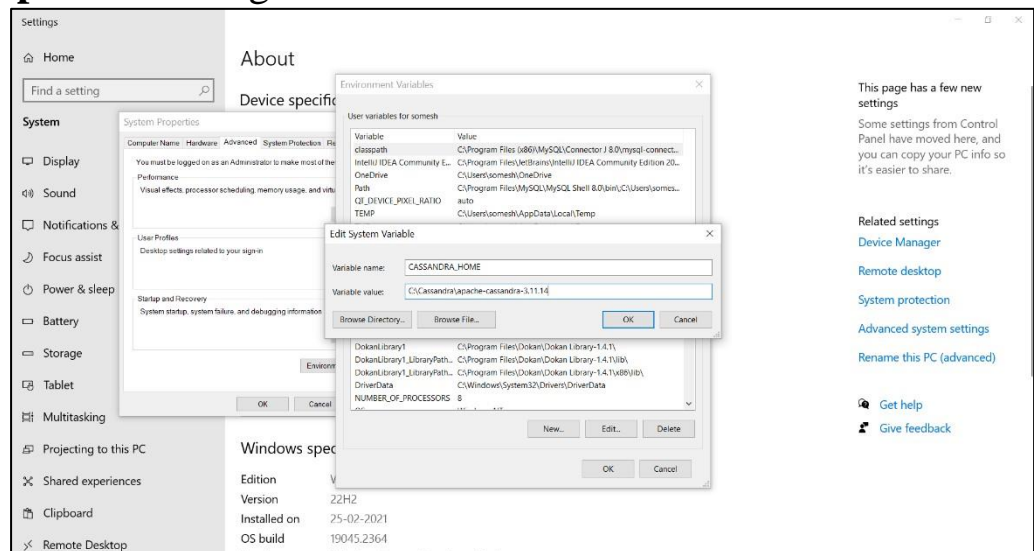
**Step 1.** Download setup from [Apache Downloads](#) & extract it.



**Step 2.** Unzip the folder, and place the content in the C:Cassandraapache-cassandra-3.11.6 folder.



**Step 3.** Configure the environment variables.



**Step 4.** Start Cassandra from cmd.

## Python GUI Application:

```
from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import simpledialog
import tkinter, tkinter.messagebox
from pymongo import MongoClient
from pymongo.server_api import ServerApi
from dotenv import load_dotenv
import os

# Loading the data from .env file
load_dotenv()

# Getting the .env variables
MONGO_USER = os.getenv("MONGO_USER")
MONGO_PASS = os.getenv("MONGO_PASS")
MONGO_DB_NAME = os.getenv("MONGO_DB_NAME")
MONGO_COLLECTION = os.getenv("MONGO_COLLECTION")

# Connecting to DB
client =
MongoClient(f"mongodb+srv://{MONGO_USER}:{MONGO_PASS}@adslab.jtazlad.mongodb
.net/test", server_api=ServerApi('1'))
db = client[MONGO_DB_NAME] # Select DB
collection = db[MONGO_COLLECTION] # Select collection

# Initializing Window
window = Tk()
window.title("MongoDB Database Connectivity") # Title of window
window.geometry('900x900') # Size of window (width X height)
window.configure(background = "white"); # Background color of window
window.option_add("*Font", "Times 16") # Setting the font-family & font-size

usr_name = Label(window ,text = f"Connected to Cloud MongoDB as: Sanket",
background = "white").grid(row = 0, column = 1, pady=20)

# CRUD Functions
# 1. View
def view_tb():
    newWindow = Toplevel(window)
    newWindow.title("VIEW Table")
    newWindow.geometry('1500x900')
    newWindow.configure(background = "white"); # Background color of window
    newWindow.option_add("*Font", "Times 16") # Setting the font-family &
font-size
```

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    Label(newWindow ,text = f"Viewing Collection - Assignment09", background
= "white").grid(row = 0, column = 0, padx=10, pady=10)

    # Getting all column names from table
    coll_keys = collection.find_one()
    columns = [a for a in coll_keys]
    tree = ttk.Treeview(newWindow, height=20, columns=columns,
show='headings')
    tree.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky='news', padx=10, pady=10)

    # setup columns attributes
    for col in columns:
        tree.heading(col, text=col)
        tree.column(col, width=100, anchor=tkinter.CENTER)

    # populate data to treeview
    all_data = collection.find({})
    data_list = []
    for a in all_data:
        data_list.append(tuple(a.values()))
    for d in data_list:
        tree.insert('', 'end', value=d)

    # scrollbar
    sb = tkinter.Scrollbar(newWindow, orient=tkinter.VERTICAL,
command=tree.yview)
    sb.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky='ns', padx=0, pady=10)
    tree.config(yscrollcommand=sb.set)

    sbx = tkinter.Scrollbar(newWindow, orient=tkinter.HORIZONTAL,
command=tree.xview)
    sbx.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky='ew', padx=10, pady=0)
    tree.config(xscrollcommand=sbx.set)

# 2. Insert
def insert_tb():
    newWindow = Toplevel(window)
    newWindow.title("INSERT into Table")
    newWindow.geometry('900x900')
    newWindow.configure(background = "white"); # Background color of window
    newWindow.option_add("*Font", "Times 16") # Setting the font-family &
font-size

    Label(newWindow ,text = f"Insert values in collection: Assignment09",
background = "white").grid(row = 0, column = 0, padx=10, pady=10)

    # Getting columns names
    coll_keys = collection.find_one()

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columns = [a for a in coll_keys]
columns.pop(0) # Removing the _id field (entered automatically)

ent_ref = [] # For storing the Entry references
# Populating Labels and Entries
for ind, nm in enumerate(columns):
    Label(newWindow ,text = nm, background = "white").grid(row = ind+1,
column = 0, padx=10, pady=10)
    ent = Entry(newWindow)
    ent.grid(row = ind+1,column = 1)
    ent_ref.append(ent)

def insert_val():
    val = []
    is_empty = False

    # Getting value from each entry field
    for r in ent_ref:
        if len(r.get()) > 0:
            val.append(r.get())
        else:
            tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", "All the fields are
required!")
            is_empty = True
            break

    # Checking if all fields are filled, before inserting
    if not is_empty:
        v = []
        # Typecasting values (int, float & string)
        for x in val:
            try:
                v.append(int(x))
            except ValueError:
                try:
                    v.append(float(x))
                except ValueError:
                    v.append(x)

        doc_obj = dict(zip(columns, v))

        # Inserting values
        try:
            collection.insert_one(doc_obj)
            for r in ent_ref:
                r.delete(0, END)
            tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("SUCCESS", "Values inserted into
Collection successfully!")

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        except Exception as e:
            tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", e)

        Button(newWindow, text="Insert Values", command=insert_val,
background="green", foreground="white").grid(row = ind+2, column = 1,
pady=20, sticky='ew')

# 3. Update
def update_tb():
    try:
        id = simpledialog.askinteger(title="UPDATE", prompt="Enter the PRN
to be updated: ")

        if id is not None:
            query={"PRN":{"$eq":id}}
            present_data = collection.find_one(query)

            if present_data is None:
                tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", "No record was found
with the given PRN !")
            else:
                newWindow = Toplevel(window)
                newWindow.title("UPDATE Table")
                newWindow.geometry('900x900')
                newWindow.configure(background = "white"); # Background
color of window
                newWindow.option_add("*Font", "Times 16") # Setting the
font-family & font-size

                Label(newWindow ,text = f"Update values in collection:
Assignment09", background = "white").grid(row = 0, column = 0, padx=10,
pady=10)

                coll_keys = collection.find_one()
                columns = [a for a in coll_keys]
                columns.pop(0) # Removing the _id field (entered
automatically)

                ent_ref = []

                val = []
                for k, v in present_data.items():
                    val.append(str(v))

                val.pop(0) # Removing ObjectId

                for ind, nm in enumerate(columns):

```

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        Label(newWindow ,text = nm, background =
"white").grid(row = ind+1, column = 0, padx=10, pady=10)
        ent = Entry(newWindow)
        ent.grid(row = ind+1,column = 1)
        ent.insert(0, val[ind])
        ent_ref.append(ent)

    def update_val():
        upd_val = []
        is_empty = False

        for r in ent_ref:
            if len(r.get()) > 0:
                upd_val.append(r.get())
            else:
                tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", "All the
fields are required!")

                is_empty = True
                break

        if not is_empty:
            v = []
            for x in upd_val:
                try:
                    v.append(int(x))
                except ValueError:
                    try:
                        v.append(float(x))
                    except ValueError:
                        v.append(x)

            try:
                doc_obj = dict(zip(columns, v))
                new_data = {"$set":doc_obj}
                collection.update_one(present_data, new_data)
                newWindow.destroy()
                tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("SUCCESS", "Values
updated successfully!")
            except Exception as e:
                tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", e)

        Button(newWindow, text="Update Values", command=update_val,
background="blue", foreground="white").grid(row = ind+2, column = 1,
pady=20, sticky='ew')

    except Exception as e:
        tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", e)

```

```

# 4. Delete
def delete_tb():
    try:
        id = simpledialog.askinteger(title="DELETE", prompt="Enter the PRN
to be deleted: ")

        if id is not None:
            query={"PRN":{"$eq":id}}
            present_data = collection.find_one(query)

            if present_data is None:
                tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", "Cannot DELETE!\nNo
record was found with the given PRN !")
            else:
                collection.delete_one(query)
                tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("SUCCESS", "Deleted record from
Collection successfully!")

        except Exception as e:
            tkinter.messagebox.showerror("ERROR", e)

# CRUD operation buttons
Label(window ,text = "Operations on collection:", background = "white",
font='Helvetica 18 bold').grid(row = 3, column = 0, padx=10, pady=60)

view_btn = Button(window, text="View", command=view_tb,
background="#9629ff", foreground="white", border=3).grid(row = 4, column =
0)
insert_btn = Button(window, text="Insert", command=insert_tb,
background="green", foreground="white", border=3).grid(row = 4, column = 1,
sticky='w', columnspan=1)
update_btn = Button(window, text="Update", command=update_tb,
background="blue", foreground="white", border=3).grid(row = 4, column = 1,
columnspan=2)
delete_btn = Button(window, text="Delete", command=delete_tb,
background="red", foreground="white", border=3).grid(row = 4, column = 2)

window.mainloop() # window remains until user closes it
client.close() # Closing the connection to database

```

## ○ Result:

