

Data Structure Lab

Assignment No-12-13

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Prn: 2020BTECS00005

1. Searching and Sorting Techniques.

Code:

```
# include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
// Searching
// 1.Linear Search
void ls(vector<int>v,int ele){
    for(auto a:v){
        if(a==ele){
            cout<<"Element Present In a Vector.\n";
            return;}
    }
    cout<<"Element Not Present In a Vector\n";
}

// 2.Binary Search
void binarysearch(vector<int>v,int ele){
    int i=0,j=v.size()-1;
    while(i<=j){
        int mid=i+(j-i)/2;
        if(v[mid]==ele){
            cout<<"Element Present In a Vector.\n";
            return;
        }
        else if(v[mid]>ele){
            j=mid-1;
        }
        else{
            i=mid+1;
        }
    }
}
```

```

        i=mid+1;
    }
}
cout<<"Element Not Present In a Vector\n";
}

```

// 3.Fibonacci Search

```

void FibonacciSearch(int *a, int start, int end, int *fab, int
index, int item)
{
    int i, mid;
    mid = start+fab[index-2];

    if(item == a[mid]){
        cout<<"Item found at "<<mid<<" index.";
        return;
    }

    else if(item == a[start]){
        cout<<"Item found at "<<start<<" index.";
        return;
    }

    else if(item == a[end]){
        cout<<"Item found at "<<end<<" index.";
        return;}

    else if(mid == start || mid == end){
        cout<<"\nElement not found";
        return;
    }

    else if(item > a[mid])
        FibonacciSearch(a, mid, end, fab, index-1, item);
    else
        FibonacciSearch(a, start, mid, fab, index-2, item);
}

```

// Main Function

```

int main(){
    vector<int>v={2,3,4,5,6,7,9};
    binarysearch(v,5);

    int i,fab[20];
    int
a[20]={1,9,18,24,27,35,38,41,49,53,55,66,67,72,75,77,81,89,90,97}
;

    fab[0] = 0;
    fab[1] = 1;
    i = 1;
    while(fab[i] < 20)
    {
        i++;
        fab[i] = fab[i-1]+fab[i-2];
    }

    FibonacciSearch(a, 0, 19, fab, i, 27);
    return 0;
}

```

INPUT:

```

int
a[20]={1,9,18,24,27,35,38,41,49,53,55,66,67,72,75,77,81,8
9,90,97};

```

OUTPUT:

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa> cd "c:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa\" ; if ($?) { g++ Sorting_Searching.cpp -o Sorting_Searching } ; if ($?) { .\Sorting_Searching }
Element Present In a Vector.
Item found at 4 index.
PS C:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa>
```

2. Sorting .

1.Merge Sort :

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
void merge(int arr[], int p, int q, int r) {
```

```
    int n1 = q - p + 1;
    int n2 = r - q;
```

```
    int L[n1], M[n2];
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
        L[i] = arr[p + i];
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
        M[j] = arr[q + 1 + j];
```

```
    int i, j, k;
    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    k = p;
```

```
    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
```

```

        if (L[i] <= M[j]) {
            arr[k] = L[i];
            i++;
        } else {
            arr[k] = M[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }

    while (i < n1) {
        arr[k] = L[i];
        i++;
        k++;
    }

    while (j < n2) {
        arr[k] = M[j];
        j++;
        k++;
    }
}

void mergeSort(int arr[], int l, int r) {
    if (l < r) {

        int m = l + (r - l) / 2;

        mergeSort(arr, l, m);
        mergeSort(arr, m + 1, r);

        merge(arr, l, m, r);
    }
}

void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
}

```

```

    cout << endl;
}

int main() {
    int arr[] = {6, 5, 12, 10, 9, 1};
    int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);

    mergeSort(arr, 0, size - 1);

    cout << "Sorted array: \n";
    printArray(arr, size);
    return 0;
}

```

INPUT:

```
int arr[] = {6, 5, 12, 10, 9, 1};
```

OUTPUT:



```

Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa> cd "c:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa\" ; if ($?) { g++ Sorting_Searching.cpp -o Sorting_Searching } ; if ($?) { .\Sorting_Searching }
Sorted array:
1 5 6 9 10 12
PS C:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa>

```

2.Quick Sort :

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

```

```

void swap(int* a, int* b){
    int t = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = t;
}

int partition (int arr[], int low, int high){
    int pivot = arr[high];
    int i = (low - 1);

    for (int j = low; j <= high - 1; j++)
    {
        if (arr[j] < pivot)
        {
            i++;
            swap(&arr[i], &arr[j]);
        }
    }
    swap(&arr[i + 1], &arr[high]);
    return (i + 1);
}

void quickSort(int arr[], int low, int high)
{
    if (low < high)
    {
        int pi = partition(arr, low, high);
        quickSort(arr, low, pi - 1);
        quickSort(arr, pi + 1, high);
    }
}

void printArray(int arr[], int size)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

```

```
}
```

```
// Main Function
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int arr[] = {1,18,23,71, 16, 90};
```

```
    int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
```

```
    quickSort(arr, 0, n - 1);
```

```
    cout << "Sorted array: \n";
```

```
    printArray(arr, n);
```

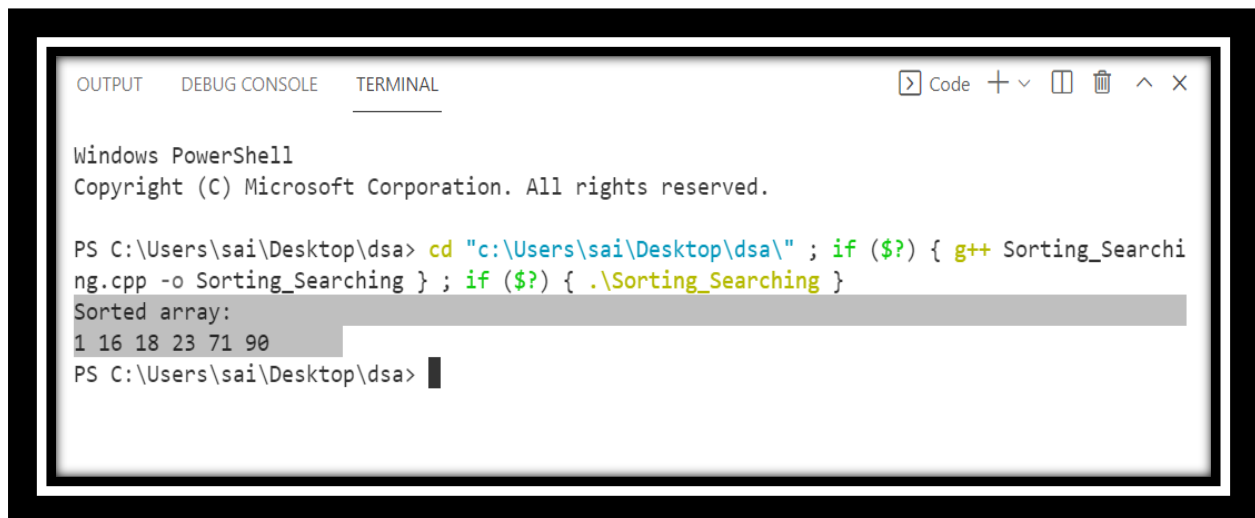
```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

INPUT:

```
int arr[] = {1,18,23,71, 16, 90};
```

OUTPUT:



```
Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa> cd "c:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa\" ; if ($?) { g++ Sorting_Searching.cpp -o Sorting_Searching } ; if ($?) { .\Sorting_Searching }
Sorted array:
1 16 18 23 71 90
PS C:\Users\sai\Desktop\dsa>
```