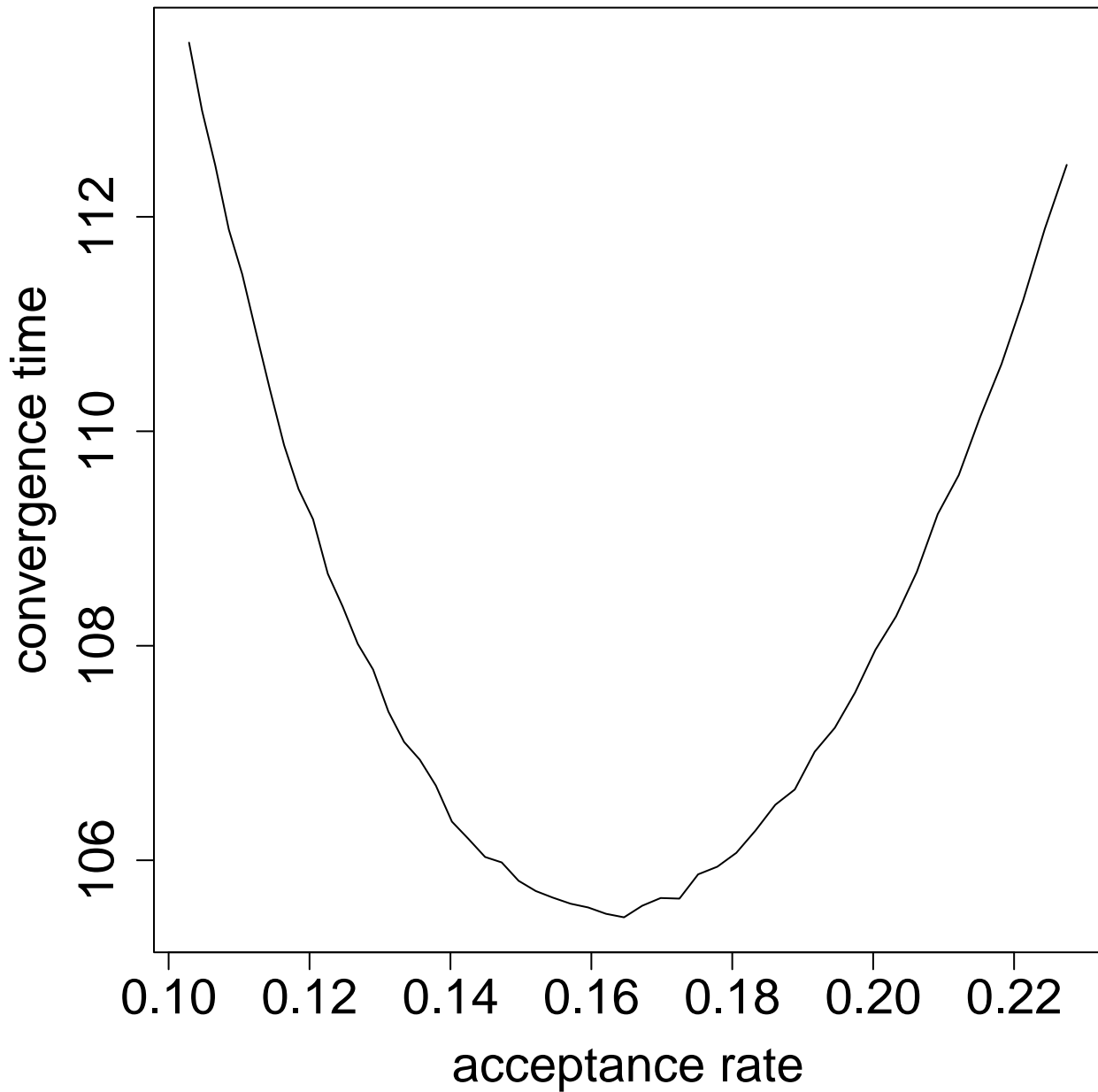


$$x_1 - \bar{x}$$



\bar{x}

