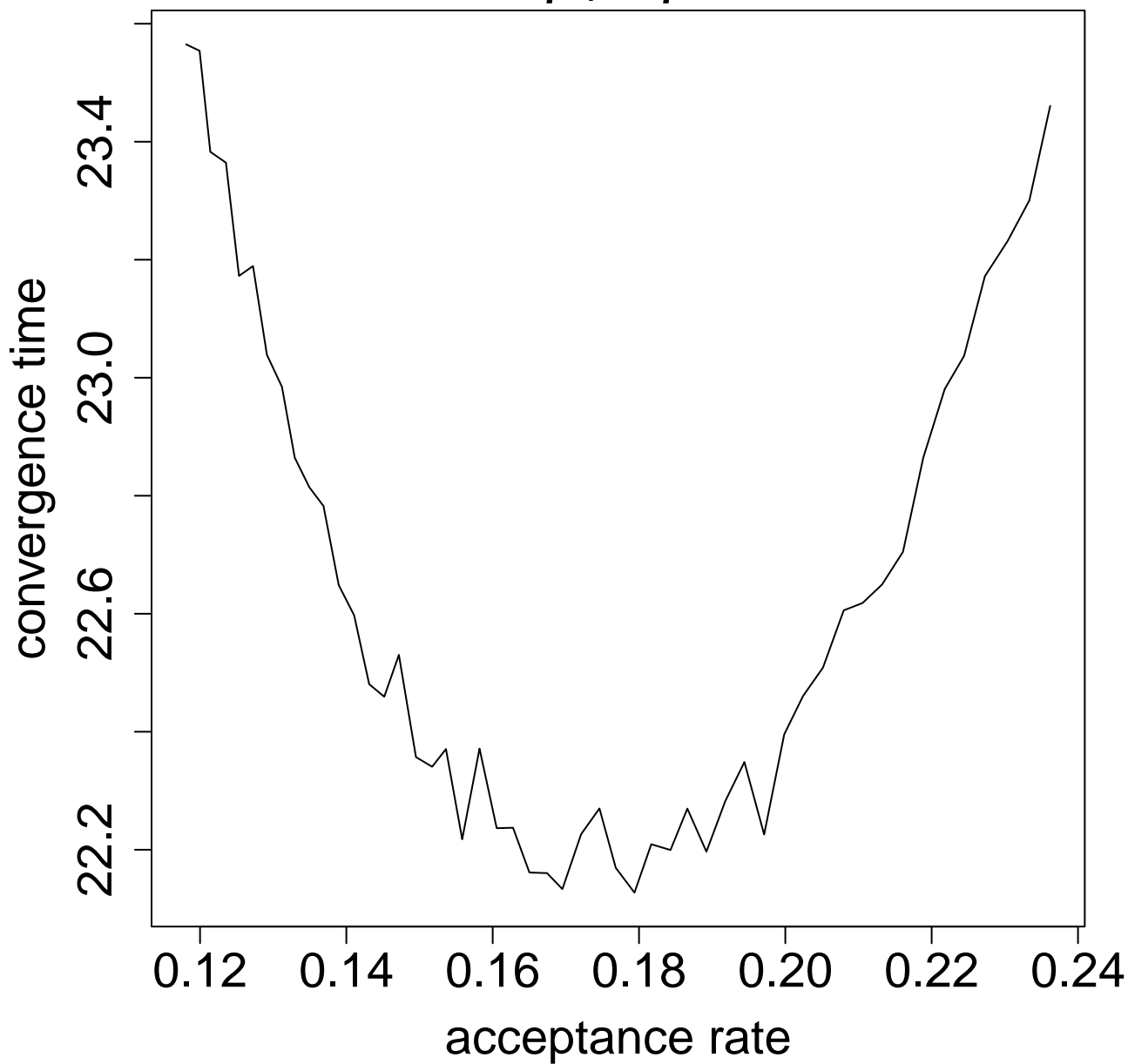
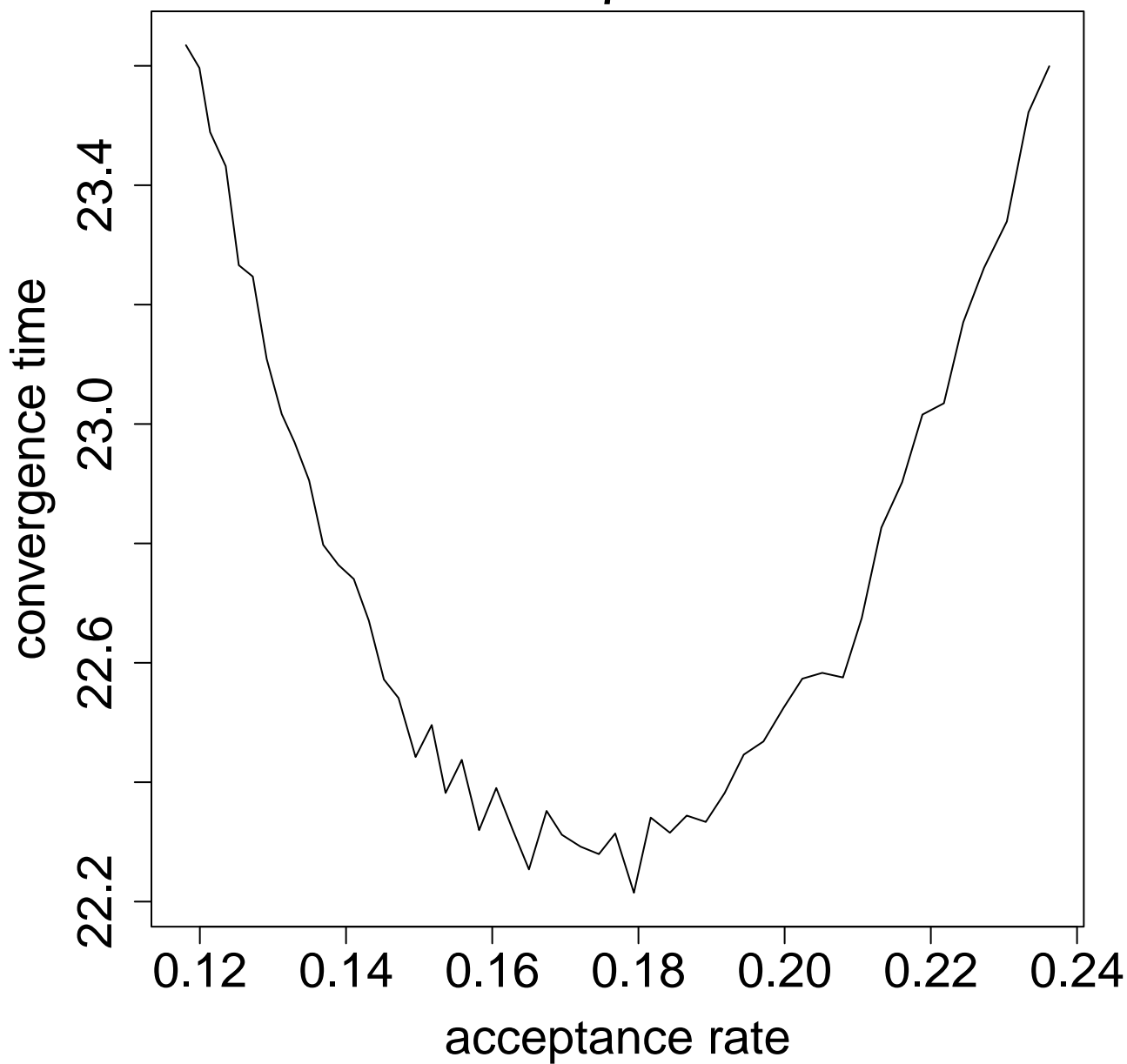


$$\beta_1 - \bar{\beta}$$



$\bar{\beta}$



β_1 