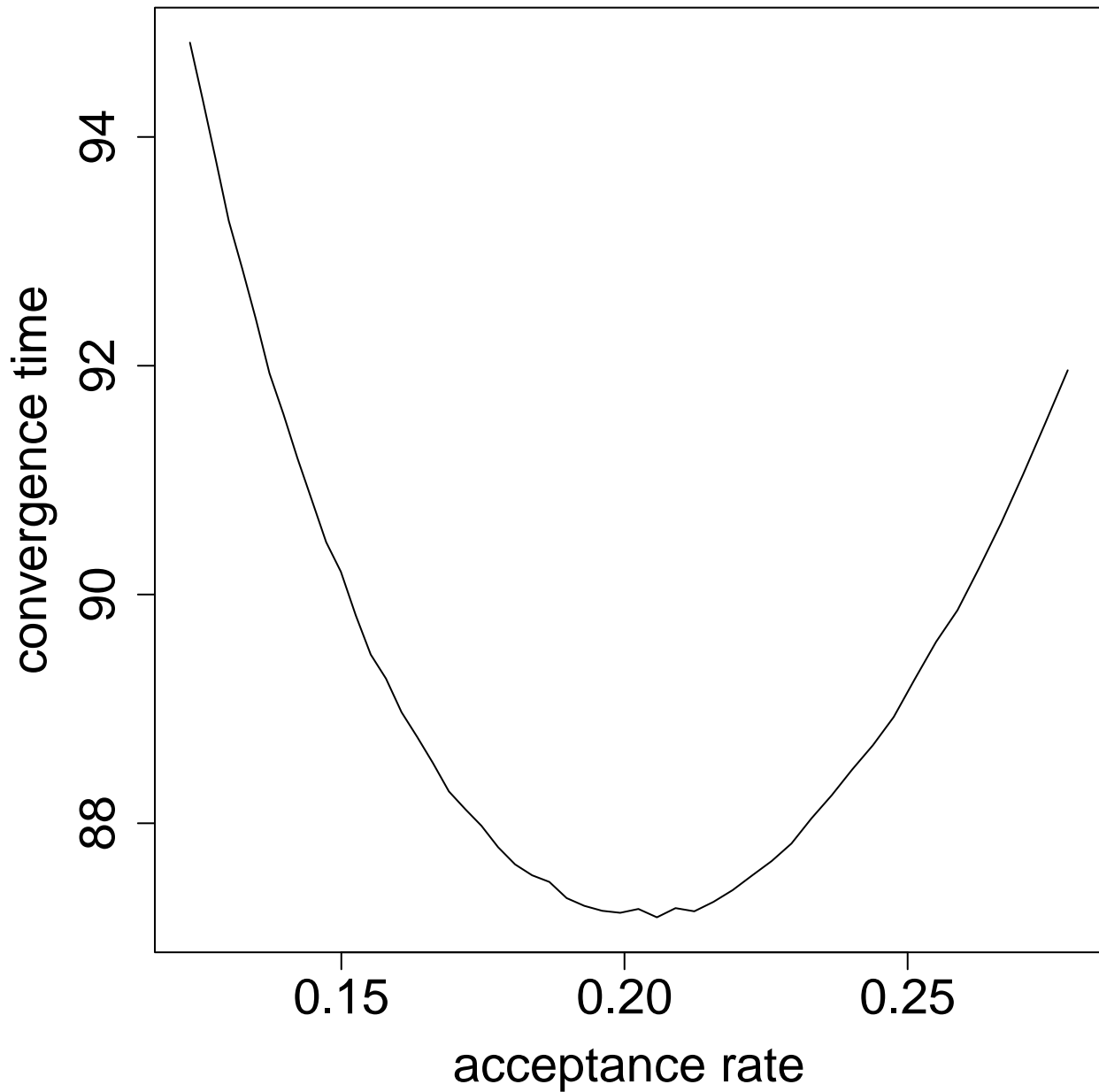
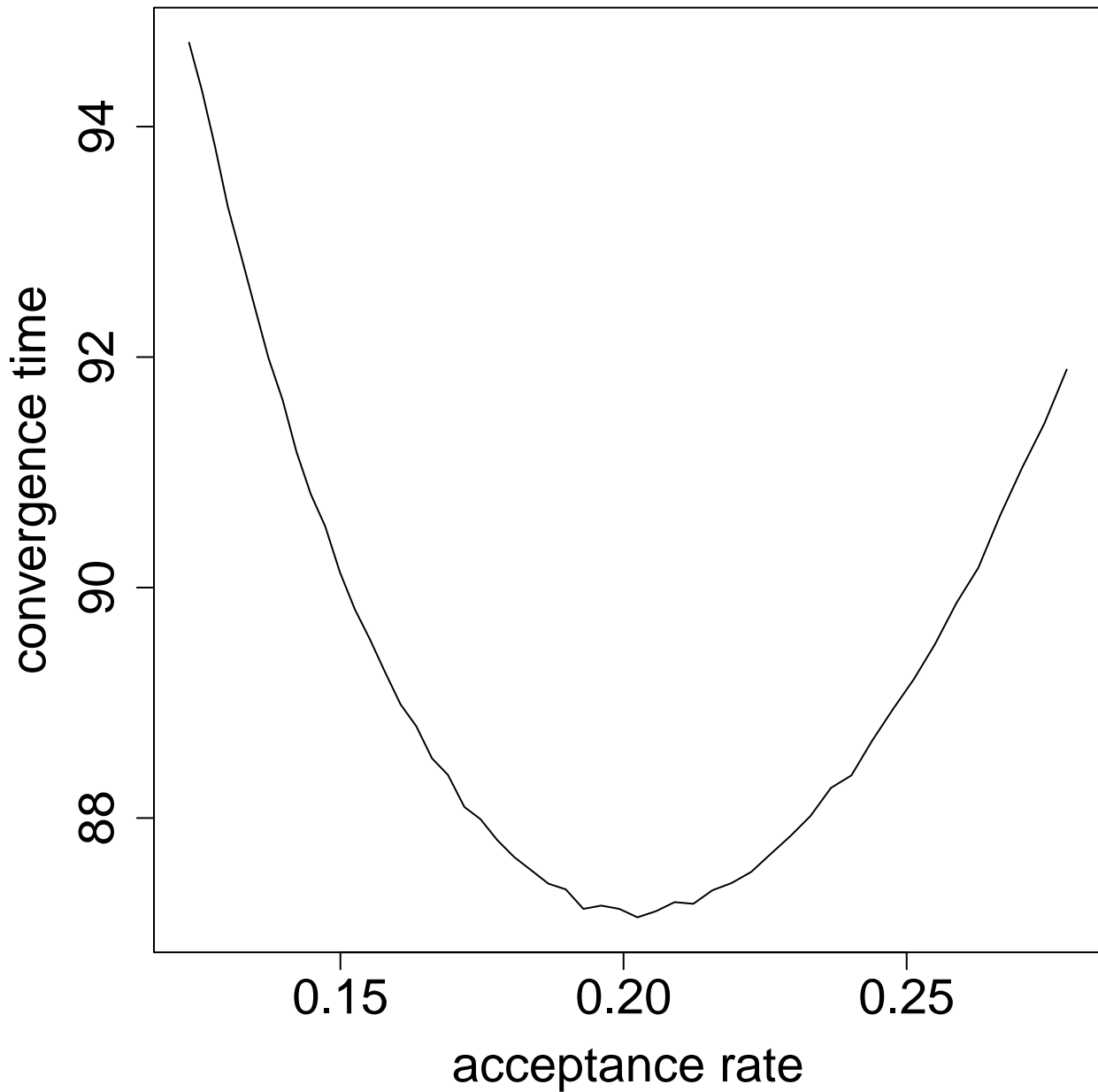


$$X_1 - \bar{X}$$



$\bar{x}$



$x_1$

