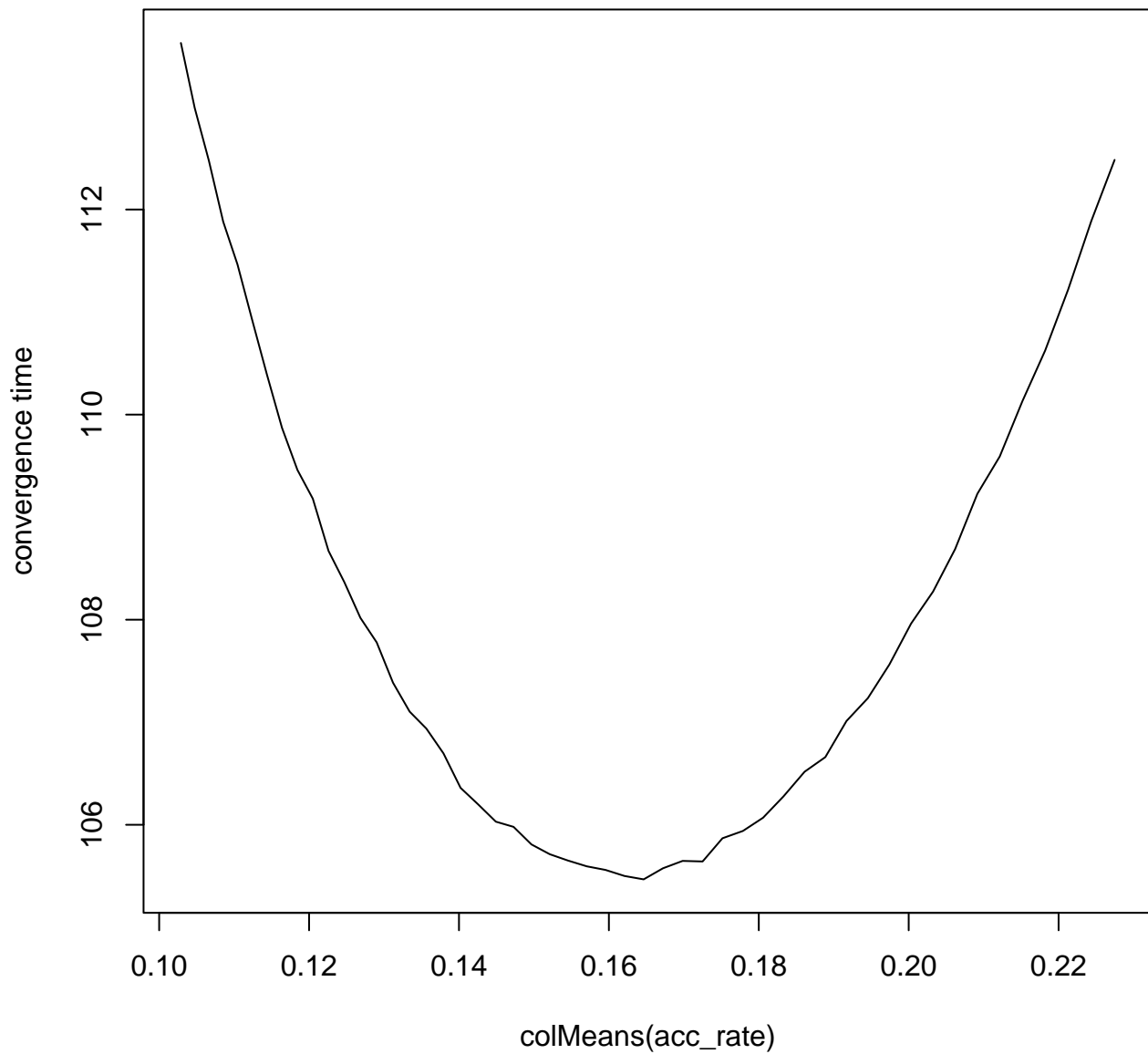


$$x_i - \bar{x}$$



\bar{x}

