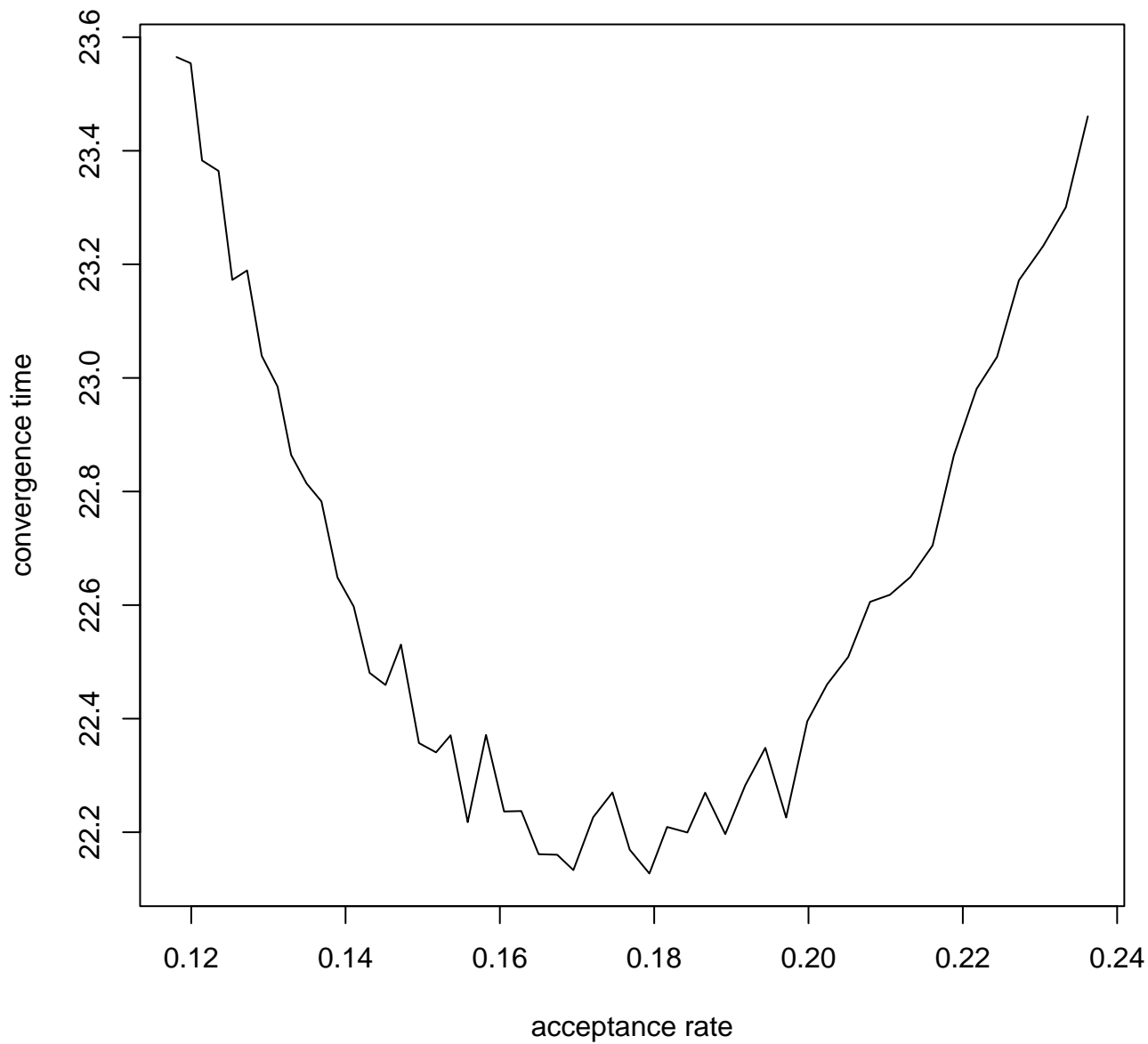
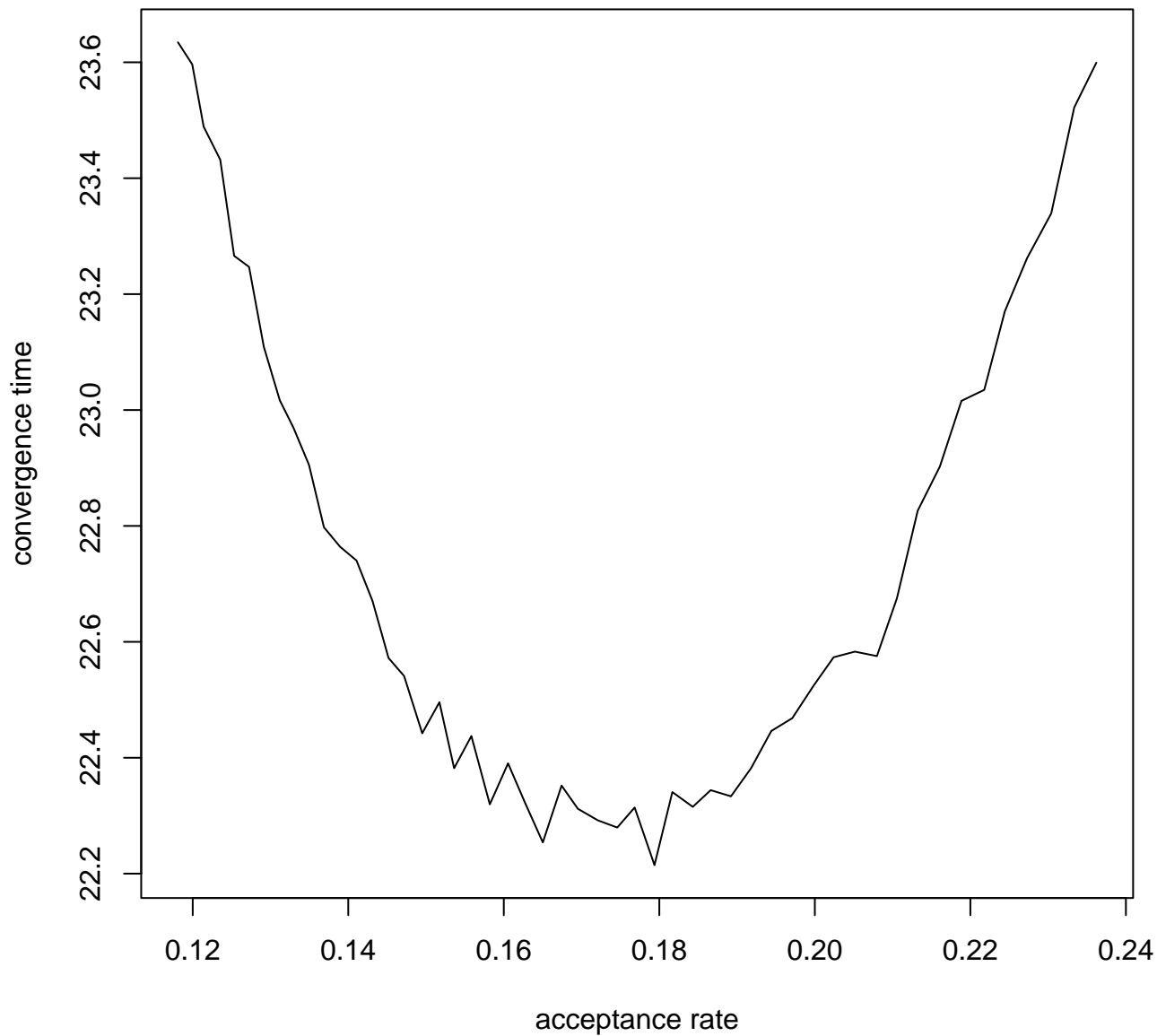


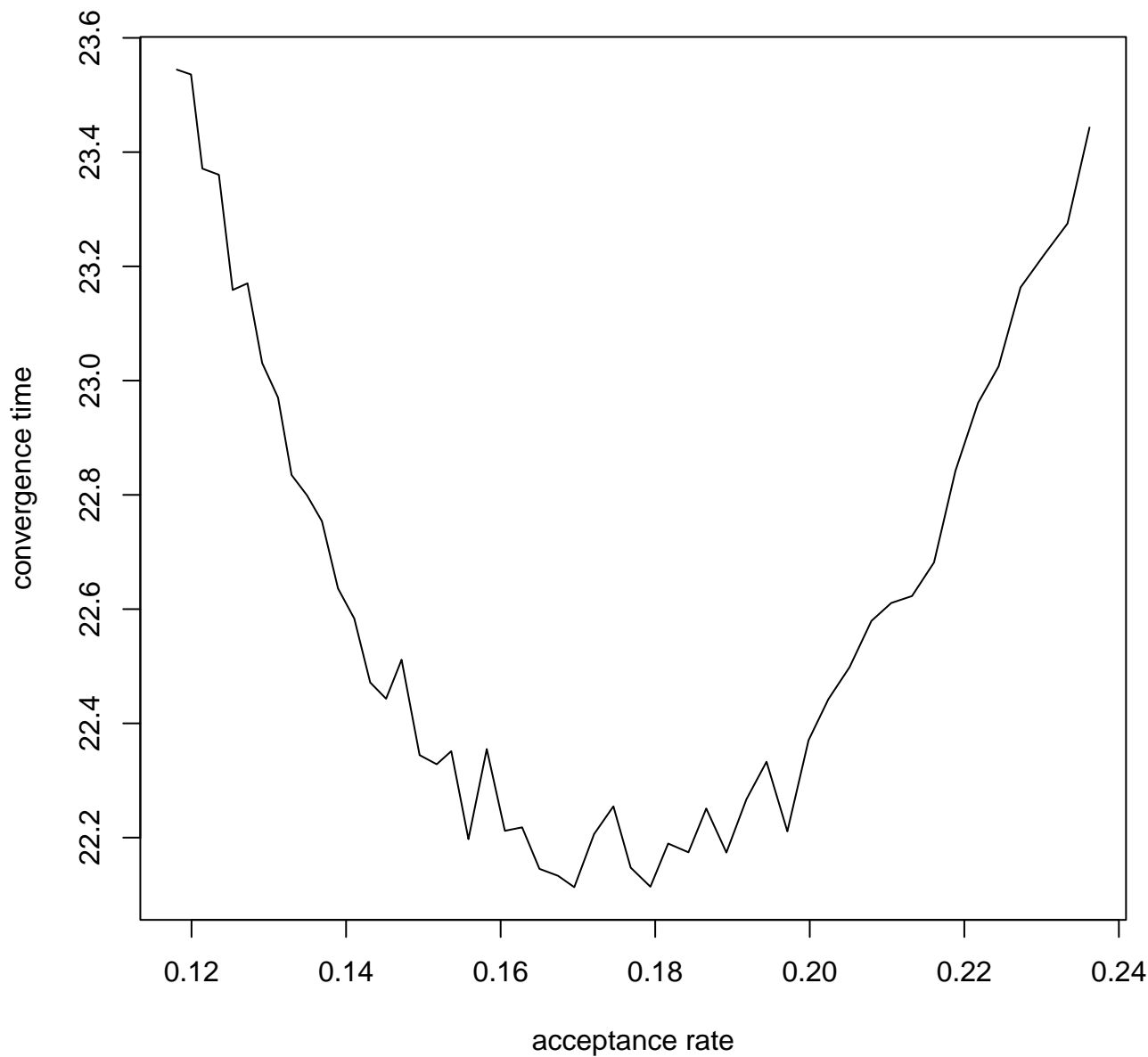
$$x_1 - \bar{x}$$



$\bar{x}$



$x_1$



# ESS

