

Program and Output

Program :

1. Encryption :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

#define SIZE 30

// Function to convert the string to lowercase
void toLowerCase(char plain[], int ps)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < ps; i++) {
        if (plain[i] > 64 && plain[i] < 91)
            plain[i] += 32;
    }
}

// Function to remove all spaces in a string
int removeSpaces(char* plain, int ps)
{
    int i, count = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < ps; i++)
        if (plain[i] != ' ')
            plain[count++] = plain[i];
    plain[count] = '\0';
    return count;
}

// Function to generate the 5x5 key square
void generateKeyTable(char key[], int ks, char keyT[5][5])
{
    int i, j, k, flag = 0, *dicty;

    // a 26 character hashmap
    // to store count of the alphabet
    dicty = (int*)calloc(26, sizeof(int));
    for (i = 0; i < ks; i++) {
        if (key[i] != 'j')
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        dicty[key[i] - 97] = 2;
    }

    dicty['j' - 97] = 1;

    i = 0;
    j = 0;

    for (k = 0; k < ks; k++) {
        if (dicty[key[k] - 97] == 2) {
            dicty[key[k] - 97] -= 1;
            keyT[i][j] = key[k];
            j++;
            if (j == 5) {
                i++;
                j = 0;
            }
        }
    }

    for (k = 0; k < 26; k++) {
        if (dicty[k] == 0) {
            keyT[i][j] = (char)(k + 97);
            j++;
            if (j == 5) {
                i++;
                j = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}

// Function to search for the characters of a digraph
// in the key square and return their position
void search(char keyT[5][5], char a, char b, int arr[])
{
    int i, j;

    if (a == 'j')
        a = 'i';
    else if (b == 'j')
        b = 'i';

    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++) {

        for (j = 0; j < 5; j++) {

```

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        if (keyT[i][j] == a) {
            arr[0] = i;
            arr[1] = j;
        }
        else if (keyT[i][j] == b) {
            arr[2] = i;
            arr[3] = j;
        }
    }
}
}

```

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// Function to find the modulus with 5
int mod5(int a) { return (a % 5); }

```

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// Function to make the plain text length to be even
int prepare(char str[], int ptrs)
{
    if (ptrs % 2 != 0) {
        str[ptrs++] = 'z';
        str[ptrs] = '\0';
    }
    return ptrs;
}

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// Function for performing the encryption
void encrypt(char str[], char keyT[5][5], int ps)
{
    int i, a[4];

    for (i = 0; i < ps; i += 2) {

        search(keyT, str[i], str[i + 1], a);

        if (a[0] == a[2]) {
            str[i] = keyT[a[0]][mod5(a[1] + 1)];
            str[i + 1] = keyT[a[0]][mod5(a[3] + 1)];
        }
        else if (a[1] == a[3]) {
            str[i] = keyT[mod5(a[0] + 1)][a[1]];
            str[i + 1] = keyT[mod5(a[2] + 1)][a[1]];
        }
        else {
            str[i] = keyT[a[0]][a[3]];
            str[i + 1] = keyT[a[2]][a[1]];
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
}

```

```

// Function to encrypt using Playfair Cipher
void encryptByPlayfairCipher(char str[], char key[])
{

```

```

    char ps, ks, keyT[5][5];

```

```

    // Key
    ks = strlen(key);
    ks = removeSpaces(key, ks);
    toLowerCase(key, ks);

```

```

    // Plaintext
    ps = strlen(str);
    toLowerCase(str, ps);
    ps = removeSpaces(str, ps);

```

```

    ps = prepare(str, ps);

```

```

    generateKeyTable(key, ks, keyT);

```

```

    encrypt(str, keyT, ps);
}

```

```

// Driver code

```

```

int main()
{

```

```

    char str[SIZE], key[SIZE];
    int i, j;

```

```

    // Plaintext to be encrypted
    printf("Enter a string : ");
    gets(str);
    for(i = 0, j = 0; i < strlen(str); i++){
        if(str[i] != " "){
            str[j] = toupper(str[i]);
            j++;
        }
    }

```

```

}
str[j] = '\0';
printf("Entered string is : %s\n", str);

```

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// Key to be encrypted
printf("Enter the key(Non repeated elements if possible) : ");

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gets(key);

for(i = 0,j = 0; i<strlen(str); i++){
    if(str[i]!=" "){
        str[j]=toupper(str[i]);
        j++;
    }
}
key[j]='\0';

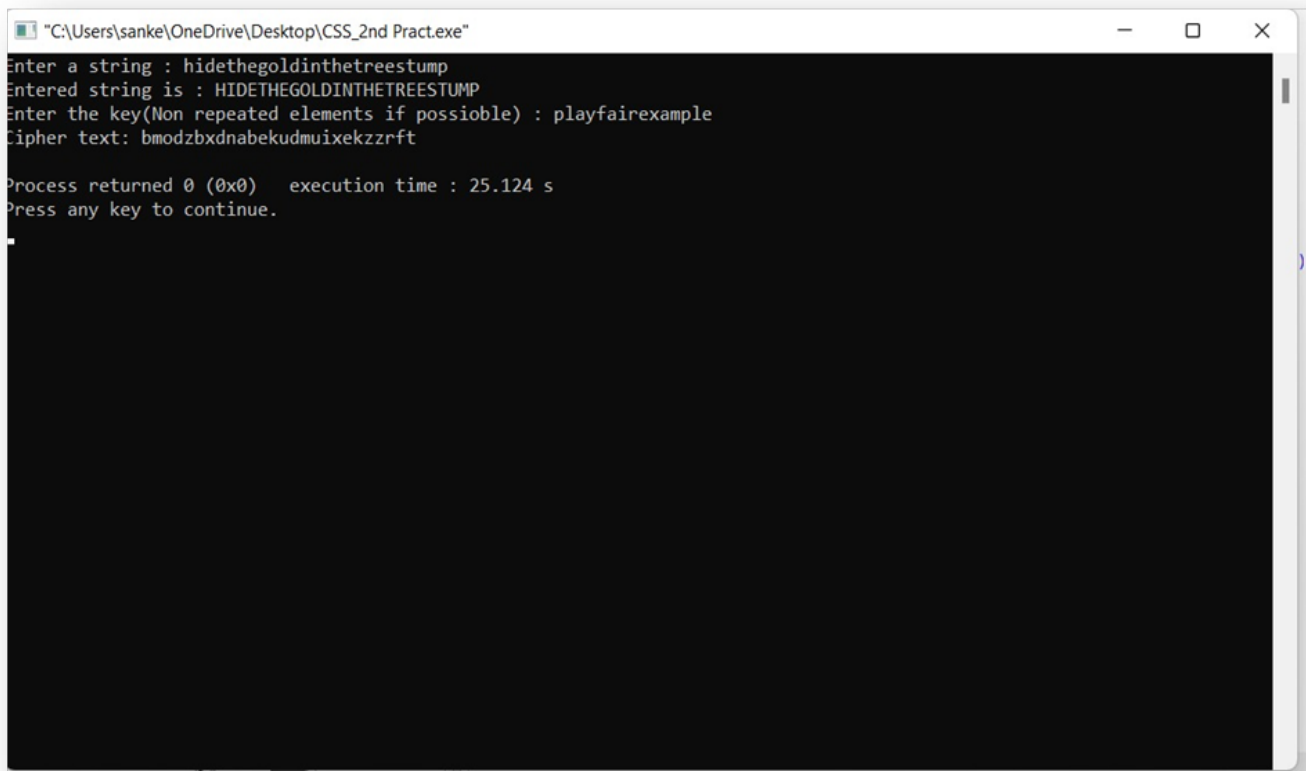
// encrypt using Playfair Cipher
encryptByPlayfairCipher(str, key);

printf("Cipher text: %s\n", toupper(str));

return 0;
}

```

Output :



```

"C:\Users\sanke\OneDrive\Desktop\CSS_2nd Pract.exe"
Enter a string : hidethegoldinthetreestump
Entered string is : HIDETHEGOLDINTHETREESTUMP
Enter the key(Non repeated elements if possible) : playfairexample
Cipher text: bmodzbxdnabekudmuixekzrft

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 25.124 s
Press any key to continue.

```

2. Decryption :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<ctype.h>
int removeRepeated(int size,int a[]);
int insertElementat(int position,int a[],int size);
main()
{
    int
    i,j,k,numstr[100],numcipher[100],numkey[100],lenkey,templen,tempkey[100
    ],flag=-1,size,cipherkey[5][5],lennumstr,row1,row2,col1,col2;
    char str[100],key[100];
    printf("Enter a string\n");
    gets(str);
    //converting entered string to Capital letters
    for(i=0,j=0;i<strlen(str);i++)
    {
        if(str[i]!=' ')
        {
            str[j]=toupper(str[i]);
            j++;
        }
    }
    str[j]='\0';
    printf("Entered String is %s\n",str);
    //Storing string in terms of ascii and to restore spaces I used -20
    size=strlen(str);
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        if(str[i]!=' ')
            numstr[i]=str[i]-'A';
    }
    lennumstr=i;
    //Key processing
    printf("Enter the key (Non repeated elements if possible)\n");
    gets(key);
    //converting entered key to Capital letters
    for(i=0,j=0;i<strlen(key);i++)
    {
```

```

if(key[i]!=' ')
{
    key[j]=toupper(key[i]);
    j++;
}
}
key[j]='\0';
printf("%s\n",key);
//Storing key in terms of ascii
k=0;
for(i=0;i<strlen(key)+26;i++)
{
    if(i<strlen(key))
    {
        if(key[i]=='J')
        {
            flag=8;
            printf("%d",flag);
        }
        numkey[i]=key[i]-'A';
    }
    else
    {
        if(k!=9 && k!=flag)//Considering I=J and taking I in place of J except when
J is there in key ignoring I
        {
            numkey[i]=k;
        }
        k++;
    }
}
templen=i;
lenkey=removerepeated(templen,numkey);
printf("Entered key converted according to Play Fair Cipher rule\n");
for(i=0;i<lenkey;i++)
{
    printf("%c",numkey[i]+'A');
}
printf("\n");
//Arranging the key in 5x5 grid
k=0;

```

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for(i=0;i<5;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<5;j++)
{
cipherkey[i][j]=numkey[k];
k++;
}
}
printf("Arranged key\n");
for(i=0;i<5;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<5;j++)
{
printf("%c ",cipherkey[i][j]+'A');
}
printf("\n");
}
//Message Processing
for(i=0;i<lennumstr;i+=2)
{
if(numstr[i]==numstr[i+1])
{
insertelementat(i+1,numstr,lennumstr);
lennumstr++;
}
}
if(lennumstr%2!=0)
{
insertelementat(lennumstr,numstr,lennumstr);
lennumstr++;
}
printf("Entered String/Message After Processing according to Play fair
cipher rule\n");
for(i=0;i<lennumstr;i++)
{
printf("%c",numstr[i]+'A');
}
for(k=0;k<lennumstr;k+=2)
{
for(i=0;i<5;i++)
{

```



```

for(j=0;j<5;j++)
{
    if(numstr[k]==cipherkey[i][j])
    {
        row1=i;
        col1=j;
    }
    if(numstr[k+1]==cipherkey[i][j])
    {
        row2=i;
        col2=j;
    }
}
//Only change between Ecryption to decryption is changing + to -
//If negative add 5 to that row or column
if(row1==row2)
{
    col1=(col1-1)%5;
    col2=(col2-1)%5;
    if(col1<0)
    {
        col1=5+col1;
    }
    if(col2<0)
    {
        col2=5+col2;
    }
    numcipher[k]=cipherkey[row1][col1];
    numcipher[k+1]=cipherkey[row2][col2];
}
if(col1==col2)
{
    row1=(row1-1)%5;
    row2=(row2-1)%5;
    if(row1<0)
    {
        row1=5+row1;
    }
    if(row2<0)
    {

```

```

    row2=5+row2;
}
numcipher[k]=cipherkey[row1][col1];
numcipher[k+1]=cipherkey[row2][col2];
}
if(row1!=row2&&col1!=col2)
{
    numcipher[k]=cipherkey[row1][col2];
    numcipher[k+1]=cipherkey[row2][col1];
}
}
printf("\nCipher Text is\n");
for(i=0;i<lennumstr;i++)
{
    if((numcipher[i]+'A')!='X')//Should remove extra 'X' which were created
during Encryption
    printf("%c",numcipher[i]+'A');
}
printf("\n");
}
int removerepetated(int size,int a[])
{
    int i,j,k;
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        for(j=i+1;j<size;)
        {
            if(a[i]==a[j])
            {
                for(k=j;k<size;k++)
                {
                    a[k]=a[k+1];
                }
                size--;
            }
        }
        else
        {
            j++;
        }
    }
}
}

```

```
return(size);
}
int insertelementat(int position,int a[],int size)
{
    int i,insitem=23,temp[size+1];
    for(i=0;i<=size;i++)
    {
        if(i<position)
        {
            temp[i]=a[i];
        }
        if(i>position)
        {
            temp[i]=a[i-1];
        }
        if(i==position)
        {
            temp[i]=insitem;
        }
    }
    for(i=0;i<=size;i++)
    {
        a[i]=temp[i];
    }
}
```

Output :

```
"C:\Users\sanke\OneDrive\Desktop\CSS_2nd Pract_decryption.exe"
Enter a string
BMODZBXDNABEKUDMUIXMMOUIF
Entered String is BMODZBXDNABEKUDMUIXMMOUIF
Enter the key (Non repeated elements if possible)
playfairexample
PLAYFAIREXAMPLE
Entered key converted according to Play Fair Cipher rule
PLAYFIREXMB CDGHAKNOQSTUVWZ
Arranged key
P L A Y F
I R E X M
B C D G H
A K N O Q
S T U V W
Entered String/Message After Processing according to Play fair cipher rule
BMODZBXDNABEKUDMUIXMMOUIF
Cipher Text is
HINGAGEGDUDINTHESEEQTUMP

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 84.526 s
Press any key to continue.
```