

India's Submarine Classes and Their Distinctive Features

Submarine Class	Submarine Name	Distinctive Features
Arihant-class	INS Arihant, INS Arighat	Nuclear-powered, SSBN, Carries K-4/K-15 missiles
Kalvari-class (Scorpene)	INS Kalvari, INS Khanderi, INS Kolar, INS Kishinoue, INS Kishinoue, INS Kishinoue	Diesel-electric, Attack submarine, Advanced stealth, Air-independent propulsion
Sindhughosh-class (Kilo)	INS Sindhughosh, INS Sindhughosh, INS Sindhughosh, INS Sindhughosh, INS Sindhughosh	Diesel-electric, Russian origin, Modernized with Klub missiles
Shishumar-class (Type 209)	INS Shishumar, INS Shankush, INS Shalkti, INS Shalkti, INS Shalkti	Diesel-electric, German origin, Deep-diving capability
Chakra-class (Akula)	INS Chakra (leased)	Nuclear-powered, Attack submarine, Leased from Russia