

# Python Strings

```
print("Hello")
```

=====

## Multiline Strings

```
str = """Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,  
consectetur adipiscing elit,  
sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt  
ut labore et dolore magna aliqua."""  
print(str)
```

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## Strings are Arrays

```
a = "Hello, World!"  
print(a[1])
```

=====

## Slicing

You can return a range of characters by using the slice syntax.

Specify the start index and the end index, separated by a colon, to return a part of the string.

```
b = "Hello, World!"  
print(b[2:5])
```

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## String Length

```
a = "Hello, World!"  
print(len(a))
```

=====

## String Methods

1). The strip() method removes any **whitespace** from the beginning or the end:

```
a = " Hello, World! "  
print(a.strip())
```

2). The lower() method returns the string in **lower** case:

```
a = "Hello, World!"  
print(a.lower())
```

3). The upper() method returns the string in **upper** case:

```
a = "Hello, World!"  
print(a.upper())
```

4). The replace() method **replaces** a string with **another** string:

```
a = "Hi, Sanket!"  
print(a.replace("J", "A"))
```

5). The split() method splits the string into **substrings** if it finds instances of the **separator**:

```
a = "Hello, World!"  
print(a.split(","))
```

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## String Concatenation

```
a = "Hello"  
b = "World"  
c = a + b  
print(c)
```

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## String Format

The format() method takes the passed arguments, formats them, and places them in the string where the placeholders {} are:

```
age= 28
str= "My name is Sanket, and I am {}"
print(str.format(age))
```

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## Python String capitalize()

```
str = "hello students, welcome to python world."

x = str.capitalize()

print (x)
```

## Python String casefold()

```
str = "hello students, welcome to python world."

x = str.casefold()

print (x)
```

## Python String count()

```
str = "I love apples, apple are my favorite fruit"

x = str.count("apple")

print(x)
```

## Python String endswith()

```
str = "Hello, welcome to Python."
```

```
x = str.endswith(".")
```

```
print(x)
```

## Python String find() - index()

```
str = "Hello, welcome to Python."
```

```
# x = str.find("welcome")
```

```
# x = str.index("welcome")
```

```
print(x)
```

## Python String isalnum()

```
txt = "Sanket123"
```

```
x = txt.isalnum()
```

```
print(x)
```

## Python String isalpha()

```
txt = "Sanket"
```

```
x = txt.isalpha()
```

```
print(x)
```

## Python String isdigit()

```
txt = "52500"
```

```
x = txt.isdigit()
```

```
print(x)
```

## Python String title()

```
txt = "welcome to python world"
```

```
x = txt.title()
```

```
print(x)
```