

14/09/2021

Beam Search Algorithm

[ALGORITHM]:

```
from math import log

from numpy import array

from numpy import argmax


# beam search

def beam_search_decoder(data, k):

    sequences = [[list(), 0.0]]

    # walk over each step in sequence

    for row in data:

        all_candidates = list()

        # expand each current candidate

        for i in range(len(sequences)):

            seq, score = sequences[i]

            for j in range(len(row)):

                candidate = [seq + [j], score - log(row[j])]

                all_candidates.append(candidate)

            # order all candidates by score

            ordered = sorted(all_candidates, key=lambda tup:tup[1])

            # select k best

            sequences = ordered[:k]

    return sequences
```

```
# define a sequence of 10 words over a vocab of 5 words
```

```
data = [[0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5],  
        [0.5, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1],  
        [0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5],  
        [0.5, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1],  
        [0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5],  
        [0.5, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1],  
        [0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5],  
        [0.5, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1],  
        [0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5],  
        [0.5, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1]]
```

```
data = array(data)
```

```
# decode sequence
```

```
result = beam_search_decoder(data, 3)
```

```
# print result
```

```
for seq in result:
```

```
    print(seq)
```

Output:

```
[[4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 0], 6.931471805599453]
```

```
[[4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 1], 7.154615356913663]
```

```
[[4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 0, 4, 0, 3, 0], 7.154615356913663]
```