MobileNet Model

Action Classes - 15

```
In [1]: from keras import models
   from keras.layers import Dense,Flatten
   from keras import backend as K
   import numpy as np
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from keras.applications import mobilenet
```

```
In [2]: import tensorflow as tf
print("Num GPUs Available: ", len(tf.config.list_physical_devices('GPU'))
```

Num GPUs Available: 1

2022-08-25 16:59:41.358562: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_gpu_ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:41.395704: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_gpu_ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:41.395905: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_gpu_ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero

Dataset

```
In [3]: from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

dataset_path = "./frames/"
    # will contain the categories in respective folders

# Data generators
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1/255, validation_split=0.2)
```

```
In [4]:
        image size = (224,224)
        batch size = 10
         train batches = train datagen.flow from directory(
             dataset path,
             target size = image size,
            batch_size = batch_size,
             class mode = "categorical",
             subset = "training"
         )
        validation batches = train datagen.flow from directory(
             dataset path,
             target size = image size,
             batch size = batch size,
             class mode = "categorical",
             subset = "validation"
         test batches = train datagen.flow from directory(
             dataset path,
             target_size = image_size,
             batch size = batch size,
             class mode = "categorical",
             subset = "validation"
        Found 3767 images belonging to 15 classes.
        Found 934 images belonging to 15 classes.
        Found 934 images belonging to 15 classes.
In [5]: train batches.class indices
Out[5]: {'ApplyLipstick': 0,
          'Archery': 1,
         'BabyCrawling': 2,
          'Biking': 3,
         'Diving': 4,
          'Fencing': 5,
          'Kayaking': 6,
          'MilitaryParade': 7,
          'PizzaTossing': 8,
          'ShavingBeard': 9,
          'SkateBoarding': 10,
          'SumoWrestling': 11,
          'TennisSwing': 12,
          'Typing': 13,
          'WritingOnBoard': 14}
In [6]:
        from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
         def plot images(images arr):
             fig, axes = plt.subplots(1,10)
             axes = axes.flatten()
             for img, ax in zip(images_arr, axes):
                 ax.imshow(img)
                 ax.axis('off')
             plt.tight_layout()
             plt.show()
```

Initialize model

2022-08-25 16:59:42.185623: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard. cc:193] This TensorFlow binary is optimized with oneAPI Deep Neural Network Library (oneDNN) to use the following CPU instructions in performance-critical operations: AVX2 FMA

To enable them in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropria te compiler flags.

2022-08-25 16:59:42.187185: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:42.188069: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:42.188475: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:42.628812: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:42.628983: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:42.629116: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu ex ecutor.cc:975] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had negative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero 2022-08-25 16:59:42.629233: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu devi ce.cc:1532] Created device /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:GPU:0 w ith 3368 MB memory: -> device: 0, name: NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1050 Ti, pci bus id: 0000:01:00.0, compute capability: 6.1

```
(0, 'input 1', [(None, 224, 224, 3)])
    'conv1', (None, 112, 112, 32))
    'conv1 bn', (None, 112, 112, 32))
    'conv1_relu', (None, 112, 112, 32))
   'conv_dw_1', (None, 112, 112, 32))
   'conv dw 1 bn', (None, 112, 112, 32))
(5,
   'conv_dw_1_relu', (None, 112, 112, 32))
(6,
   'conv pw 1', (None, 112, 112, 64))
    'conv_pw_1_bn', (None, 112, 112, 64))
(9, 'conv_pw_1_relu', (None, 112, 112, 64))
(10, 'conv_pad_2', (None, 113, 113, 64))
(11, 'conv dw 2', (None, 56, 56, 64))
(12, 'conv_dw_2_bn', (None, 56, 56, 64))
(13, 'conv_dw_2_relu', (None, 56, 56, 64))
(14, 'conv_pw_2', (None, 56, 56, 128))
    'conv pw 2 bn', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(15,
(16, 'conv pw 2 relu', (None, 56, 56, 128))
    'conv dw 3', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(18, 'conv dw 3_bn', (None, 56, 56, 128))
     'conv dw 3 relu', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(19,
     'conv_pw_3', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(20,
     'conv_pw_3_bn', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(21,
(22, 'conv pw 3 relu', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(23, 'conv_pad_4', (None, 57, 57, 128))
(24, 'conv dw 4', (None, 28, 28, 128))
(25, 'conv_dw_4_bn', (None, 28, 28, 128))
(26, 'conv_dw_4_relu', (None, 28, 28, 128))
     'conv pw 4', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(27,
     'conv pw 4 bn', (None, 28, 28, 256))
     'conv_pw_4_relu', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(30,
     'conv_dw_5', (None, 28, 28, 256))
     'conv dw 5 bn', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(31,
     'conv_dw_5_relu', (None, 28, 28, 256))
     'conv pw 5', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(33,
(34, 'conv pw 5 bn', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(35, 'conv pw 5 relu', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(36, 'conv_pad_6', (None, 29, 29, 256))
(37, 'conv dw 6', (None, 14, 14, 256))
(38, 'conv_dw_6_bn', (None, 14, 14, 256))
    'conv dw 6 relu', (None, 14, 14, 256))
(39,
     'conv pw 6', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv pw 6 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(41,
     'conv pw 6 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(42,
     'conv_dw_7', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(44,
     'conv_dw_7_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(45,
     'conv dw 7 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv pw 7', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(47, 'conv_pw_7_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(48, 'conv_pw_7_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(49, 'conv dw 8', (None, 14, 14, 512))
    'conv dw 8 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(50,
    'conv dw 8 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(51,
     'conv pw 8', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv pw 8 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(53,
     'conv pw 8 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(54,
     'conv_dw_9', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv_dw_9_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(57, 'conv dw 9 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(58, 'conv pw 9', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(59, 'conv pw 9 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(60, 'conv_pw_9_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
    'conv dw 10', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(62, 'conv dw 10 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
```

```
(63, 'conv dw 10 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(64, 'conv_pw_10', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(65, 'conv pw 10 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(66, 'conv_pw_10_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(67, 'conv_dw_11', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(68, 'conv dw 11 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(69, 'conv dw 11 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(70, 'conv pw 11', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(71, 'conv_pw_11_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(72, 'conv_pw_11_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(73, 'conv_pad_12', (None, 15, 15, 512))
(74, 'conv dw 12', (None, 7, 7, 512))
(75, 'conv_dw_12_bn', (None, 7, 7, 512))
(76, 'conv dw_12_relu', (None, 7, 7, 512))
(77, 'conv_pw_12', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(78, 'conv_pw_12_bn', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(79, 'conv pw 12 relu', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(80, 'conv dw 13', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(81, 'conv dw 13 bn', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(82, 'conv dw 13 relu', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(83, 'conv_pw_13', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(84,
    'conv_pw_13_bn', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(85, 'conv_pw_13_relu', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
(86, 'global average pooling2d', (None, 1, 1, 1024))
(87, 'dropout', (None, 1, 1, 1024))
(88, 'conv_preds', (None, 1, 1, 1000))
(89, 'reshape_2', (None, 1000))
(90, 'predictions', (None, 1000))
mobilenet model = mobilenet.MobileNet(include top=False,
                   input_shape=(224,224,3),
                   pooling='avg',classes=15,
                   weights='imagenet')
for (i,layer) in enumerate(mobilenet model.layers):
    layer.trainable = False
    print((i, layer.name, layer.output shape))
```

```
(0, 'input 2', [(None, 224, 224, 3)])
    'conv1', (None, 112, 112, 32))
    'conv1 bn', (None, 112, 112, 32))
    'conv1_relu', (None, 112, 112, 32))
   'conv_dw_1', (None, 112, 112, 32))
   'conv dw 1 bn', (None, 112, 112, 32))
(6, 'conv dw 1 relu', (None, 112, 112, 32))
   'conv pw 1', (None, 112, 112, 64))
    'conv_pw_1_bn', (None, 112, 112, 64))
(9, 'conv_pw_1_relu', (None, 112, 112, 64))
(10, 'conv_pad_2', (None, 113, 113, 64))
(11, 'conv dw 2', (None, 56, 56, 64))
(12, 'conv_dw_2_bn', (None, 56, 56, 64))
(13, 'conv_dw_2_relu', (None, 56, 56, 64))
(14, 'conv_pw_2', (None, 56, 56, 128))
    'conv pw 2 bn', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(15,
(16, 'conv pw 2 relu', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(17, 'conv dw 3', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(18, 'conv dw 3_bn', (None, 56, 56, 128))
     'conv dw 3 relu', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(19,
     'conv_pw_3', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(20,
     'conv_pw_3_bn', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(21,
(22, 'conv pw 3 relu', (None, 56, 56, 128))
(23, 'conv_pad_4', (None, 57, 57, 128))
(24, 'conv dw 4', (None, 28, 28, 128))
(25, 'conv_dw_4_bn', (None, 28, 28, 128))
(26, 'conv_dw_4_relu', (None, 28, 28, 128))
     'conv pw 4', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(27,
     'conv pw 4 bn', (None, 28, 28, 256))
     'conv_pw_4_relu', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(30,
     'conv dw 5', (None, 28, 28, 256))
     'conv dw 5 bn', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(31,
     'conv_dw_5_relu', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(32,
     'conv pw 5', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(33,
(34, 'conv pw 5 bn', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(35, 'conv pw 5 relu', (None, 28, 28, 256))
(36, 'conv_pad_6', (None, 29, 29, 256))
(37, 'conv dw 6', (None, 14, 14, 256))
(38, 'conv_dw_6_bn', (None, 14, 14, 256))
    'conv dw 6 relu', (None, 14, 14, 256))
(39,
     'conv pw 6', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv pw 6 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(41,
     'conv pw 6 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(42,
     'conv_dw_7', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(44.
     'conv_dw_7_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv dw 7 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(45,
     'conv pw 7', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(47, 'conv_pw_7_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(48, 'conv_pw_7_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(49, 'conv dw 8', (None, 14, 14, 512))
    'conv dw 8 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(50,
    'conv dw 8 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(51,
     'conv pw 8', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv pw 8 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(53,
     'conv pw 8 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(54,
     'conv_dw_9', (None, 14, 14, 512))
     'conv_dw_9_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(57, 'conv dw 9 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(58, 'conv pw 9', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(59, 'conv pw 9 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(60, 'conv_pw_9_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
    'conv dw 10', (None, 14, 14, 512))
(62, 'conv dw 10 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
```

```
(63, 'conv dw 10 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (64, 'conv_pw_10', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (65, 'conv pw 10_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (66, 'conv_pw_10_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (67, 'conv_dw_11', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (68, 'conv dw 11 bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (69, 'conv dw 11 relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (70, 'conv pw 11', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (71, 'conv_pw_11_bn', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (72, 'conv_pw_11_relu', (None, 14, 14, 512))
         (73, 'conv_pad_12', (None, 15, 15, 512))
         (74, 'conv dw 12', (None, 7, 7, 512))
         (75, 'conv_dw_12_bn', (None, 7, 7, 512))
         (76, 'conv dw_12_relu', (None, 7, 7, 512))
         (77, 'conv_pw_12', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (78, 'conv_pw_12_bn', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (79, 'conv pw 12 relu', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (80, 'conv dw 13', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (81, 'conv dw 13_bn', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (82, 'conv dw 13 relu', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (83, 'conv_pw_13', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (84,
              'conv_pw_13_bn', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (85, 'conv_pw_13_relu', (None, 7, 7, 1024))
         (86, 'global average pooling2d 1', (None, 1024))
In [10]:
         model = models.Sequential()
         dense layer 1 = Dense(32, activation='relu')
         dense layer 2 = Dense(32, activation='relu')
         dense layer 2 = Dense(32, activation='relu')
         prediction layer = Dense(15, activation='softmax')
         model.add(mobilenet model)
         model.add(dense layer 1)
         model.add(dense layer 2)
         model.add(prediction layer)
         model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
mobilenet_1.00_224 (Functional)	o (None, 1024)	3228864
dense (Dense)	(None, 32)	32800
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 32)	1056
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 15)	495
=======================================		

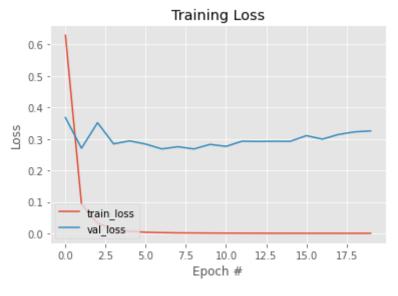
Total params: 3,263,215 Trainable params: 34,351

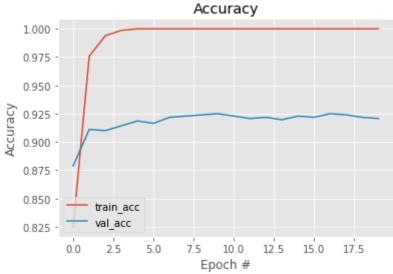
Non-trainable params: 3,228,864

```
accuracy: 0.8251 - val loss: 0.3678 - val accuracy: 0.8790
      Epoch 2/20
      377/377 [================ ] - 14s 36ms/step - loss: 0.0930 -
      accuracy: 0.9758 - val loss: 0.2705 - val accuracy: 0.9111
      Epoch 3/20
      377/377 [=============== ] - 14s 36ms/step - loss: 0.0324 -
      accuracy: 0.9939 - val loss: 0.3515 - val accuracy: 0.9101
      Epoch 4/20
      377/377 [============= ] - 14s 36ms/step - loss: 0.0127 -
      accuracy: 0.9987 - val loss: 0.2843 - val accuracy: 0.9143
      Epoch 5/20
      accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2939 - val accuracy: 0.9186
      Epoch 6/20
      377/377 [=============== ] - 14s 36ms/step - loss: 0.0034 -
      accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2835 - val accuracy: 0.9165
      Epoch 7/20
      accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2682 - val accuracy: 0.9218
      accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2752 - val accuracy: 0.9229
      Epoch 9/20
      377/377 [============== ] - 14s 37ms/step - loss: 0.0011 -
      accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2682 - val accuracy: 0.9240
      Epoch 10/20
      377/377 [================ ] - 14s 38ms/step - loss: 8.2887e-
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2826 - val accuracy: 0.9251
      377/377 [================= ] - 15s 40ms/step - loss: 6.4720e-
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2763 - val accuracy: 0.9229
      Epoch 12/20
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2928 - val accuracy: 0.9208
      Epoch 13/20
      377/377 [============= ] - 17s 44ms/step - loss: 3.7209e-
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2920 - val accuracy: 0.9218
      Epoch 14/20
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2927 - val accuracy: 0.9197
      Epoch 15/20
      377/377 [================ ] - 19s 51ms/step - loss: 2.2899e-
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2923 - val_accuracy: 0.9229
      Epoch 16/20
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.3105 - val accuracy: 0.9218
      Epoch 17/20
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.2993 - val accuracy: 0.9251
      Epoch 18/20
      377/377 [============== ] - 21s 55ms/step - loss: 1.1475e-
      04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.3141 - val accuracy: 0.9240
      Epoch 19/20
      05 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.3224 - val accuracy: 0.9218
      Epoch 20/20
      05 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.3254 - val accuracy: 0.9208
In [14]: model.save("./models/action-class-15-trained-mobilenet.h5")
```

Evaluate and Predict

```
model = models.load model("./models/action-class-15-trained-mobilenet.h5"
In [15]:
         model.summary()
         Model: "sequential"
         Layer (type)
                                    Output Shape
                                                             Param #
          mobilenet 1.00 224 (Functio (None, 1024)
                                                             3228864
          dense (Dense)
                                    (None, 32)
                                                             32800
         dense 2 (Dense)
                                    (None, 32)
                                                             1056
          dense 3 (Dense)
                                    (None, 15)
                                                             495
         Total params: 3,263,215
        Trainable params: 34,351
         Non-trainable params: 3,228,864
In [16]: model.evaluate(test batches)
         curacy: 0.9208
        [0.3254256248474121, 0.9207708835601807]
Out[16]:
In [17]:
        plt.style.use("ggplot")
         plt.figure()
         plt.plot(np.arange(0, 20), fit.history["loss"], label="train_loss")
         plt.plot(np.arange(0, 20), fit.history["val loss"], label="val loss")
         plt.title("Training Loss")
         plt.xlabel("Epoch #")
         plt.ylabel("Loss")
         plt.legend(loc="lower left")
         plt.show()
         plt.plot(np.arange(0, 20), fit.history["accuracy"], label="train_acc")
         plt.plot(np.arange(0, 20), fit.history["val_accuracy"], label="val acc")
         plt.title("Accuracy")
         plt.xlabel("Epoch #")
         plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
         plt.legend(loc="lower left")
         plt.show()
```





```
In [18]: print("Avg Val Acc: " + str(sum(fit.history["val_accuracy"])/20))
print("Avg Val Loss: " + str(sum(fit.history["val_loss"])/20))
```

Avg Val Acc: 0.9182548135519027 Avg Val Loss: 0.29817948341369627