Lab 7 05/02/24 1BM22CS242

1)WAP to Implement Single Link List with following operations: Sort the linked list, Reverse the linked list, Concatenation of two linked lists.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct node{
  int data;
  struct node *next;
};
struct node* head=NULL;
struct node* head2=NULL;
void insert1(int val){
  struct node* newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  newnode->data=val;
  newnode->next=head;
  head=newnode;
}
void insert2(int val){
  struct node* newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  newnode->data=val;
  newnode->next=head2;
  head2=newnode;
}
```

```
void sort(){
  struct node *current=head;
  struct node *index=NULL;
  int temp;
  if(head==NULL){
    printf("List is empty");
    return;
  }
  else{
    while(current!=NULL){
      index=current->next;
      while(index!=NULL){
        if(current->data > index->data){
          temp=current->data;
          current->data=index->data;
          index->data=temp;
        }
        index=index->next;
      }
      current=current->next;
    }
  }
}
```

```
void reverse(){
  struct node* temp=head;
  struct node* prev=NULL;
  while(temp!=NULL){
    struct node* front=temp->next;
    temp->next=prev;
    prev=temp;
    temp=front;
  }
  head=prev;
}
void concat(){
  struct node* temp=head;
  while(temp->next!=NULL){
    temp=temp->next;
  }
  temp->next=head2;
}
void display1(){
  struct node*temp=head;
  if(head==NULL){
    printf("List is empty");
    return;
  }
```

```
while(temp!=NULL){
    printf("%d\t",temp->data);
    temp=temp->next;
  }
}
void display2(){
  struct node*temp=head2;
  if(head2==NULL){
    printf("List is empty");
    return;
  }
  while(temp!=NULL){
    printf("%d\t",temp->data);
    temp=temp->next;
  }
}
int main(){
  int ch,val;
  while(ch!=8){
    printf("\nMenu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse
7:Concatenate 8:Exit:");
    scanf("%d",&ch);
    switch(ch){
      case 1:
```

```
printf("Enter data : ");
  scanf("%d",&val);
  insert1(val);
  break;
case 2:
  printf("Enter data : ");
  scanf("%d",&val);
  insert2(val);
  break;
case 3:
  printf("Elements of linked list 1:\n");
  display1();
  break;
case 4:
  printf("Elements of linked list 2:\n");
  display2();
  break;
case 5:
  sort();
  break;
case 6:
  reverse();
  break;
case 7:
  concat();
  break;
```

```
case 8:
    return 0;
}
return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 1
Enter data : 1
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 1
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 1
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 2
Enter data : 4
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 2
Enter data : 5
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 2
Enter data : 6
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 3 Elements of Elements Elements of Elements Elements
 Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 4
Elements of \overline{\lim} ked list \overline{2}:
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 7
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 3
Elements of \overline{\lim} linked list \overline{1}:
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 5
Menu 1:Insert 1 2:Insert 2 3:Display 1 4:Display 2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 3 Elements of 11nked list 1:
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 6
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 3
Elements_of linked list 1:
Menu 1:Insert_1 2:Insert_2 3:Display_1 4:Display_2 5:Sort 6:Reverse 7:Concatenate 8:Exit : 8
Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                       execution time : 79.389 s
 ress any key to continue.
```

- 2.WAP to Implement doubly link list with primitive operations
- I.Create a doubly linked list.
- II. Insert a new node to the left of the node.

```
III. Delete the node based on a specific value
IV. Display the contents of the list
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct node
{
  int data;
  struct node *prev;
  struct node *next;
};
struct node *head = NULL;
struct node *insert_begin(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *temp;
  temp = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  printf("Enter the value to be inserted\n");
  scanf("%d", &temp->data);
  temp->next = NULL;
  temp->prev = NULL;
  if (start == NULL)
  {
    start = temp;
  }
  else
  {
```

```
temp->next = start;
    start->prev = temp;
    start = temp;
  }
  return start;
}
struct node *insert_end(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *temp;
  temp = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  printf("Enter the value to be inserted\n");
  scanf("%d", &temp->data);
  temp->next = NULL;
  temp->prev = NULL;
  if (start == NULL)
  {
    start = temp;
  }
  else
  {
    struct node *ptr;
    ptr = start;
    while (ptr->next != NULL)
      ptr = ptr->next;
```

```
}
    ptr->next = temp;
    temp->prev = ptr;
  }
  return start;
}
struct node *insert_pos(struct node *start)
{
  int n;
  struct node *temp;
  struct node *ptr = start;
  temp = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  printf("Enter the value to be inserted\n");
  scanf("%d", &temp->data);
  temp->next = NULL;
  temp->prev = NULL;
  printf("Enter the position where the node has to be inserted\n");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  if (n == 1)
  {
    temp->next = start;
    start = temp;
  }
  else
  {
    for (int i = 1; i < n - 1; i++)
```

```
{
      ptr = ptr->next;
      if (ptr == NULL)
      {
         printf("the node cant be inserted at position -%d\n", n);
      }
    }
    temp->next = ptr->next;
    ptr->next = temp;
  }
  return start;
}
struct node *delete_begin(struct node *start)
{
  if (start == NULL)
  {
    printf("Empty list\n");
    return start;
  }
  else if (start->next == NULL)
    printf("Value deleted=%d\n", start->data);
    free(start);
    start = NULL;
  }
  else
```

```
{
    struct node *ptr;
    ptr = start;
    start = start->next;
    printf("Value deleted=%d\n", ptr->data);
    free(ptr);
    start->prev = NULL;
  }
  return start;
}
struct node *delete_end(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *ptr = start;
  if (start == NULL)
  {
    printf("\n the list is empty\n");
    return start;
  }
  else if (start->next == NULL)
  {
    printf("The value deleted=%d\n", start->data);
    free(start);
    start = NULL;
  }
  else
  {
```

```
while (ptr->next != NULL)
    {
      ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    printf("the value deleted=%d\n", ptr->data);
    ptr->prev->next = NULL;
    free(ptr);
  }
  return start;
}
struct node *delete_pos(struct node *start)
{
  int n;
  struct node *ptr = start;
  if (start == NULL)
  {
    printf("\n The list is empty\n");
    return start;
  }
  printf("Enter the position to be deleted\n");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  if (n == 1)
  {
    printf("The value deleted=%d\n", start->data);
    start = start->next;
    start->prev = NULL;
    free(ptr);
```

```
}
  else
  {
    for (int i = 1; i < n - 1; i++)
       ptr = ptr->next;
    printf("The value deleted=%d\n", ptr->next->data);
    ptr->next = ptr->next->next;
    free(ptr->next->prev);
    ptr->next->prev = ptr;
  }
  return start;
}
void display(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *ptr;
  ptr = start;
  if (start == NULL)
  {
    printf("\n list is empty\n");
  }
  else
  { printf("Elements:");
    while (ptr != NULL)
    {
```

```
printf("%d\n", ptr->data);
      ptr = ptr->next;
    }
  }
}
int main()
{
  int ch;
  while (ch!=8)
  {
    printf("Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete
from beginning \n 5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit \n");
    scanf("%d", &ch);
    switch (ch)
    {
    case 1:
      head = insert_begin(head);
      break;
    case 2:
      head = insert_end(head);
      break;
    case 3:
      head = insert_pos(head);
      break;
    case 4:
       head= delete_begin(head);
      break;
    case 5:
```

```
head= delete_end(head);
break;
case 6:
    head = delete_pos(head);
break;
case 7:
    display(head);
break;
case 8:
    return 0;
}
}
```

```
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Enter the value to be inserted
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Enter the value to be inserted
-
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Enter the value to be inserted
Enter the position where the node has to be inserted
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Enter the value to be inserted
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Elements : 1
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Value deleted=1
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning 5:Delete from beginning 5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Enter the position to be deleted
The value deleted=3
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Menu: 1:Insert at beginning 2:Insert at end 3:Insert at given position 4:Delete from beginning
5:Delete from end 6:Delete at a specific position 7:display 8:Exit
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 47.780 s
Press any key to continue.
```