

PROBLEM STATEMENT TITLE

- **Theme – Tech for Government**
- **Problem Statement Title - TrustChain: A Blockchain Framework for Transparent NGO Fund Management**
- **Team Name- Error 404**
- **Team Leader Name(With Contact Number) - Rakshitha S (6374943517)**

Idea / Solution Overview

- Trust Chain is a **blockchain-powered fund management system** that ensures **transparent, tamper-proof, and accountable** usage of NGO funds.
- Donations are routed through **smart contract-based escrow**, released only after **verified milestones and proofs**, eliminating fund misuse.

How the Solution Works (end-to-end flow)

- Donors/Government deposit funds into a **smart contract escrow** instead of directly to NGOs.
- NGOs create **projects and milestones**, each linked with budget, vendor, and conditions.
- Vendors are **KYC-verified** and submit invoices and work proofs stored on **IPFS**.
- Smart contracts automatically **validate approvals and proofs** and release payments.
- All transactions and approvals are **immutably recorded on blockchain**.

How It Addresses the Problem

- Prevents fund misappropriation through **locked escrow funds**.
- Eliminates vendors using **blockchain-based identity verification**.
- Ensures real-time transparency for **donors, auditors, and citizens**.
- Reduces manual audits and corruption via **automatic, rule-based execution**.

Innovation & Uniqueness

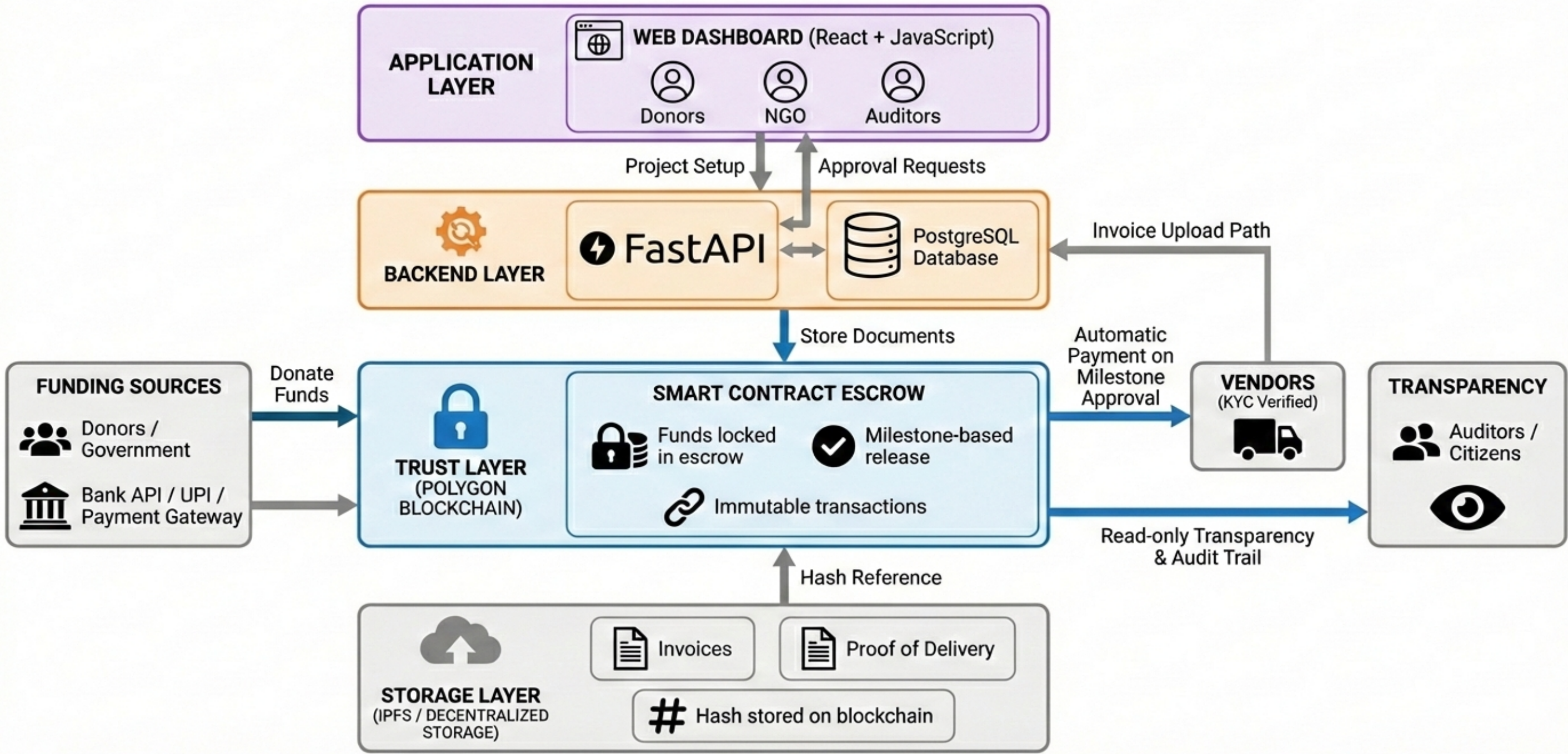
- Uses **milestone-based smart contract payments** instead of manual fund release.
- Combines **blockchain + IPFS** for integrity and scalable document storage.
- Provides **public auditability without exposing sensitive data**.
- Introduces **trust-by-design**, not trust-by-assumption.

Impact

- Builds donor confidence
- Strengthens NGO accountability
- Enables corruption-resistant fund governance

ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM

TRUSTLINK: TRANSPARENT NGO FUNDING VIA MILESTONE-BASED SMART ESCROWS



Technology Stack:

Block Chain Layer (Polygon)
Smart Contracts (Solidity)
Authentication (JWT+ Decentralized ID)
Frontend (React.js)
Backend (Fast Api)
Database (PostgreSQL)
Payment Integrations (Stripe)



Feasibility Analysis of Trust Chain

Technical Feasibility

- Blockchain platforms (Polygon) support immutable and transparent transaction records.
- Smart contracts automate fund allocation, tracking, and verification.
- Off-chain storage (IPFS) reduces cost while maintaining data integrity.

Economic Feasibility

- Reduces auditing and administrative overhead for NGOs.
- Increases donor trust, potentially improving funding inflow.
- Low-cost deployment using permissioned or Layer-2 blockchains.

Social & Organizational Feasibility

- Aligns with global demand for transparency and accountability.
- Encourages ethical fund usage and public trust.
- Suitable for government-regulated and private NGOs.

Potential Challenges and Risks

- **High transaction costs** on public blockchains.
- **Scalability limitations** during high transaction volumes.
- **Regulatory and legal uncertainty** across regions.
- **Data privacy risks** for donors and beneficiaries.
- **Lack of technical expertise** within NGOs.
- **Resistance to adoption** due to transparency concerns.
- **Smart contract vulnerabilities** leading to fund loss.

Strategies to Overcome Challenges

- Use **permissioned or hybrid blockchains** to reduce cost and improve performance.
- Implement **privacy-preserving techniques** (off-chain data, hashing, access control).
- Ensure **regulatory compliance** through KYC, audit logs, and legal review.
- Conduct **smart contract audits and testing** before deployment.
- Provide **training and simple dashboards** for NGO staff and donors.
- Follow a **phased implementation approach** starting with pilot projects.



Potential Impact & Benefits



Social Impact

- Ensures NGO and government funds reach **real beneficiaries**
- Reduces corruption, fake vendors and fund misuse
- Builds public trust in welfare, relief, and CSR programs

Economic Impact

- Prevents **30-40% fund leakage** caused by fraud and inefficiency
- Speeds up vendor payments through automated smart contracts
- Reduces audit costs and manual verification efforts

Operational Impact

- Automates fund release through milestone-based smart contracts
- Reduces manual paperwork, approvals, and audit delays
- Improves coordination between NGOs, vendors, and auditors

Governance & Transparency Impact

- Enables **end-to-end fund traceability** (Donor → NGO → Vendor)
- Provides real-time, tamper-proof audit trails
- Improves accountability across NGOs, vendors and auditors

Stakeholder Impact

- **Donors/Government:** Verifiable fund utilization
- **NGOs:** Higher credibility and faster operations
- **Vendors:** Timely, fair, milestone-based payments
- **Citizens:** Visibility into how public funds are used

Long-Term Impact

- Scalable across disaster relief, healthcare, education, and CSR
- Strengthens ESG and digital governance initiatives
- Creates a trusted national framework for NGO fund management

- 1. Blockchain-Based Traceability System for Enhanced Transparency in Humanitarian Supply Chain
https://shura.shu.ac.uk/32904/1/Blockchain-Based_Traceability_System_for_Enhanced_.pdf
- 2. Blockchain-based Donations Traceability Framework
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1319157822003512>
- 3. NGO Management System Using Blockchain
<https://www.irjet.net/archives/V11/i11/IRJET-V11I1172.pdf>
- 4. Blockchain-Based Audit Trails (Immutable Records)
<https://www.recordskeeper.ai/immutable-audit-trails/>
- 5. Blockchain Supported Charity System (Donation Tracking)
https://www.riverpublishers.com/downloadchapter.php?file=RP_P9788770229852C21.pdf
- 6. Fighting Fraud with Smart Contracts
<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/fighting-fraud-smart-contracts-case-payment-detection-towfik-alrazihi>