

PROBLEM STATEMENT TITLE

- **Theme – Tech for Government**
- **Problem Statement Title - TrustChain: A Blockchain Framework for Transparent NGO Fund Management**
- **Team Name- Error 404**
- **Team Leader Name(With Contact Number) - Rakshitha S (6374943517)**

Idea / Solution Overview

- Trust Chain is a **blockchain-powered fund management system** that ensures **transparent, tamper-proof, and accountable** usage of NGO funds.
- Donations are routed through **smart contract-based escrow**, released only after **verified milestones and proofs**, eliminating fund misuse.

How the Solution Works (end-to-end flow)

- Donors/Government deposit funds into a **smart contract escrow** instead of directly to NGOs.
- NGOs create **projects and milestones**, each linked with budget, vendor, and conditions.
- Vendors are **KYC-verified** and submit invoices and work proofs stored on **IPFS**.
- Smart contracts automatically **validate approvals and proofs** and release payments.
- All transactions and approvals are **immutably recorded on blockchain**.

How It Addresses the Problem

- Prevents fund misappropriation through **locked escrow funds**.
- Eliminates vendors using **blockchain-based identity verification**.
- Ensures real-time transparency for **donors, auditors, and citizens**.
- Reduces manual audits and corruption via **automatic, rule-based execution**.

Innovation & Uniqueness

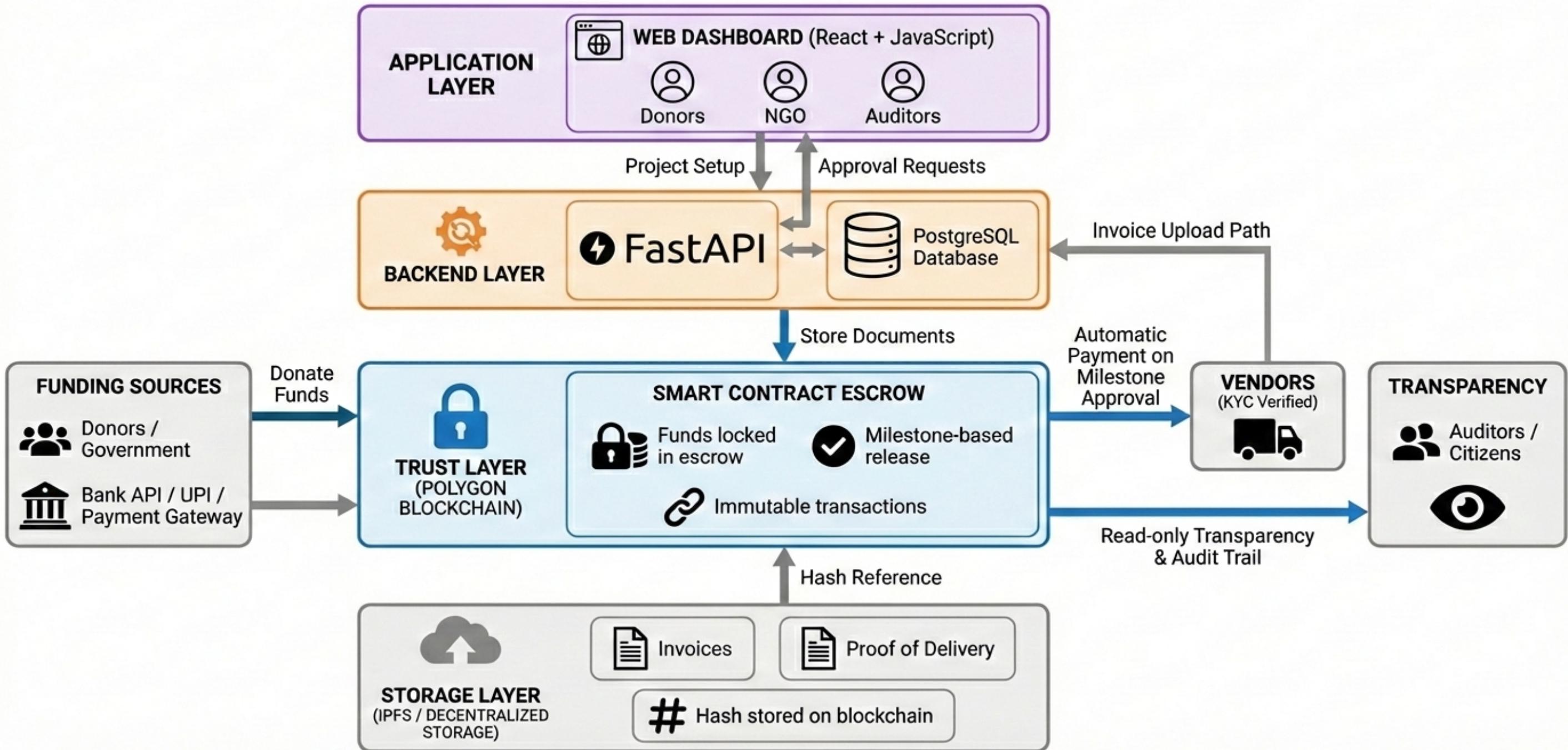
- Uses **milestone-based smart contract payments** instead of manual fund release.
- Combines **blockchain + IPFS** for integrity and scalable document storage.
- Provides **public auditability without exposing sensitive data**.
- Introduces **trust-by-design**, not trust-by-assumption.

Impact

- Builds donor confidence
- Strengthens NGO accountability
- Enables corruption-resistant fund governance

ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM

TRUSTLINK: TRANSPARENT NGO FUNDING VIA MILESTONE-BASED SMART ESCROWS



Technology Stack:

Block Chain Layer (Polygon)

Smart Contracts (Solidity)

Authentication (JWT+

Decentralized ID)

Frontend (React.js)

Backend (Fast Api)

Database (PostgreSQL)

Payment Integrations (Stripe)



stripe



IPFS-Document Storage

Feasibility Analysis of Trust Chain

Technical Feasibility

- Blockchain platforms (Polygon) support immutable and transparent transaction records.
- Smart contracts automate fund allocation, tracking, and verification.
- Off-chain storage (IPFS) reduces cost while maintaining data integrity.

Economic Feasibility

- Reduces auditing and administrative overhead for NGOs.
- Increases donor trust, potentially improving funding inflow.
- Low-cost deployment using permissioned or Layer-2 blockchains.

Social & Organizational Feasibility

- Aligns with global demand for transparency and accountability.
- Encourages ethical fund usage and public trust.
- Suitable for government-regulated and private NGOs.

Potential Challenges and Risks

- High transaction costs on public blockchains.
- Scalability limitations during high transaction volumes.
- Regulatory and legal uncertainty across regions.
- Data privacy risks for donors and beneficiaries.
- Lack of technical expertise within NGOs.
- Resistance to adoption due to transparency concerns.
- Smart contract vulnerabilities leading to fund loss.

Strategies to Overcome Challenges

- Use permissioned or hybrid blockchains to reduce cost and improve performance.
- Implement privacy-preserving techniques (off-chain data, hashing, access control).
- Ensure regulatory compliance through KYC, audit logs, and legal review.
- Conduct smart contract audits and testing before deployment.
- Provide training and simple dashboards for NGO staff and donors.
- Follow a phased implementation approach starting with pilot projects.

Potential Impact & Benefits

Social Impact

- Ensures NGO and government funds reach **real beneficiaries**
- Reduces corruption, fake vendors and fund misuse
- Builds public trust in welfare, relief, and CSR programs

Economic Impact

- Prevents **30-40% fund leakage** caused by fraud and inefficiency
- Speeds up vendor payments through automated smart contracts
- Reduces audit costs and manual verification efforts

Operational Impact

- Automates fund release through milestone-based smart contracts
- Reduces manual paperwork, approvals, and audit delays
- Improves coordination between NGOs, vendors, and auditors

Governance & Transparency Impact

- Enables **end-to-end fund traceability** (Donor → NGO → Vendor)
- Provides real-time, tamper-proof audit trails
- Improves accountability across NGOs, vendors and auditors

Stakeholder Impact

- **Donors/Government:** Verifiable fund utilization
- **NGOs:** Higher credibility and faster operations
- **Vendors:** Timely, fair, milestone-based payments
- **Citizens:** Visibility into how public funds are used

Long-Term Impact

- Scalable across disaster relief, healthcare, education, and CSR
- Strengthens ESG and digital governance initiatives
- Creates a trusted national framework for NGO fund management

RESEARCH AND REFERENCES

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- 4. Blockchain-Based Audit Trails (Immutable Records)

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- 5. Blockchain Supported Charity System (Donation Tracking)

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- 6. Fighting Fraud with Smart Contracts

<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/fighting-fraud-smart-contracts-case-payment-detection-towfik-alrazihi>