DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

A PROJECT REPORT

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BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Register no RA2211003011087,RA2211003011104,RA2211003011130 Certified to be the bonafide work done by TABISH, YASWANTH, SANSKAR of II year/IV sem B.Tech Degree Course in the Project Course - 21CSC205P Database Management Systems SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, Kattankulathur for the academic year 2023-2024.

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ABSTRACT

The Diagnostic Management Laboratory System (DMLS) is a modern solution that enhances the efficiency and accuracy of diagnostic lab operations. In the past, labs relied on manual data entry, which often led to errors and confusion. However, with the DMLS, authorized personnel, such as owners and data entry managers, can securely access the system using unique login credentials. This ensures that sensitive patient information remains confidential. When a patient arrives, they are assigned a unique identification number, preventing any mix-ups or duplicate records. The owner can predefine the available tests within the lab and assign them to individual staff members, who are each given their own unique identifier. This helps to ensure that tests are conducted accurately and efficiently, reducing the risk of errors. Staff members input the test results directly into the system, which is linked to the patient's ID, streamlining the data entry process. The data entry manager can then easily retrieve patient information, minimizing the potential for data entry errors. Once the tests are completed, reports are generated and provided to the patients after payment has been made. This transparent process helps to ensure that patients receive their results in a timely manner. All of this information is securely stored in a MySQL database, making it easy to access and manage patient records. Overall, the DMLS improves the management of diagnostic labs, leading to increased efficiency and better patient care ,Problem statement

PROBLEM STATEMENT

The current manual system for managing diagnostic laboratory operations faces significant challenges including errors in data entry, data redundancy, lack of coordination, and security vulnerabilities, all of which impede efficiency, accuracy, and patient confidentiality. To address these issues, there is a pressing need for a

modern Diagnostic Management Laboratory System (DMLS) that automates key processes, centralizes data management, and enhances security measures. By implementing a digital platform for managing patient information, test assignments, and staff activities, the DMLS can minimize errors, ensure consistency in records, and protect sensitive data from unauthorized access or breaches. Features such as unique patient identification numbers, staff identifiers, and secure login credentials for authorized personnel help prevent data redundancy, ensure accountability in test execution, and safeguard patient confidentiality. Overall, the adoption of a modern DMLS promises to significantly improve the efficiency, accuracy, and security of diagnostic laboratory operations, ultimately enhancing patient care and workflow efficiency for lab personnel.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abstract 3
Problem Statement 3

Chapter	Chapter Name	Page No
No		
1.	Problem understanding, Identification of Entity and Relationships, Construction of DB using ER Model for the project	1 - 4
2.	Design of Relational Schemas, Creation of Database Tables for the project.	5 – 10

3.	Complex queries based on the concepts of constraints, sets, joins, views, Triggers and Cursors.	11 - 21
4.	Analyzing the pitfalls, identifying the dependencies, and applying normalizations	22 – 30
5.	Implementation of concurrency control and recovery mechanisms	31 - 33
6.	Code for the project	34 - 91
7.	Result and Discussion (Screen shots of the implementation with front end.	92 - 95
8.	Attach the Real Time project certificate / Online course certificate	96 -

CHAPTER - 1

1.1 Introduction

The Diagnostic Management Laboratory System project introduces a transformative approach to managing diagnostic laboratory operations. Traditionally, diagnostic labs have relied on manual processes for recording patient information, conducting tests, and generating reports, leading to inefficiencies, errors, and security vulnerabilities. However, the DMLS project aims to address these challenges by implementing a modern, automated system that streamlines key processes, enhances data integrity, and improves security measures. By leveraging technology to centralize data management, introduce unique identifiers for patients and staff, and implement secure login credentials for authorized personnel, the DMLS project promises to revolutionize diagnostic lab operations, ultimately enhancing efficiency, accuracy, and patient confidentiality. This introduction sets the stage for understanding the significance and objectives of the DMLS project in transforming traditional diagnostic lab practices into a more efficient, secure, and patient-centric model.

1.2 Problem Understanding

The Diagnostic Management Laboratory System (DMLS) project aims to revolutionize the conventional methods prevalent in diagnostic laboratories by introducing a modernized approach to managing operations. The current reliance on manual processes, such as handwritten records and disparate data entry systems, poses significant challenges, including errors, redundancies, coordination issues, and security vulnerabilities. These outdated practices hinder operational efficiency, compromise the accuracy of test results, and jeopardize patient confidentiality. To address these shortcomings, the DMLS project proposes the implementation of an automated solution that centralizes patient information, test assignments, and staff activities within a digital platform. By standardizing processes and consolidating data management, the DMLS seeks to streamline operations and minimize the risk of errors associated with manual data entry. Furthermore, the system will enhance security measures through encrypted data storage and user authentication protocols, thereby safeguarding patient privacy and confidentiality.

In addition to improving accuracy and security, the DMLS project aims to enhance efficiency and coordination within diagnostic laboratories. By providing a centralized platform for managing tasks and tracking progress, the system will facilitate better

coordination among staff members and enable real-time visibility into lab activities. Clear task assignments, automated reminders, and streamlined communication channels will help optimize workflow efficiency and ensure timely completion of tasks. Moreover, the DMLS will enable managers to monitor performance metrics and identify areas for improvement, thereby promoting continuous enhancement of operational processes. Through its comprehensive approach to modernizing diagnostic lab operations, the DMLS project endeavors to optimize efficiency, accuracy, and security while ultimately enhancing the quality of patient care.

1.3 Modules Involved

- 1. Login
- 2. Admin view
- 3. Test
- 4. Add_test
- 5. Update_test
- 6. Patient
- 7. Add patient info
- 8. Delete patient info
- 9. Update_patient_info
- 10. Staff
- 11. Add staff
- 12. Delete staff
- 13. Report
- 14. Payment
- 15. Bill generation

1.4 Identification Of Entities

Based on the modules involved in our project we are taking around six entities namely

- 1. Admin
- 2. Staff
- 3. Test
- 4. Report
- 5. Patients
- 6. Payment

1.5 Construction Of ER Diagram

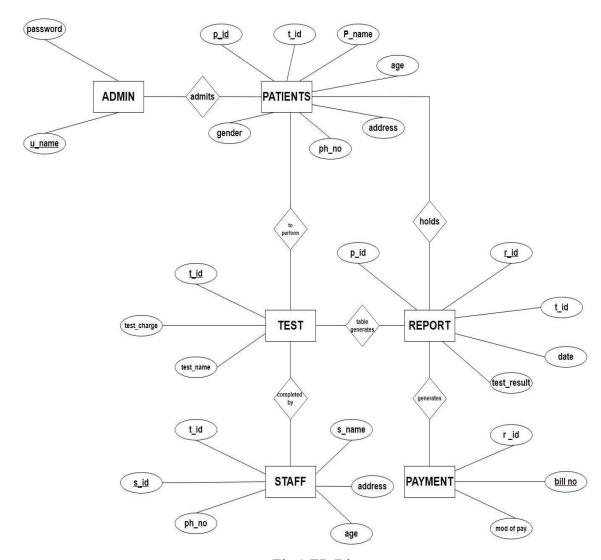


Fig 1 ER Diagram

1.6 Construction of a database

Using the entities we have and through following the guidelines to develop a database. We constructed a database named dlm in MYSQL

1.6.1 Rules followed

In our project we have only strong entity set so if we wanted to convert that ER diagram into tables we should follow these rules

- 1. Entity becomes table
- 2. Single valued attribute /simple attributes becomes columns

- 3. Ignore derived attributes
- 4. Simple attributes of composite attributes are considered but ignore composite attributes
- 5. Multivalued attributes are represented by a separate table
- 6. Ket attribute becomes primary key
- 7. Strong entity entity which uses primary key is called as strong entity

CHAPTER - 2

2.1 Architecture

The architecture of our project is as follows:

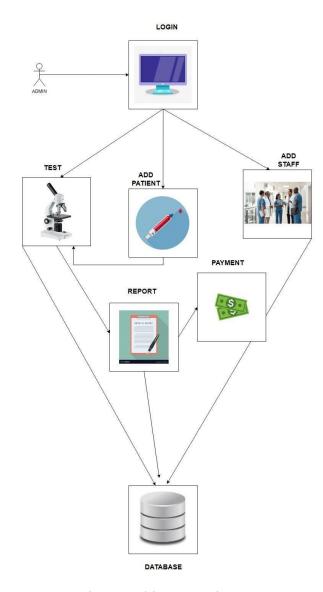


Fig2: Architecture Diagram

It shows that only admin can login using their credentials and then the API gives about three options to add test, add patients, add staff once we select them we will be moved to new interface where after performing test we will move to report page once the data entered it will be taking to payment and after paying the bill the report will be generated all these data will be stored in a database that we created dlm.

2.2 Design Of Relational Schemas

On the basis of ER diagram we are going to convert the ER diagram into tables Schema is as below:

- adm(u_name,pwd);
- 2. admits(p_id,u_name);
- 3. completed by(t id,s id);
- 4. generates(r id,bill no);
- 5. holds(p id,r id);
- 6. patient(p_id,t_id,p_name,age,address,ph_no,gender);
- 7. payment(r id,bill no,mod of pay);
- 8. report(p id,r id,t id,dat,test result);
- 9. staff(s_id,t_id,addrtess,age,ph_no);
- 10. t generates(r id,t id);
- 11. test(t id,test name,test charge);

2.3 Tables Involved

- 1. adm
- 2. admits
- 3. completed by
- 4. generates
- 5. holds
- 6. patient
- 7. payment
- 8. report
- 9. staff
- 10. t generates
- 11. test

2.3.1 Queries used to create tables

create table adm(

u_name varchar(10) not null unique, pwd

varchar(10)not null unique, primary

key(u_name)

);

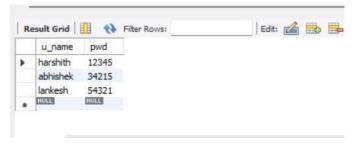


Fig 3: table adm create table test(t_id int not null unique, test_name varchar(10), test_charge int, primary key(t_id));



Fig 4 :table test create table patient(p_id int not null, t_id int ,

p_name varchar(20) not null, age int, address varchar(50), ph_no bigint, gender varchar(10), primary key(p_id), constraint fk_tid foreign key(t_id) references test(t_id) on update cascade on delete cascade

);

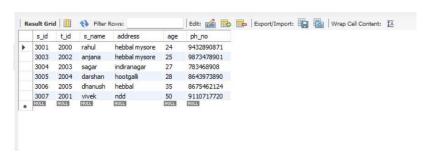


Fig 5: table patients

create table admits(p_id int, u_name varchar(10), constraint fkp_id foreign key(p_id) references patient(p_id) on update cascade on delete cascade, constraint fku_name foreign key(u_name) references adm(u_name)on update cascade on delete cascade);

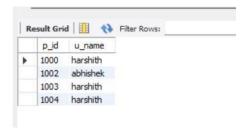


Fig 6: table admits

create table report(p_id int, r_id int not null, t_id int, dat date, test_result varchar(20), primary key(r_id), constraint fkt_id foreign key(t_id) references test(t_id) on delete cascade on update cascade, constraint fk_p_id_ foreign key(p_id)references patient(p_id) on update cascade on delete cascade);



Fig 7: table report

Fig 8: table payment

create table t_generates(r_id int, t_id int, constraint fkr_id foreign key(r_id)references report(r_id) on update cascade on delete cascade, constraint fkt_____id foreign key(t_id)references test(t_id) on update cascade on delete cascade); create table holds (p_id int, r_id int, constraint fkrid foreign key(r_id) references report(r_id) on delete cascade on update cascade, constraint fkp_id foreign key(p_id) references patient(p_id)on update cascade on delete cascade);



Fig 9: table holds

create table generates(r_id int, bill_no int, constraint fk_r_id foreign key(r_id) references report(r_id) on delete cascade on update cascade, constraint fkbill_no foreign key(bill_no) references payment(bill_no) on delete cascade on update cascade);



Fig 10: table generates

s_id int not null,
t_id int, s_name
varchar(20), address
varchar(50), age int,
ph_no bigint,
primary key(s_id),
constraint fkt id foreign key(t id)references test(t id) on update cascade on delete cascade);

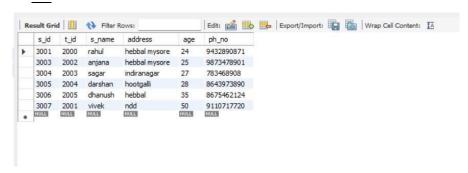


Fig 11: table staff

CHAPTER - 3

3.1 Types Of Queries Used

create table staff(

3.1.1 DDL(DATA DEFINITION LANGUAGE)

DDL is used to define the structure of a database, including creating, modifying, and deleting database objects like tables, indexes, and constraints.

Create – create database and tables

Alter – alter the structure of database

Drop - delete the table

Truncate – remove all the records of a table

3.1.2 DML(DATA MANIPULATION LANGUAGE)

DML is used to manipulate data within the database objects like inserting, updating, and deleting records.

Select – retrieve data from database

Insert – insert data into the database

Delete – delete single or multiple records

Update – update the data

3.1.3 DCL(DATA CONTROL LANGUAGE)

DCL is used to control access to data within the database.

Grant – giving privileges to the user to access a database Revoke

- Taking back the permissions given to the user

3.1.4 TCL(TRANSACTION CONTROL LANGUAGE)

TCL is used to manage transactions within the database, including committing or rolling back changes.

Commit – save the transaction to the database

Rollback – undo the recent transaction

3.2 Queries

1 . CREATE VIEW high_charge_tests AS

SELECT * FROM test WHERE test_charge > 500;

59 20:25:22 insert into staff values(3003,2002, "anjana", "hebbal mysore", 25,9873478901)	1 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
60 20:25:22 insert into staff values(3004,2003, "sagar", "indiranagar", 27,783468908)	1 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
61 20:25:22 insert into staff values(3005,2004,"darshan","hootgalli",28,8643973890)	1 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
62 20:25:22 insert into staff values(3006,2005,"dhanush","hebbal",35,8675462124)	Error Code: 1062. Duplicate entry '3006' for key 'staff, PRIMARY'	0.000 sec
63 20:25:32 insert into staff values(3001,2000, "rahul", "hebbal mysore", 24,9432890871)	Error Code: 1062. Duplicate entry '3001' for key 'staff, PRIMARY'	0.000 sec
64 20:28:30 CREATE VIEW high_charge_tests AS SELECT * FROM test WHERE test_charge > 500	0 row(s) affected	0.032 sec

Explanation: This view named high_charge_tests will display all the tests with charges greater than 500.

2. SELECT p name

FROM patient

WHERE p_id IN (SELECT p_id FROM report WHERE test_result = 'Positive');



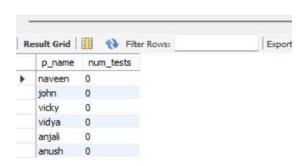
Explanation: This query retrieves the names of patients who have received positive test results.

3. SELECT p.p name, COUNT(r.r id) AS num tests

FROM patient p

LEFT JOIN report r ON p.p id = r.p id

GROUP BY p.p_name;

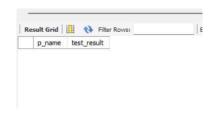


Explanation: It counts the number of tests each patient has undergone and returns the patient name along with the count.

4. SELECT p.p name, r.test result

FROM patient p

INNER JOIN report r ON p.p_id = r.p_id AND r.dat = (SELECT MAX(dat) FROM report WHERE p_id = p.p_id);



Explanation: This query fetches the latest test result for each patient.

5. SELECT p.p_name, AVG(t.test_charge) AS avg_charge

FROM patient p

INNER JOIN report r ON p.p id = r.p id

INNER JOIN test t ON r.t id = t.t id

GROUP BY p.p name;

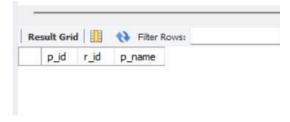


Explanation: Calculates the average test charge for each patient.

6. SELECT h.p id, h.r id, p.p name

FROM holds h

INNER JOIN patient p ON h.p id = p.p id;

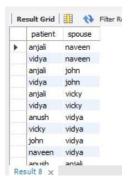


Explanation: Retrieves the patient name along with their holds details.

7. SELECT p1.p_name AS patient, p2.p_name AS spouse

FROM patient p1

INNER JOIN patient p2 ON p1.gender != p2.gender;

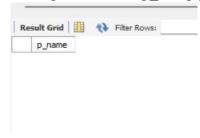


Explanation: Fetches pairs of patients who could potentially be spouses based on different genders.

8. SELECT p.p_name

FROM patient p

WHERE EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM report WHERE p_id = p.p_id);



Explanation: Retrieves names of patients who have undergone tests.

```
9. SELECT p.p_name,
```

CASE

WHEN r.test result = 'Positive' THEN 'Requires Attention'

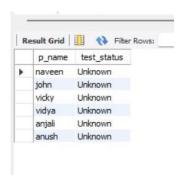
WHEN r.test_result = 'Negative' THEN 'Normal'

ELSE 'Unknown'

END AS test_status

FROM patient p

LEFT JOIN report r ON p.p_id = r.p_id;



Explanation: This query categorizes the test results of patients into different statuses like 'Requires Attention', 'Normal', or 'Unknown' using a CASE statement.

10.

SELECT p.p_name, r.test_result

FROM patient p

INNER JOIN LatestReport lr ON p.p_id = lr.p_id

INNER JOIN report r ON lr.p id = r.p id AND lr.latest date = r.dat;



Explanation: Retrieves the names of patients who have undergone more than 2 tests.

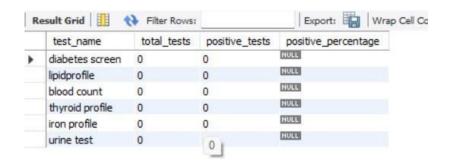
11. SELECT t.test name,

(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM report WHERE t_id = t.t_id) AS total_tests,

(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM report WHERE t_id = t.t_id AND test_result = 'Positive') AS positive tests,

(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM report WHERE t_id = t.t_id AND test_result = 'Positive') /

(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM report WHERE t_id = t.t_id) * 100 AS positive_percentage FROM test t;



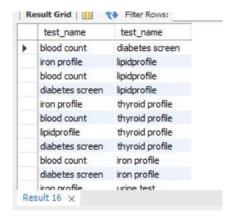
Explanation: This query calculates the percentage of positive tests for each test type.

12. SELECT t1.test name, t2.test name

FROM test t1

CROSS JOIN test t2

WHERE t1.test name < t2.test name;



Explanation: This query generates combinations of test pairs, avoiding duplicates by ensuring that the first test name is less than the second one.

13. SELECT p.gender,

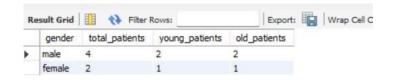
COUNT(*) AS total patients,

SUM(CASE WHEN p.age < 30 THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS young_patients,

SUM(CASE WHEN p.age >= 30 THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS old_patients

FROM patient p

GROUP BY p.gender;



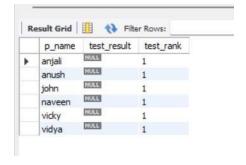
Explanation: This query counts the total number of patients and categorizes them into young and old based on age using CASE statements.

14. SELECT p.p name, r.test result,

ROW_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY p.p_name ORDER BY r.dat DESC) AS test_rank

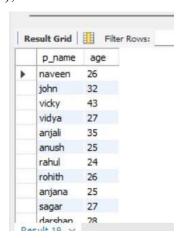
FROM patient p

LEFT JOIN report r ON p.p_id = r.p_id;



Explanation: This query ranks the test results for each patient based on the test date.

15. (SELECT p_name, age FROM patient) UNION ALL (SELECT s_name, age FROM staff);



Explanation: This query combines the names and ages of patients and staff members.

16. SELECT p.p_name, GROUP_CONCAT(r.test_result SEPARATOR ', ') AS test_results FROM patient p

LEFT JOIN report r ON p.p_id = r.p_id

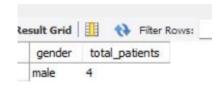
GROUP BY p.p_name;



Explanation: This query concatenates all the test results of each patient into a single string separated by commas.

17. SELECT p.gender, COUNT(*) AS total_patients
FROM patient p
GROUP BY p.gender

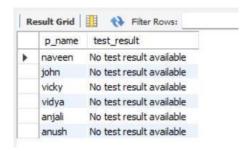
HAVING COUNT(*) > 2;



Explanation: This query retrieves the gender distribution of patients but only includes genders with more than 2 occurrences.

18 . SELECT p.p_name, COALESCE(r.test_result, 'No test result available') AS test_result FROM patient p

LEFT JOIN report r ON p.p_id = r.p_id;



Explanation: This query uses COALESCE to replace NULL test results with a default message.

19. SELECT p.p_name, (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM report WHERE p_id = p.p_id) AS num tests FROM patient p;



Explanation: This query uses a scalar subquery in the SELECT clause to fetch the number of tests for each patient.

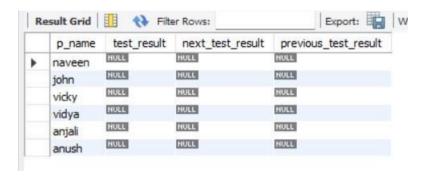
20 . SELECT p.p_name, r.test_result,

LEAD(r.test_result) OVER (PARTITION BY p.p_id ORDER BY r.dat) AS next_test_result, LAG(r.test_result) OVER (PARTITION BY p.p_id ORDER BY r.dat) AS

previous_test_result

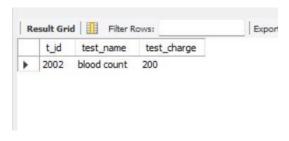
FROM patient p

LEFT JOIN report r ON p.p_id = r.p_id;



Explanation: This query uses LEAD() and LAG() functions to fetch the next and previous test results for each patient.

21 . (SELECT * FROM test WHERE test name LIKE 'blood%')

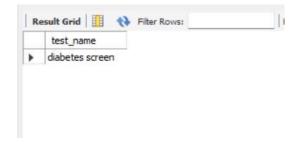


Explanation: This query uses EXCEPT to find tests related to blood but not specifically blood count.

22. SELECT test name

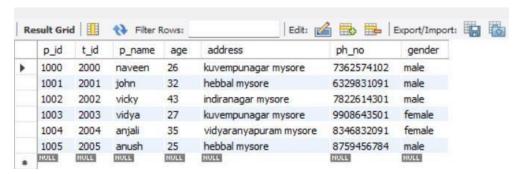
FROM test

WHERE test_charge > ALL (SELECT test_charge FROM test WHERE test_name LIKE '%profile%');



Explanation: This query finds the test(s) with the highest charge compared to all tests with 'profile' in their name.

23. SELECT * FROM patient FOR UPDATE;



Explanation: This query locks rows in the patient table for update operations.

24. SELECT * FROM patient NATURAL JOIN report;



Explanation: This query performs a natural join between the patient and report tables based on columns with the same names.

25. select * from adm;



It gives the whole admin table

CHAPTER - 4

4.1 Functional Dependencies Identification

Based on rules to find functional dependencies we attained as:

Rule: functional dependency(if tuple1.a = tuple2.a

Then

tuple1.b = tuple2.b)

- 1. Adm{ u name -> pwd}
- 2. $admits\{p_id, u_name\} \rightarrow \{p_id\}, \{u_name\}$
- 3. completed by $\{s \text{ id } -> t \text{ id}\}$
- 4. generates $\{r \text{ id } -> \text{ bill no}\}$
- 5. holds $\{p \text{ id} \rightarrow r \text{ id}\}$
- 6. patient {p_id ->p_name,age,address,ph_no,gender}, {p_id,p_name->age,gender,ph_no} {ph_no ->p_id,p_name,age,address}
- 7. Payment{r_id ->bill_no,mod_of_pay},{bill_no ->r_id},{r_id,bill_no ->mod_of_pay}
- 8. Report $\{r_id \rightarrow p_id, t_id, date, test_result\}, \{p_id \rightarrow t_id\}$
- 9. T generates $\{r \text{ id } ->t \text{ id}\}$
- 10. Test{t id ->test name,test charge}, {test name -> test charge}
- 11. Staff{s id ->t id,address,age,ph no},{ph no ->s id,t id,address,age}

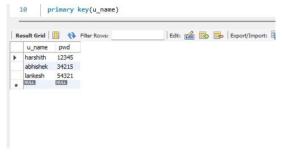
4.2 Analysing The pitfalls and Applying Normalization

Table 1: adm

FUNCTIONAL DEPENDENCY IS: Adm{ u name -> pwd}

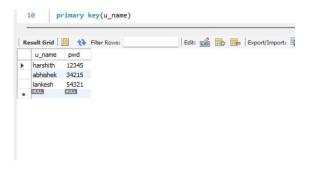
1 ST NORMAL FORM(1NF)

Since its having all atomic values we can say that its on 1 st normal form



2 ND NORMAL FORM (2NF)

Since its satisfying the conditions like it has no partial functional dependency its directly is in 2 nd normal form



3 RD NORMAL FORM(3NF)

Since its satisfying the conditions like it has no transitive functional dependency its directly is in 3 nd normal form

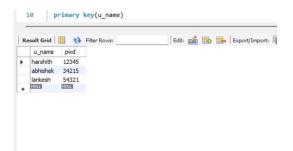
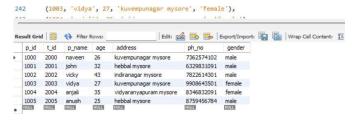


Table 2: PATIENT patient{p_id ->p_name,age,address,ph_no,gender},{p_id,p_name ->age,gender,ph_no} this table is in normal form 2 (NF2)



Now we are changing this table to normal form 3 as it unsatisfy the condition of transitive dependency

NORMAL FORM 3(NF3)

TABLE 1

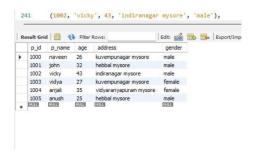
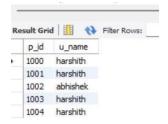


TABLE 2



Table 3: admits admits{p_id, u_name} -> {p_id}, {u_name}

since this functional dependency represents no transitive dependency therefore it represents (NF3)



We are going to convert this table into boyce cott normal form(BCNF)

Since the determinant should be super key rather than candidate key although we change to BCNF the output will be the same



Table 4: payment

 $Payment \{r_id ->bill_no,mod_of_pay\}, \{bill_no ->r_id\}, \{r_id,bill_no ->mod_of_pay\} \ All the non-prime attributes are fully functionally dependent on the candidate keys.$

There are no partial dependencies.

There are no transitive dependencies.

Since the table satisfies all the conditions of the Boyce-Codd Normal Form (BCNF), we can conclude that it exists in BCNF.



AFTER NORMALIZATION TO 4NF TABLE

1:



TABLE 2:

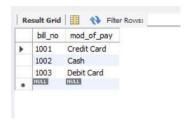


Table 5: completed by completed by {s id

 \rightarrow t id

Reflexivity: $\{s \ id\} \rightarrow \{s \ id\}$ (Trivial)

Augmentation: {s id} -> {t id, s id} (Augmenting with s id)

Transitivity: $\{s_id\} \rightarrow \{t_id\}$ (From $\{s_id\} \rightarrow \{t_id, s_id\}$ and $\{s_id\} \rightarrow \{s_id\}$)

Since it has atomic values each and converted to 2NF it has no partital functional dependency so it satisfies the concept of 2NF

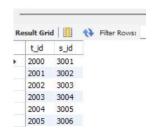


Table 6: generates generates {r id

-> bill no}

Reflexivity: $\{r \ id\} \rightarrow \{r \ id\}$ (Trivial)

Augmentation: {r_id} -> {bill_no, r_id} (Augmenting with r_id)

Transitivity: $\{r_id\} \rightarrow \{bill_no\} (From \{r_id\} \rightarrow \{bill_no, r_id\} \text{ and } \{r_id\} \rightarrow \{r_id\})$

Since it has atomic values each and converted to 2NF it has no partial functional dependency so it satisfies the concept of 2NF Third Normal Form (3NF):

There are no transitive dependencies in either table. Each non-key attribute is directly dependent on the primary key.

Boyce-Codd Normal Form (BCNF):

In both tables, the only determinant is the primary key, which is also a superkey.

Fourth Normal Form (4NF):

Neither table has multivalued dependencies.

Fifth Normal Form (5NF):

There are no join dependencies present in either table

Table 7: holds holds {p id

 \rightarrow r id

Reflexivity: $\{p_id\} \rightarrow \{p_id\}$ (Trivial)

Augmentation: $\{p \mid id\} \rightarrow \{r \mid id, p \mid id\}$ (Augmenting with p id)

Transitivity: $\{p \mid id\} \rightarrow \{r \mid id\} \text{ (From } \{p \mid id\} \rightarrow \{r \mid id, p \mid id\} \text{ and } \{p \mid id\} \rightarrow \{p \mid id\})$

Since it has atomic values each and converted to 2NF it has no partial functional dependency so it satisfies the concept of 2NF Third Normal Form (3NF):

There are no transitive dependencies in either table. Each non-key attribute is directly dependent on the primary key.

Boyce-Codd Normal Form (BCNF):

In both tables, the only determinant is the primary key, which is also a superkey.

Fourth Normal Form (4NF):

Neither table has multivalued dependencies.

Fifth Normal Form (5NF):

There are no join dependencies present in either table

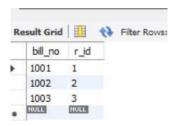


Table 8: report

Report{r_id ->p_id,t_id,date,test_result},{p_id ->t_id} Functional

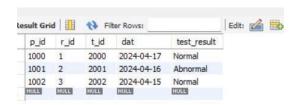
Dependency Analysis:

 $\{r_id\} \rightarrow \{p_id, t_id, date, test_result\}$: This dependency indicates that all attributes are fully functionally dependent on the candidate key $\{r_id\}$.

 $\{p_id\} -> \{t_id\}$: This dependency indicates a partial dependency where $\{p_id\}$ determines $\{t_id\}$. Based on the above analysis:

the Report table satisfies the criteria of the Second Normal Form (2NF) because it contains no partial dependencies and all non-prime attributes are fully functionally dependent on the candidate key $\{r_id\}$

BEFORE NORMALIZATION:



AFTER NORMALIZATION:

We observe a transitive dependency where $\{p_id\} \rightarrow \{t_id\}$ and $\{t_id\} \rightarrow \{date, test_result\}$. To remove this transitive dependency, we create a new table for Test_Details with t_id as its primary key, and another table for Report_Details with r_id as its primary key. This ensures lossless decomposition while eliminating the transitive dependency.

TABLE1:

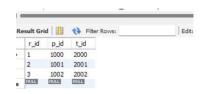


TABLE 2:

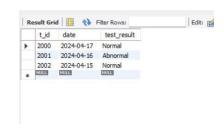
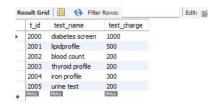


TABLE 9: TEST

Test{t_id ->test_name,test_charge},{test_name -> test_charge}

BEFORE NORMALIZATION



Actually it satisfies the condition of no partial functional dependency therefore it is in NF2 Therefore we are converting to higher NF3 where it satisfies transistive dependency

AFTER NORMALIZATION

To convert the Test table to Third Normal Form (3NF), we need to remove the transitive dependency where {test_name} determines {test_charge}. We can achieve this by decomposing the table into two tables: one for test details and another for test charges.

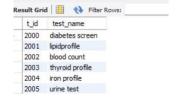


Table 10: staff

Staff{s_id ->t_id,address,age,ph_no},{ph_no ->s_id,t_id,address,age} Let's analyze the normal form:

Candidate Keys:

Since {s id} uniquely determines all attributes, it serves as a candidate key.

Functional Dependency Analysis:

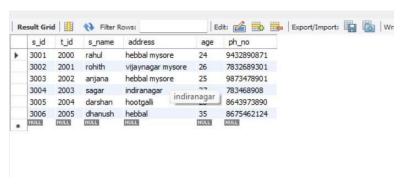
 $\{s_id\} \rightarrow \{t_id, address, age, ph_no\}$: This dependency indicates that all attributes are fully functionally dependent on the candidate key $\{s_id\}$.

 $\{ph_no\} \rightarrow \{s_id, t_id, address, age\}$: This dependency also indicates that all attributes are fully functionally dependent on the candidate key $\{ph_no\}$.

Based on the above analysis:

The Staff table satisfies the criteria of the Second Normal Form (2NF) because it contains no partial dependencies and all non-prime attributes are fully functionally dependent on the candidate keys {s_id} and {ph_no}.

However, it does not meet the criteria for Third Normal Form (3NF) as it contains transitive dependencies.



CHAPTER-5

5.1 Scheduling

Scheduling in Database Management Systems (DBMS) plays a crucial role in optimizing the utilization of system resources and ensuring efficient execution of queries and transactions. In a DBMS, scheduling involves the allocation of system resources such as CPU time, memory, and I/O operations to various tasks in a manner that maximizes throughput and minimizes response time. One type of scheduling commonly used in DBMS is serial scheduling. In serial scheduling, transactions are executed sequentially, one after the other. Each transaction is granted exclusive access to the resources it requires until it completes, ensuring that no conflicts or concurrency issues arise. While serial scheduling ensures simplicity and avoids concurrency-related problems such as deadlock and inconsistency, it may lead to underutilization of system resources and longer response times, especially in systems with high transaction volumes.

On the other hand, parallel scheduling in DBMS involves executing multiple transactions simultaneously, utilizing the available system resources more efficiently. Parallel scheduling can be classified into two main types: inter-query parallelism and intra-query parallelism. Inter-query parallelism involves executing multiple independent queries concurrently, thereby reducing overall query response time. Intra-query parallelism, on the other hand, involves breaking down a single complex query into smaller subtasks and executing them concurrently on multiple processors or cores. This approach can significantly speed up query processing for complex analytical queries or data-intensive operations. While parallel scheduling offers the potential for improved performance and throughput, it also introduces challenges such as the need for synchronization mechanisms to ensure data consistency and the risk of resource contention among concurrently executing transactions. Overall, both serial and parallel scheduling techniques in DBMS play important roles in optimizing system performance and ensuring efficient resource utilization, with each approach offering its own set of advantages and trade-offs depending on the specific requirements and characteristics of the database system.

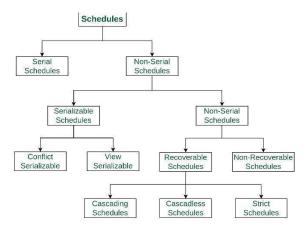


Fig 12: showing different types of scheduling

5.2 Concurrency Control

In our project, concurrency control is pivotal to ensuring data consistency and integrity within the Diagnostic Management Laboratory System (DMLS). Given the concurrent access and modification of patient records, test assignments, and staff activities, robust concurrency control mechanisms are imperative. Through techniques such as locking and timestamp-based protocols, transactions acquire exclusive access to data, preventing conflicts and maintaining accuracy. Additionally, isolation levels like Read Committed or Serializable enforce strict data visibility rules, ensuring transactions only access consistent and committed data. By implementing effective concurrency control, we safeguard against inconsistencies, enhance reliability, and optimize the efficiency of diagnostic lab operations, ensuring the seamless and accurate management of patient information.

5.3 Transaction Control and Recovery

In our project, transaction control and recovery mechanisms are fundamental components of the Diagnostic Management Laboratory System (DMLS), ensuring data consistency and reliability. Transaction control involves managing the execution of database transactions, ensuring that they are atomic, consistent, isolated, and durable (ACID properties). By adhering to these principles, we guarantee that transactions either complete successfully, leaving the database in a consistent state, or are rolled back to their original state in the event of failure. Additionally, recovery mechanisms are implemented to restore the database to a consistent state after unexpected events, such as system crashes or hardware failures. Techniques such as transaction logging, checkpoints, and database backups are utilized to facilitate recovery and minimize data loss. By integrating

robust transaction control and recovery mechanisms into the DMLS, we ensure the integrity and reliability of patient records, test results, and other critical data, thereby enhancing the overall stability and resilience of the system.

CHAPTER-6

6.1 Application Program Interface

6.1.1 Login

```
package dlm; import java.awt.EventQueue; import
javax.swing.JFrame; import javax.swing.JLabel; import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                                import
javax.swing.ImageIcon; import java.awt.Color; import
javax.swing.SwingConstants;
                               import
                                        java.awt.Font;
import
                javax.swing.JTextField;
                                                import
javax.swing.JPasswordField;
                                                import
javax.swing.JButton;
                                                import
java.awt.event.ActionListener; import java.sql.Statement;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent; import java.sql.*;
public class login { private static final mysqlconnection
NULL = null; JFrame frmLoginPage; private JTextField
textFieldu name;
                        private
                                       JPasswordField
passwordFieldpwd; public static void main(String[] args)
              EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() { public void run()
                                   login
                                           window
                         try
                                                          new
                                                                 login();
                     window.frmLoginPage.setVisible(true);
                            } catch (Exception e) {
                                   e.printStackTrace();
                            }
                     }
              });
       }
       Connection connection=null; public
       login() {
              initialize();
              connection=mysqlconnection.dbconnector();
```

```
} private void initialize() { frmLoginPage = new JFrame();
frmLoginPage.setTitle("LOGIN PAGE"); frmLoginPage.setBounds(100,
100, 545, 443);
frmLoginPage.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
frmLoginPage.getContentPane().setLayout(null);
      JLabel lblNewLabel 1 = new JLabel("ADMIN LOGIN");
      lblNewLabel 1.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
      14)); lblNewLabel 1.setIcon(null);
      lblNewLabel 1.setBackground(Color.RED);
      lblNewLabel 1.setForeground(Color.BLACK);
      lblNewLabel 1.setLabelFor(lblNewLabel 1);
      lblNewLabel 1.setBounds(179, 46, 116, 48);
      frmLoginPage.getContentPane().add(lblNewLabel 1);
      JLabel lblNewLabel = new JLabel("USERNAME");
      lblNewLabel.setBackground(new Color(0, 0, 0));
      lblNewLabel.setForeground(new Color(0, 128, 128));
      lblNewLabel.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 14));
      lblNewLabel.setBounds(22, 107, 94, 40);
      frmLoginPage.getContentPane().add(lblNewLabel);
      JLabel lblNewLabel 2 = new JLabel("PASSWORD");
      lblNewLabel 2.setBackground(Color.BLACK);
      lblNewLabel 2.setForeground(new Color(0, 128, 128));
      lblNewLabel 2.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 14));
      lblNewLabel 2.setBounds(22, 175, 94, 29);
      frmLoginPage.getContentPane().add(lblNewLabel 2);
```

```
textFieldu name = new JTextField(); textFieldu name.setBounds(155,
118, 148, 20); frmLoginPage.getContentPane().add(textFieldu name);
textFieldu name.setColumns(10);
passwordFieldpwd = new JPasswordField();
passwordFieldpwd.setBounds(155, 180, 148, 20);
frmLoginPage.getContentPane().add(passwordFieldpwd);
JButton btnNewButton = new JButton("LOGIN");
btnNewButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0)
       { try { int count=0;
              //Statement stmt=connection.createStatement();
String query="select * from dlm.adm where u name=? and
                                                            pwd=?";
                    PreparedStatement
pst=connection.prepareStatement(query);
                    pst.setString(1,textFieldu name.getText());
                    pst.setString(2,passwordFieldpwd.getText());
                     ResultSet rs=pst.executeQuery();
                     while(rs.next()) { count++;
                     }
                     if(count==0)
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"INVALID ADMIN");
                     if(count==1)
                     frmLoginPage.dispose();
                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"login successfull");
                     admin view adm=new admin view(); adm.setVisible(true);
```

```
} pst.close();
                                          rs.close();
                                   }catch(Exception E) {
                                          E.printStackTrace();
                                   }
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton.setBounds(189, 252, 89, 23);
              frmLoginPage.getContentPane().add(btnNewButton);
              JLabel lblNewLabel 4 = new JLabel("");
              lblNewLabel 4.setIcon(new
ImageIcon(login.class.getResource("/dlm/images/LABIMAGE.jpg")));
             lblNewLabel_4.setBounds(0, 0, 529, 404);
             frmLoginPage.getContentPane().add(lblNewLabel 4);
       }
}
6.1.2 Admin view
package dlm; import java.sql.*;
                                    import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                     import
java.awt.BorderLayout;
                                     import
java.awt.EventQueue;
                                     import
javax.swing.JFrame;
                                     import
javax.swing.JPanel;
                                     import
javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
                                     import
net.proteanit.sql.DbUtils;
                                     import
javax.swing.JButton; import java.awt.Font;
```

```
import
            javax.swing.JLabel;
                                     import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                     import
javax.swing.ImageIcon;
                                     import
java.awt.event.ActionListener;
                                     import
java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
                                     import
java.awt.event.MouseAdapter;
                                     import
java.awt.event.MouseEvent;
                              public
                                       class
admin view extends JFrame { private JPanel
contentPane; private JFrame frmLoginPage;
public static void main(String[] args) {
              EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
                     public void run() { try {
                                   admin view frame = new admin view();
                                   frame.setVisible(true);
                            } catch (Exception e) {
                                   e.printStackTrace();
                            }
                     }
              });
       }
Connection
               connection=null:
                                    public
                                               admin view()
       connection=mysqlconnection.dbconnector();
       setTitle("diagnostic
                                                      laboratory");
       setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
       setBounds(100, 100, 764, 480); contentPane = new JPanel();
       contentPane.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5,
                                                      5.
                                                          5, 5));
       setContentPane(contentPane); contentPane.setLayout(null);
              JButton patientbutton = new JButton("PATIENT");
              patientbutton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) {
              dispose(); patient view patient=new patient view();
              patient.setVisible(true);
```

```
});
              patientbutton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 14));
              patientbutton.setBounds(55, 93, 185, 44);
              contentPane.add(patientbutton);
              JButton testbutton = new JButton("TEST"); testbutton.addActionListener(new
              ActionListener() { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { dispose();
              test t=new test();
                            t.setVisible(true);
                     }
              });
              testbutton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
              14)); testbutton.setBounds(55, 180, 185, 44);
              contentPane.add(testbutton);
              JButton staffbutton = new JButton("STAFF");
              staffbutton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
              dispose();
                            staff page
                                                     staff page();
                                          st=new
              st.setVisible(true);
                     }
              });
              staffbutton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 14));
              staffbutton.setBounds(55, 266, 185, 44); contentPane.add(staffbutton);
              JButton
                           return loginbutton
                                                        new
                                                                 JButton("LOGOUT");
              return loginbutton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() { public void
              actionPerformed(ActionEvent
                                                       e)
                                                                                    int
              n=JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, "do you want to
logout","logout",JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);
                            if(n==0)
```

}

```
{ dispose(); login log=new login();
                                     log.frmLoginPage.setVisible(true)
                             }
                      }
               });
               return loginbutton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 14));
               return loginbutton.setBounds(259, 391, 122, 23);
               contentPane.add(return loginbutton);
               JLabel lblNewLabel = new JLabel("welcome to diagnostic laboratory");
               lblNewLabel.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 23));
               lblNewLabel.setBounds(121, 30, 344, 33);
               contentPane.add(lblNewLabel);
               JButton btnNewButton = new JButton("REPORT");
               btnNewButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
               { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
               dispose(); report r=new report(); r.setVisible(true);
//
                             try {
//
                                     String n=JOptionPane.showInputDialog("patient id");
               String que="select
//
h.p id,p.p name,h.r id,r.test result,tg.t id,t.test name,t.test charge,cb.s id,s.s name from holds
h,report r,patient p,staff s,t generates tg,test t,completed by cb where h.p id=? and
p.p id=h.p id and r.r id=h.r id and tg.r id=r.r id and t.t id=tg.t id and cb.t id=t.t id and
s.s id=cb.s id;";
//
                                     PreparedStatement pst=connection.prepareStatement(que);
//
                                     pst.setString(1,n);
//
                                     ResultSet rs=pst.executeQuery();
//
                                     dispose();
//
                                    report r=new report(rs);
//
                                    r.setVisible(true);
//
//
//
                             }catch(Exception ec) {
```

```
//
                                   ec.printStackTrace();
//
                            }
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
              btnNewButton.setBounds(455, 180, 137, 44);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton);
              JButton btnNewButton 1 = new JButton("payments");
              btnNewButton 1.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
              { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) {
              dispose(); payments p=new payments(); p.setVisible(true);
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton 1.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
              14)); btnNewButton 1.setBounds(455, 278, 137, 32);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 1); JLabel lblNewLabel 1 = new
              JLabel(""); lblNewLabel 1.setIcon(new
ImageIcon(admin view.class.getResource("/dlm/images/adminpage.jpg")))
       ; lblNewLabel 1.setBounds(0, 0, 748, 441);
       contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 1); }
}
6.1.3 patient view
package
                   dlm;
                                  import
java.awt.BorderLayout;
                                  import
java.awt.EventQueue;
                                  import
javax.swing.JFrame;
                                  import
javax.swing.JPanel;
                                  import
javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
                                  import
net.proteanit.sql.DbUtils;
                                  import
javax.swing.JTable; import java.awt.Color;
```

```
import
          javax.swing.JButton;
                                   import
java.sql.*;
                                   import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                   import
java.awt.event.ActionListener;
                                   import
java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
                                   import
javax.swing.JFormattedTextField;
                                   import
java.awt.Font;
                                   import
javax.swing.JScrollPane;
                                   import
javax.swing.JLabel;
                                   import
javax.swing.Box;
                                   import
javax.swing.ImageIcon;
                                   import
javax.swing.JTextField;
                           public
                                     class
patient view extends JFrame { private
JPanel contentPane; private JTable table;
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() { public void run() {
                     try { patient_view frame = new patient_view();
                     frame.setVisible(true);
                             } catch (Exception e) {
                                    e.printStackTrace();
                             }
                      }
              });
       }
       Connection
                        connection=null;
       private JTextField textFieldsearch;
       public void refreshtable() { try {
                     String query="select * from patient";
                     PreparedStatement pst=connection.prepareStatement(query);
                     ResultSet rs=pst.executeQuery();
```

```
table.setModel(DbUtils.resultSetToTableModel(rs));
                      pst.close();
                      rs.close();
               }catch(Exception EX){
                      EX.printStackTrace();
               }
       } public void addpat(String p id,String test id,String patient name, String age,
String address,
String phone no, String gender) { try
                      String query = "insert into patient (p id,t id,p name, age, address, ph no,
gender) values (?,?,?,?,?,?)";
                      PreparedStatement pst = connection.prepareStatement(query);
                      pst.setString(1, p id); pst.setString(2, test id);
                      pst.setString(3,
                      patient name);
                      pst.setString(4, age);
                      pst.setString(5, address);
                       pst.setString(6, phone no);
                      pst.setString(7, gender);
                       pst.execute(); pst.close();
               } catch (SQLException e1) { e1.printStackTrace();
               }
       } public void uppat(String p id,String test id,String patient name, String age,
String address,
String phone no, String gender) { try
       {
               String query = "update patient set t id=?,p name=?, age=?, address=?, ph no=?,
gender=? where p id=?";
```

```
PreparedStatement pst = connection.prepareStatement(query);
       pst.setString(1, test id); pst.setString(2, patient name);
       pst.setString(3, age); pst.setString(4, address); pst.setString(5,
       phone no); pst.setString(6, gender); pst.setString(7, p id);
       pst.executeUpdate(); pst.close();
} catch (SQLException e1) {
e1.printStackTrace(); }
public patient view() { setTitle("patient view");
       connection=mysqlconnection.dbconnector();
       setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE)
       ; setBounds(100, 100, 827, 420); contentPane = new
       JPanel(); contentPane.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5,
       5, 5, 5)); setContentPane(contentPane);
       contentPane.setLayout(null);
       JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane();
       scrollPane.setBounds(10, 74, 791, 124);
       contentPane.add(scrollPane); table = new
       JTable();
       scrollPane.setViewportView(table);
       JButton btnNewButton = new JButton("Add patientinfo");
       btnNewButton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
       13)); btnNewButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() { public
       void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
                            JTextField p id = new JTextField(10);
                            JTextField test id = new JTextField(10);
                            JTextField patient name = new JTextField(10);
                        JTextField age = new JTextField(10);
                        JTextField address = new JTextField(10);
                        JTextField phone = new JTextField(10);
```

}

```
JPanel myPanel = new JPanel();
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("p id:"));
                               myPanel.add(p id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("test id:"));
                               myPanel.add(test id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("patient name:"));
                               myPanel.add(patient name);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("age:"));
                               myPanel.add(age);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("address:"));
                               myPanel.add(address);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("Phone:"));
                               myPanel.add(phone);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("gender:"));
                               myPanel.add(gender); int result =
                               JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, myPanel,
                                           "Please Enter X and Y Values",
JOptionPane.OK CANCEL OPTION); if (result == JOptionPane.OK OPTION) {
                              if(p id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false) {
                                                  JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid patient id");
                                          } else if(test id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") ==
false) {
```

JTextField gender = new JTextField(10);

```
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid test id");
                                            } else if(patient name.getText().matches("[a-zA-
Z]+")== false) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid patient name");
              } else if(age.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid age");
              } else if(phone.getText().matches("[0-9]+")==false) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid phone");
              else if(phone.getText().length()!=10) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid phone");
                                                   }
              else if(gender.getText().matches("[a-zA-Z]+") == false) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid gender");
              }else {
       addpat(p id.getText(),test id.getText(),patient name.getText(), age.getText(),
address.getText(), phone.getText(), gender.getText());
                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "patientinfo added
successfully");
                                    refreshtable();
                                            }
                                }
```

```
}
                                catch(Exception Ec) {
                                       Ec.printStackTrace();
                                }
                         }
                 });
                 btnNewButton.setBounds(27, 227, 137, 43); contentPane.add(btnNewButton);
                 JButton btnNewButton 1 = new JButton("Delete patientinfo");
                 btnNewButton 1.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                 public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) {
   //
                                contentPane.removeAll();
   //
                                delete del= new delete();
   //
                                del.setVisible(true);s
                                try {
                                       String n=JOptionPane.showInputDialog("patient id");
                                       String q="select p id from patient where p id=?";
                                       PreparedStatement pt=connection.prepareStatement(q);
                                       pt.setString(1,n);
                                       ResultSet s=pt.executeQuery();
                                       while(s.next()==false) {
in database");
                                              JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "patient not
                                              break;
                                       }
   //
                                              if(s!=n) {
   //
                                                      JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
   "patient not in database");
   //
                                               }
```

```
String que="delete from patient where p id=?";
                                   PreparedStatement pst=connection.prepareStatement(que);
                                   pst.setString(1,n);
   int rs=pst.executeUpdate();
                               if(n.isEmpty()) {
                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "enter valid patient
id");
                                   }
                                   else {
                                          JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "patient
info deleted");
                                   }
                                   refreshtable();
                            }catch(Exception ec) { ec.printStackTrace();
                            }
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton 1.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
              btnNewButton 1.setBounds(224, 227, 137, 43);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 1);
              JLabel lblNewLabel = new JLabel("patient table");
              lblNewLabel.setForeground(new Color(255, 255, 0));
              lblNewLabel.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 25));
              lblNewLabel.setBounds(155, 27, 149, 36);
              contentPane.add(lblNewLabel);
```

```
JButton btnNewButton 2 = new JButton("back to admin view");
              btnNewButton 2.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
              12)); btnNewButton 2.addActionListener(new ActionListener() { public
              void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { dispose();
                            admin view adm=new admin view();
                            adm.setVisible(true);
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton 2.setBounds(598, 359, 150, 23);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 2);
              JButton btnNewButton 3 = new JButton("search patient through
              p id"); btnNewButton 3.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
                                   String query="select * from patient where p id=?";
                                   PreparedStatement
pst=connection.prepareStatement(query);
                                   pst.setString(1,textFieldsearch.getText());
                                   ResultSet rs=pst.executeQuery();
                                   table.setModel(DbUtils.resultSetToTableModel(rs));
                                   pst.close();
                                   rs.close();
                            }catch(Exception EX){
                                   EX.printStackTrace();
                            }
                     }
              });
```

```
btnNewButton 3.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
btnNewButton 3.setBounds(611, 235, 190, 43);
contentPane.add(btnNewButton 3);
textFieldsearch
                       new
                               JTextField();
textFieldsearch.setBounds(451, 250, 137, 20);
contentPane.add(textFieldsearch);
textFieldsearch.setColumns(10);
JButton btnNewButton 4 = new JButton("refresh");
btnNewButton 4.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { refreshtable();
       }
});
btnNewButton 4.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
btnNewButton 4.setBounds(565, 27, 137, 36);
contentPane.add(btnNewButton 4);
JButton btnNewButton 5 = \text{new JButton}(\text{"total number of})
patients"); btnNewButton 5.addActionListener(new
ActionListener() { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) {
int co=0; try {
                     String query="call get count for patient(@count);";
                                   PreparedStatement
pst=connection.prepareStatement(query);
                     ResultSet r=pst.executeQuery();
                     String q="select @count";
                     PreparedStatement ps=connection.prepareStatement(q);
                     ResultSet n=ps.executeQuery(); while(n.next())
\{ co=n.getInt(1);
```

```
}
                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
                     co); pst.close(); r.close();
                     n.close();
              }catch(Exception EX){
                     EX.printStackTrace();
              }
       }
});
btnNewButton 5.setBounds(250, 359, 253, 23);
contentPane.add(btnNewButton 5);
JButton btnNewButton_6 = new JButton("Update
patientinfo"); btnNewButton 6.addActionListener(new
ActionListener() { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent
arg0) { try {
                     JTextField p id = new JTextField(10);
                     JTextField test id = new JTextField(10);
                     JTextField patient name = new JTextField(10);
                JTextField age = new JTextField(10);
                JTextField address = new JTextField(10);
                JTextField phone = new JTextField(10);
                JTextField gender = new JTextField(10);
                JPanel myPanel = new JPanel();
                myPanel.add(new JLabel("p id:"));
                myPanel.add(p id);
                myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
                myPanel.add(new JLabel("test id:"));
                myPanel.add(test id);
                myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
```

```
myPanel.add(new JLabel("patient name:"));
                               myPanel.add(patient name);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("age:"));
                               myPanel.add(age);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("address:"));
                               myPanel.add(address);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("Phone:"));
                               myPanel.add(phone);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("gender:"));
                               myPanel.add(gender);
                               int result = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, myPanel,
                                           "Please Enter X and Y Values",
JOptionPane.OK CANCEL OPTION); if (result == JOptionPane.OK OPTION) {
                              if(p id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false) {
                                                  JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid patient id");
                                          } else if(test_id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") ==
false) {
                                                  JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid test id");
                                           } else if(patient name.getText().matches("[a-zA-
Z]+")== false) {
                                                  JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
```

```
} else if(age.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false)
   "Enter A Valid patient name");
                                                       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
   {
                                               } else if(phone.getText().matches("[0-9]+")==false)
   "Enter A Valid age");
                                                       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
   {
   "Enter A Valid phone");
                                               }
                                               else if(phone.getText().length()!=10) {
                                                       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
   "Enter A Valid phone");
                                                       } else if(gender.getText().matches("[a-zA-
                                               Z]+") ==
false) {
                                                       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
   "Enter A Valid gender");
                                               }else {
          uppat(p id.getText(),test id.getText(),patient name.getText(), age.getText(),
   address.getText(), phone.getText(), gender.getText());
                                        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "patientinfo added
   successfully");
                                        refreshtable();
                                   }
```

```
catch(Exception Ec) {
                                   Ec.printStackTrace();
                            }
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton 6.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
              14)); btnNewButton 6.setBounds(127, 299, 149, 30);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 6); JLabel lblNewLabel 13 = new
              JLabel(""); lblNewLabel 13.setIcon(new
ImageIcon(report.class.getResource("/dlm/images/patient viewpage image.jpg")));
                                                   0,
                                                             900,
                                                                         650);
              lblNewLabel 13.setBounds(0,
              contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 13); refreshtable();
       }
}
6.1.4 Payments
package dlm; import java.sql.*; import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                import
java.awt.BorderLayout;
                                import
java.awt.EventQueue;
                                import
javax.swing.JFrame;
                                import
javax.swing.JPanel;
                                import
javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder; import
net.proteanit.sql.DbUtils;
                                import
javax.swing.JTable;
                                import
javax.swing.JScrollPane;
```

```
javax.swing.JLabel;
import
                                       import
java.awt.Font; import javax.swing.JButton;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener; import
java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
                                       import
javax.swing.ImageIcon;
                                       import
java.awt.Color; public class payments extends
JFrame { private JPanel contentPane; public
static void main(String[] args) {
               EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() { public void
                      run() { try { payments frame = new payments();
                      frame.setVisible(true);
                              } catch (Exception e) {
                                     e.printStackTrace();
                              }
                      }
               });
        } public void refreshtable()
        { try {
                      String query="select
p.p id,p.p name,s.s name,t.t id,t.test name,t.test charge,r.r id,r.test result,z.bill no,z.mode of
pay from patient p,test t,staff s,completed by cb,report r,payment z,holds h where
h.p id=p.p id and r.r id=h.r id and t.t id=r.t id and cb.t id=t.t id and s.s id=cb.s id ";
                      PreparedStatement
                      pst=connection.prepareStatement(query);
                                                                        ResultSet
                      rs=pst.executeQuery();
                      table.setModel(DbUtils.resultSetToTableModel(rs));
                      pst.close(); rs.close();
               }catch(Exception EX){
                      EX.printStackTrace();
               }
       }
```

```
Connection connection=null; private JTable table; public
payments() { connection=mysqlconnection.dbconnector();
setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
setBounds(100, 100, 849, 503); contentPane = new JPanel();
contentPane.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5, 5, 5, 5));
setContentPane(contentPane); contentPane.setLayout(null);
       JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane();
       scrollPane.setBounds(10, 82, 813, 80);
       contentPane.add(scrollPane);
       table = new JTable(); scrollPane.setViewportView(table);
       JLabel lblNewLabel = new JLabel("payments");
       lblNewLabel.setForeground(Color.GREEN); lblNewLabel.setFont(new
       Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 18));
       lblNewLabel.setBounds(354, 25, 87, 22);
       contentPane.add(lblNewLabel);
       JButton btnNewButton = new JButton("back to admin
       page"); btnNewButton.addActionListener(new
       ActionListener() { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent
       arg0) { dispose(); admin view ad=new admin view();
       ad.setVisible(true);
              }
       });
       btnNewButton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
       btnNewButton.setBounds(346, 373, 214, 52);
       contentPane.add(btnNewButton);
```

```
JLabel lblNewLabel 1 = new JLabel("");
              lblNewLabel 1.setIcon(new
ImageIcon(payments.class.getResource("/dlm/images/staffupdateimage.jpg")))
              ; lblNewLabel 1.setBounds(0, 0, 833, 464);
              contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 1); refreshtable();
       }
}
6.1.5
       report
               package
                          dlm;
                                import
java.sql.*;
                                import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                import
java.awt.BorderLayout;
                                import
java.awt.EventQueue;
                                import
javax.swing.JFrame;
                                import
javax.swing.JPanel;
                                import
javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder; import
net.proteanit.sql.DbUtils;
                                import
javax.swing.JLabel;
                                import
java.awt.Font;
                                import
javax.swing.JTextField;
                                import
javax.swing.JButton;
                                import
java.awt.event.ActionListener;
                                import
java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
                                import
javax.swing.JTable;
                                import
javax.swing.JScrollPane;
                                import
java.awt.event.ContainerAdapter; import
java.awt.event.ContainerEvent;
                                import
java.awt.event.ComponentAdapter;
import java.awt.event.ComponentEvent;
import javax.swing.JComboBox; import
javax.swing.JList;
                                import
```

```
java.awt.event.ItemListener;
                                 import
java.awt.event.ItemEvent;
                                 import
javax.swing.ImageIcon;
                                 import
java.awt.Color; public
                          class
                                 report
          JFrame
extends
                    {
                       private
                                 JPanel
contentPane:
                private
                           JComboBox
comboBoxpatientname;
       /**
       * Launch the application.
       */ public static void main(String[]
       args) {
              EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() { public
                     void run() { try { report frame = new
                     report(); frame.setVisible(true);
                             } catch (Exception e) {
                                    e.printStackTrace();
                             }
                      }
              });
       }
        * Create the frame.
        */
       Connection
                     connection=null;
                                        private
       JTextField
                      textFieldr id;
                                        private
       JTextField
                    textFields name;
                                        private
       JTextField
                      textFieldt id;
                                        private
       JTextField
                     textFieldt_name;
                                        private
```

```
JTextField
                       textFieldt charge;
                                            private
          JTextField
                        textFieldt result;
                                            private
          JTextField textFieldpatient name; private
          JTextField
                          textFielddat;
                                            private
          JTextField textFieldmode of pay; private
          JTextField
                         textFieldp id;
                                            private
          JTextField
                        textFieldbill_no;
                                            private
          JTextField textFieldmode;
public void fillcomboboxpatient() { try {
                         String qu="select * from patient";
                         PreparedStatement p=connection.prepareStatement(qu);
                         ResultSet r=p.executeQuery();
                         while(r.next()) { comboBoxpatientname.addItem(r.getString("p_id"));
                         }
                         r.close();
                         p.close();
                  }catch(Exception es) { es.printStackTrace();
          }
          public report() { connection=mysqlconnection.dbconnector();
                  setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE)
                  ; setBounds(100, 100, 699, 593); contentPane = new
                  JPanel(); contentPane.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5,
                  5, 5, 5)); setContentPane(contentPane);
                  contentPane.setLayout(null);
```

```
JLabel lblNewLabel = new JLabel("REPORT");
              lblNewLabel.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
              20)); lblNewLabel.setBounds(272, 33, 90, 24);
              contentPane.add(lblNewLabel); comboBoxpatientname = new
              JComboBox();
              comboBoxpatientname.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                     public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
                                    String q=" select
p.p id,p.p name,s.s name,t.t id,t.test name,t.test charge from patient p,test t,staff
s,completed by cb where p.p id=? and t.t id=p.t id and cb.t id=t.t id and s.s id=cb.s id ";
                                    PreparedStatement ps=connection.prepareStatement(q);
                             ps.setString(1,(String)comboBoxpatientname.getSelectedItem())
                             ; ResultSet r=ps.executeQuery();
                                    while(r.next()) {
                                           textFieldp id.setText(r.getString("p id"));
       textFieldpatient name.setText(r.getString("p name"));
                                           textFields name.setText(r.getString("s name"));
                                           textFieldt id.setText(r.getString("t id"));
                                           textFieldt name.setText(r.getString("test name"));
       textFieldt charge.setText(r.getString("test charge"));
                                    }
                             }catch(Exception ec) { ec.printStackTrace();
                             }
```

```
}
});
comboBoxpatientname.setBounds(234, 83, 128, 20);
contentPane.add(comboBoxpatientname);
JLabel lblNewLabel 2 = new JLabel("Choose patient id");
lblNewLabel 2.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 2.setBounds(67, 71, 157, 14);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 2);
JLabel lblNewLabel 4 = new JLabel("report id");
lblNewLabel 4.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 4.setBounds(341, 154, 83, 20);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 4);
JLabel lblNewLabel 5 = new JLabel("staff name");
lblNewLabel 5.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 5.setBounds(24, 245, 83, 24);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 5);
JLabel lblNewLabel 6 = new JLabel("test id");
lblNewLabel 6.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 6.setBounds(21, 289, 65, 24);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 6);
JLabel lblNewLabel 7 = new JLabel("test name");
lblNewLabel 7.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 7.setBounds(22, 324, 85, 24);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 7);
```

```
JLabel lblNewLabel 8 = new JLabel("test charge");
lblNewLabel 8.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 8.setBounds(22, 366, 83, 24);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 8);
JLabel lblNewLabel 9 = new JLabel("test result"); lblNewLabel 9.setFont(new
Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15)); lblNewLabel 9.setBounds(341,
197, 98, 18); contentPane.add(lblNewLabel_9);
textFieldr id = new JTextField();
textFieldr id.setBounds(443, 155, 157, 20);
contentPane.add(textFieldr id);
textFieldr id.setColumns(10);
textFields name = new JTextField();
textFields name.setBounds(115, 248, 143, 20);
contentPane.add(textFields name);
textFields name.setColumns(10);
textFieldt id = new JTextField();
textFieldt id.setBounds(115, 292, 143, 20);
contentPane.add(textFieldt id);
textFieldt id.setColumns(10);
textFieldt name = new JTextField();
textFieldt name.setBounds(115, 327, 143, 20);
contentPane.add(textFieldt name);
textFieldt name.setColumns(10);
textFieldt charge = new JTextField();
textFieldt charge.setBounds(115, 369, 143, 20);
```

```
contentPane.add(textFieldt_charge);
textFieldt charge.setColumns(10);
textFieldt result
                                JTextField();
                        new
textFieldt result.setBounds(443, 195, 157, 20);
contentPane.add(textFieldt result);
textFieldt result.setColumns(10);
JLabel lblNewLabel 10 = new JLabel("patient name");
lblNewLabel 10.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 10.setBounds(22, 152, 98, 24);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 10);
textFieldpatient name = new JTextField();
textFieldpatient name.setBounds(118, 155, 140, 20);
contentPane.add(textFieldpatient name);
textFieldpatient name.setColumns(10);
JLabel lblNewLabel 11 = new JLabel("Date"); lblNewLabel 11.setFont(new
Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 14));
lblNewLabel 11.setBounds(341, 254, 43, 14);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel_11);
textFielddat
                            JTextField();
                    new
textFielddat.setBounds(443, 248, 157, 20);
contentPane.add(textFielddat);
textFielddat.setColumns(10);
textFieldp id
                             JTextField();
                     new
textFieldp id.setBounds(115, 197, 143, 20);
```

```
contentPane.add(textFieldp id);
textFieldp id.setColumns(10);
JLabel lblNewLabel 1 = new JLabel("Patient_id");
lblNewLabel 1.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
lblNewLabel 1.setBounds(22, 198, 83, 17);
contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 1);
JButton btnNewButton = new JButton("PAY BILL");
btnNewButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
                     String g="insert into report values(?,?,?,?)";
                     PreparedStatement ps=connection.prepareStatement(g);
                     ps.setString(1, textFieldp id.getText()); ps.setString(2,
                     textFieldr id.getText());
                                                             ps.setString(3,
                     textFieldt_id.getText());
                                                             ps.setString(4,
                     textFielddat.getText()
                                                   );
                                                             ps.setString(5,
                     textFieldt result.getText());
                     ps.executeUpdate();
                     ps.close();
              }catch(Exception e) {
                     e.printStackTrace();
              }
                   try
              {
                     String g="insert into payment values(?,?,?)";
                     PreparedStatement
                                                             ps.setString(1,
                     ps=connection.prepareStatement(g);
```

```
textFieldr_id.getText());
                                                                             ps.setString(2,
                                                                             ps.setString(3,
                                     textFieldbill no.getText());
                                     textFieldmode.getText());
                                     ps.executeUpdate();
                                     ps.close();
                             }catch(Exception e) {
                                     e.printStackTrace();
                              }
                                   try
                              {
                                     String g="insert into holds values(?,?)";
                                     PreparedStatement
                                     ps=connection.prepareStatement(g);
                                                                             ps.setString(1,
                                     textFieldp id.getText());
                                                                             ps.setString(2,
                                     textFieldr_id.getText());
                                     ps.executeUpdate();
                                     ps.close();
                             }catch(Exception e) {
                                     e.printStackTrace();
                              JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "payment successfully");
                              int n=JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, "do you want to go
back to admin page", "admin", JOptionPane. YES_NO_OPTION);
                              if(n==0) {
                                     dispose();
```

```
admin view log=new admin view();
                                                 log.setVisible(true); }
else {
                                       report r=new report();
                                       r.setVisible(true);
                                }
                         dispose();
                         }
                  });
                  btnNewButton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
                  btnNewButton.setBounds(312, 465, 157, 38);
                  contentPane.add(btnNewButton);
                  JLabel lblNewLabel 3 = new JLabel("Bill no");
                  lblNewLabel 3.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
                  lblNewLabel 3.setBounds(341, 299, 66, 20);
                  contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 3);
                  textFieldbill no
                                          new
                                                 JTextField();
                  textFieldbill no.setBounds(443, 292, 157, 20);
                  contentPane.add(textFieldbill no);
                  textFieldbill_no.setColumns(10);
                  JLabel lblNewLabel 12 = new JLabel("mode of payment");
                  lblNewLabel 12.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
                  lblNewLabel 12.setBounds(341, 347, 128, 24);
                  contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 12);
                  textFieldmode
                                        new
                                                JTextField();
                  textFieldmode.setBounds(479, 350, 121, 20);
```

```
contentPane.add(textFieldmode);
              textFieldmode.setColumns(10);
              JButton btnNewButton 1 = new JButton("back to admin");
              btnNewButton 1.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { dispose();
                            admin view ad=new admin view();
                            ad.setVisible(true);
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton 1.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
              btnNewButton 1.setBounds(80, 471, 121, 29);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 1);
              JLabel lblNewLabel 13 = new JLabel("");
              lblNewLabel 13.setIcon(new
ImageIcon(report.class.getResource("/dlm/images/LABIMAGE.jpg")));
             lblNewLabel 13.setBounds(0, 0, 683, 554); contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 13);
              fillcomboboxpatient();
       }
6.1.6 staff page package dlm; import
java.sql.*;
                                import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                import
java.awt.BorderLayout;
                                import
java.awt.EventQueue;
                                import
javax.swing.JFrame;
                                import
javax.swing.JPanel;
                                import
javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder; import
```

```
net.proteanit.sql.DbUtils;
                                 import
javax.swing.JTable;
                                 import
javax.swing.JTextField;
                                 import
javax.swing.JLabel;
                                 import
javax.swing.JScrollPane;
                                 import
javax.swing.JButton;
import
               java.awt.Font;
                                      import
java.awt.event.ActionListener;
                                      import
java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
                                      import
javax.swing.Box;
                                      import
javax.swing.ImageIcon;
                            public
                                        class
staff page extends JFrame { private JPanel
contentPane; public static void main(String[]
args) {
              EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() { public void
                     run() { try { staff page frame = new staff page();
                     frame.setVisible(true);
                             } catch (Exception e) {
                                    e.printStackTrace();
                             }
                      }
              });
       }
        * Create the frame.
        */Connection
        connection=null; public void
        refreshtable() { try {
                             String query="select * from staff";
```

```
PreparedStatement
                              pst=connection.prepareStatement(query);
                                                                                  ResultSet
                              rs=pst.executeQuery();
                              table.setModel(DbUtils.resultSetToTableModel(rs));
                              pst.close(); rs.close();
                       }catch(Exception EX){
                              EX.printStackTrace();
                       }
               } public void addstaff(String staff id,String test id, String
        staff name, String
address, String age, String phone no) {
                      try {
                              String query = "insert into staff (s id,t id,s name,
address,age,ph_no) values (?,?,?,?,?)";
                              PreparedStatement pst =
                              connection.prepareStatement(query); pst.setString(1,
                              staff id); pst.setString(2, test id); pst.setString(3,
                              staff name); pst.setString(4, address); pst.setString(5, age);
                              pst.setString(6, phone no);
                              pst.execute();
                              pst.close();
                       } catch (SQLException e1) { e1.printStackTrace();
                       }
               } public void upstaff(String staff id,String test id, String
        staff name, String address, String age, String phone no) {
```

```
try {
```

```
String query = "update staff set t id=?,s name=?,
address=?,age=?,ph no=? where s id=?";
                              PreparedStatement pst = connection.prepareStatement(query);
                              pst.setString(1, test id);
                              pst.setString(2, staff name);
                              pst.setString(3, address);
                              pst.setString(4, age);
                              pst.setString(5, phone no);
                              pst.setString(6, staff_id);
                              pst.executeUpdate();
                              pst.close();
                       } catch (SQLException e1) { e1.printStackTrace();
                       }
               } public void completed by(String test id, String
        staff id) {
                      try {
                              String query = "insert into completed by (t id,s id) values (?,?)";
                              PreparedStatement pst = connection.prepareStatement(query);
                              pst.setString(1, test id); pst.setString(2,
                              staff id);
```

```
pst.execute();
                     pst.close();
              } catch (SQLException e1) { e1.printStackTrace();
              }
       } private JTable table; public staff page() {
setTitle("staff info");
connection=mysqlconnection.dbconnector();
setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
setBounds(100, 100, 759, 477); contentPane = new JPanel();
contentPane.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5, 5, 5, 5));
setContentPane(contentPane); contentPane.setLayout(null);
       JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane();
       scrollPane.setBounds(10, 82, 626, 123);
       contentPane.add(scrollPane);
       table = new JTable(); scrollPane.setViewportView(table);
       JLabel lblNewLabel = new JLabel("Staffinfo");
       lblNewLabel.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD,
       22)); lblNewLabel.setBounds(204, 29, 100, 27);
       contentPane.add(lblNewLabel); refreshtable();
       JButton btnNewButton = new JButton("Add staff info");
       btnNewButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
                             JTextField staff id = new JTextField(10);
                             JTextField test id = new JTextField(10); JTextField
                        staff name = new JTextField(10);
```

```
JTextField age = new JTextField(10);
                               JTextField phone = new JTextField(10);
                               JPanel myPanel = new JPanel(); myPanel.add(new
                               JLabel("s id:")); myPanel.add(staff id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("t id:"));
                               myPanel.add(test id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("s name:"));
                               myPanel.add(staff name);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("address:"));
                               myPanel.add(address);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a spacer
                               myPanel.add(new
                                                                   JLabel("age:"));
                               myPanel.add(age);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a spacer
                               myPanel.add(new
                                                                JLabel("ph no:"));
                               myPanel.add(phone);
                               int result = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, myPanel,
                                           "Please Enter X and Y Values",
JOptionPane.OK CANCEL OPTION);
                               if (result == JOptionPane.OK OPTION) {
                                    if(staff id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false) {
                                                  JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid staff id");
                                           } else if(test id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") ==
false) {
```

JTextField address = new JTextField(10);

```
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid test id");
                                            } else if(staff_name.getText().matches("[a-zA-
Z]+")== false) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid staff name");
                                             } else if(age.getText().matches("[0-9]+")==false) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid age");
                                             } else if(phone.getText().matches("[0-9]+")==false)
{
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid phone");
                                            } else if(phone.getText().length()!=10) {
                                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid phone");
                                            }else {
                                     addstaff(staff id.getText(),test id.getText(),
staff_name.getText(), address.getText(), age.getText(), phone.getText()); refreshtable();
                                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "staffinfo added
successfully");
                                     completed by(test id.getText(),staff id.getText());
                               }
                                     }
                             }catch(Exception Ec) {
                                     Ec.printStackTrace();
```

```
}
                         }
                 });
                 btnNewButton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
                 btnNewButton.setBounds(20, 218, 213, 43);
                 contentPane.add(btnNewButton);
                 JButton btnNewButton 1 = new JButton("Delete
                 staff info"); btnNewButton 1.addActionListener(new
                 ActionListener() { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent
                 e) { try {
                                       String n=JOptionPane.showInputDialog("staff id");
                                       String q="select s id from staff where s id=?";
                                       PreparedStatement pt=connection.prepareStatement(q);
                                       pt.setString(1,n);
                                       ResultSet s=pt.executeQuery();
                                       while(s.next()==false) {
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "staffinfo not in database");
                                              break;
                                       String que="delete from staff where s id=? ";
                                       PreparedStatement pst=connection.prepareStatement(que);
                                       pst.setString(1,n); int
                                       rs=pst.executeUpdate();
                                       if(n.isEmpty()) {
                                              JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "enter valid
   staff id");
                                              } else
```

```
"staff info deleted");
                                         }
                                  refreshtable();
                                  pst.close();
                           }catch(Exception ec) { ec.printStackTrace();
                     }
             });
             btnNewButton 1.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
             btnNewButton 1.setBounds(285, 216, 213, 43);
             contentPane.add(btnNewButton 1);
             JButton btnNewButton_2 = new JButton("back to Admin page");
             btnNewButton 2.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
             public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                           dispose();
  admin view ad=new admin view();
                                            ad.setVisible(true);
                     }
             });
             btnNewButton 2.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));
             btnNewButton 2.setBounds(273, 350, 213, 43);
             contentPane.add(btnNewButton 2);
             JButton btnNewButton_3 = new JButton("Update
             Staff info"); btnNewButton 3.addActionListener(new
```

```
arg0) { try {
                                    JTextField staff id = new JTextField(10);
                                    JTextField test id = new JTextField(10);
                               JTextField staff name = new JTextField(10);
                               JTextField address = new JTextField(10);
                               JTextField age = new JTextField(10);
                               JTextField phone = new JTextField(10);
                               JPanel myPanel = new JPanel();
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("s id:"));
                               myPanel.add(staff id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("t id:"));
                               myPanel.add(test id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a spacer
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("s name:"));
                               myPanel.add(staff name);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a spacer
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("address:")); myPanel.add(address);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a spacer
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("age:")); myPanel.add(age);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a spacer
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("ph no:")); myPanel.add(phone);
                               int result = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, myPanel,
                                           "Please Enter X and Y Values",
JOptionPane.OK CANCEL OPTION);
                               if (result == JOptionPane.OK OPTION) {
                                    if(staff id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false) {
                                                  JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
```

ActionListener() { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent

```
"Enter A Valid staff id");
                                            } else if(test_id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") ==
false) {
                                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid test id");
                                             } else if(staff_name.getText().matches("[a-zA-
Z]+")== false) {
                                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid staff name");
                                              } else if(age.getText().matches("[0-9]+")==false) {
                                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid age");
                                            } else if(phone.getText().matches("[0-9]+")==false)
{
                                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid phone");
                                            } else if(phone.getText().length()==10) {
                                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Enter A Valid phone");
                                            }else {
                                     addstaff(staff id.getText(),test id.getText(),
staff_name.getText(), address.getText(), age.getText(), phone.getText()); refreshtable();
                                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "staffinfo added
successfully");
                                     completed by(test id.getText(),staff id.getText());
```

```
}
                                 }
                            }catch(Exception Ec) {
                                   Ec.printStackTrace();
                            }
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton_3.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 14));
              btnNewButton 3.setBounds(542, 216, 165, 43);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 3);
              JLabel lblNewLabel 13 = new JLabel("");
              lblNewLabel 13.setIcon(new
ImageIcon(report.class.getResource("/dlm/images/staffinfobackgroundimage.jpg")));
              lblNewLabel 13.setBounds(0, 0, 900, 900); contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 13);
       }
  6.1.7 test package
                         dlm;
                                import
java.sql.*;
                                import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                import
java.awt.BorderLayout;
                                import
java.awt.EventQueue;
                                import
javax.swing.JFrame;
                                import
javax.swing.JPanel;
                                import
javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder; import
net.proteanit.sql.DbUtils;
                                import
javax.swing.JLabel;
                                import
javax.swing.JOptionPane;
                                import
java.awt.Font;
                                import
javax.swing.JTable;
                                import
```

```
javax.swing.JTextField;
                                  import
javax.swing.JButton;
                                  import
javax.swing.JScrollPane;
                                  import
java.awt.event.ActionListener;
                                  import
java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
                                  import
javax.swing.Box;
                                  import
javax.swing.ImageIcon; public class test
extends
          JFrame
                        private
                                  JPanel
contentPane; private JTable table;
        * Launch the application.
        */ public static void main(String[]
       args) {
              EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
                      public void run() { try { test frame =
                             new test();
                                     frame.setVisible(true);
                              } catch (Exception e) {
                                     e.printStackTrace();
                              }
                      }
               });
       }
        * Create the frame.
        */
       Connection connection=null;
       public void refreshtable() {
       try {
```

```
String query="select * from test";
                          PreparedStatement pst=connection.prepareStatement(query);
                          ResultSet rs=pst.executeQuery(); String
                          q="";
                          table.setModel(DbUtils.resultSetToTableModel(rs));
pst.close(); rs.close();
                   }catch(Exception EX){
                          EX.printStackTrace();
                   }
           } public void addtest(String test id,String test name, String
   test charge) { try {
                          String query = "insert into test (t id, test name, test charge) values (?,?,?)";
                          PreparedStatement pst = connection.prepareStatement(query);
                          pst.setString(1, test id); pst.setString(2, test name); pst.setString(3,
                          test charge); pst.execute(); pst.close();
                   } catch (SQLException e1) { e1.printStackTrace();
                   }
   }
   public void uptest(String test id,String test name, String test charge) {
try {
                   String query = "update test set test name=?,test charge=? where t id=?";
                                                       connection.prepareStatement(query);
                   PreparedStatement
                                          pst
                   pst.setString(1, test_name); pst.setString(2, test_charge); pst.setString(3,
                   test id); pst.executeUpdate(); pst.close();
           } catch (SQLException e1) {
                   e1.printStackTrace();
           }
```

```
public test() {
       setTitle("test view");
       connection=mysqlconnection.dbconnector();
       setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE)
       ; setBounds(100, 100, 551, 400); contentPane = new
       JPanel(); contentPane.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5,
       5, 5, 5)); setContentPane(contentPane);
       contentPane.setLayout(null);
       JLabel lblNewLabel = new JLabel("TEST"); lblNewLabel.setFont(new
       Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 19));
       lblNewLabel.setBounds(252, 27, 59, 23);
       contentPane.add(lblNewLabel);
       JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane();
       scrollPane.setBounds(10, 117, 516, 127);
       contentPane.add(scrollPane);
       table = new JTable(); scrollPane.setViewportView(table);
       JButton btnNewButton 2 = new JButton("back to admin
       page"); btnNewButton 2.addActionListener(new
       ActionListener() { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent
       arg0) { dispose(); admin view ad=new admin view();
       ad.setVisible(true);
              }
       });
```

}

```
btnNewButton 2.setBounds(360, 327, 165, 23);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 2);
              JButton btnNewButton = new JButton("Add Test");
              btnNewButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
                                   JTextField test id = new JTextField(10);
                                   JTextField test name = new JTextField(10);
                               JTextField test charge = new JTextField(10);
                               JPanel myPanel = new JPanel(); myPanel.add(new
                               JLabel("test id:")); myPanel.add(test id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("test name:"));
                               myPanel.add(test_name);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("test charge:"));
                               myPanel.add(test charge);
                               int result = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, myPanel,
                                           "Please Enter X and Y Values",
JOptionPane.OK CANCEL OPTION);
                               if (result == JOptionPane.OK OPTION) {
                                          if(test id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false) {
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Enter A Valid test id");
                                                  } else if(test_name.getText().matches("[a-
```

btnNewButton 2.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 15));

```
zA-Z]+") == false) {
           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Enter A Valid test name");
                                                      } else if(test_charge.getText().matches("[0-
   9]+")== false) {
           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Enter A Valid test charge"); }
                                                      else {
                                       addtest(test_id.getText(), test_name.getText(),
   test charge.getText());
                                       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "testinfo added
   successfully");
                                       refreshtable();
                                   }
                                }catch(Exception Ec) {
                                       Ec.printStackTrace();
                                }
                         }
                  });
                  btnNewButton.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
                  btnNewButton.setBounds(57, 286, 105, 23);
                  contentPane.add(btnNewButton);
                  JButton btnNewButton 1 = new JButton("Delete Test");
btnNewButton 1.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                                                               public void
actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
           String n=JOptionPane.showInputDialog("test_id");
```

```
String q="select t id from test where t id=?";
          PreparedStatement pt=connection.prepareStatement(q);
          pt.setString(1,n);
          ResultSet s=pt.executeQuery();
          while(s.next()==false) {
                 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "testinfo not in database");
                 break;
          }
                                       String que="delete from test where t id=? ";
                                       PreparedStatement pst=connection.prepareStatement(que);
                                       pst.setString(1,n); int
                                       rs=pst.executeUpdate();
                                       if(n.isEmpty()) {
                                              JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "enter valid
test id");
                                               }
                                              else
                                                      JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "test
   info deleted");
                                               }
                                       refreshtable();
                                }catch(Exception ec) { ec.printStackTrace();
                         }
                 });
                 btnNewButton 1.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
                                                             286,
                                                                             105,
                                                                                             23);
                 btnNewButton 1.setBounds(195,
                 contentPane.add(btnNewButton 1);
```

```
JButton btnNewButton 3 = new JButton("Update Test");
              btnNewButton 3.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) { try {
                                    JTextField test id = new JTextField(10);
                                    JTextField test name = new JTextField(10);
                               JTextField test charge = new JTextField(10);
                               JPanel myPanel = new JPanel(); myPanel.add(new
                               JLabel("test id:")); myPanel.add(test id);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15));
                               myPanel.add(new JLabel("test name:"));
                               myPanel.add(test name);
                               myPanel.add(Box.createVerticalStrut(15)); // a
                               spacer myPanel.add(new JLabel("test charge:"));
                               myPanel.add(test charge);
                               int result = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, myPanel,
                                           "Please Enter X and Y Values",
JOptionPane.OK CANCEL OPTION); if (result == JOptionPane.OK OPTION) { if (result
                               == JOptionPane.OK OPTION) {
                               if(test id.getText().matches("[0-9]+") == false) {
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Enter A Valid patient id");
                                                  } else if(test_name.getText().matches("[a-
zA-Z]+") == false) {
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Enter A Valid test id");
                                                  } else if(test_charge.getText().matches("[0-
9]+")== false) {
```

```
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Enter A Valid patient name"); }
                                                  else {
                                   uptest(test id.getText(), test name.getText(),
test charge.getText());
                                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "testinfo added
successfully");
                                   refreshtable();
                               }
                            }catch(Exception Ec) {
                                   Ec.printStackTrace();
                            }
                     }
              });
              btnNewButton 3.setFont(new Font("Times New Roman", Font.BOLD, 13));
              btnNewButton 3.setBounds(360, 286, 105, 23);
              contentPane.add(btnNewButton 3);
              JLabel lblNewLabel 13 = new JLabel("");
              lblNewLabel 13.setIcon(new
ImageIcon(report.class.getResource("/dlm/images/image.jpg")));
              lblNewLabel 13.setBounds(0, 0, 650, 554); contentPane.add(lblNewLabel 13);
              refreshtable();
              }
       }
```

```
6.2 Connection To Database package
dlm:
import java.sql.*;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
public class mysqlconnection {
       Connection con=null; public static
       Connection dbconnector() { try {
                     Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
                     Connection
con=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/dlm","root","12345678");
//
                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "connected");
                     return con;
       } catch(Exception e) {
                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, e);
                     return null;
              }
```

CHAPTER - 7

7.1 Results and Discussion

We have completed the project diagnostic laboratory management system successfully. We created graphical user interfaced application model in java using abstract window toolkit package and we used Swing packages and we handled the events using event handling package in our project. And

we connected this API to database named dlm which is created In mysql workbench we used jdbc drivers and jar files to connect them to API. It was a great experience working on this project.



Fig 13: admin page

Using this API we can login to work with this project. We may had a doubt that why we mentioned only login not register only reason is to increase security because if all the people working in the lab can register then their can be a chance of manipulation therefore we will be giving unique id and password to the owner and he mentioned people In the lab such that only that people can login



Fig 14: admin view page

Here we can observe that in this API we have buttons like patient,test,report,staff,payments from all these we will be sent to different pages to work on. If we choose patients it asks to add patients, delete patients, update patients. Followed by test gives add test, update test.

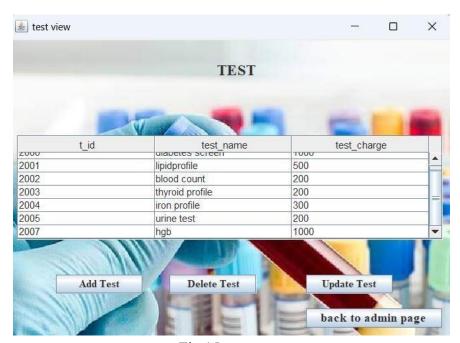


Fig 15: test page

This page get evolved if we go to test window and here we can perform transactions like add test, delete test, update test. It was the main step to enter into project first of all admin add all the test available in their diagnostic lab then only we can go to further steps.

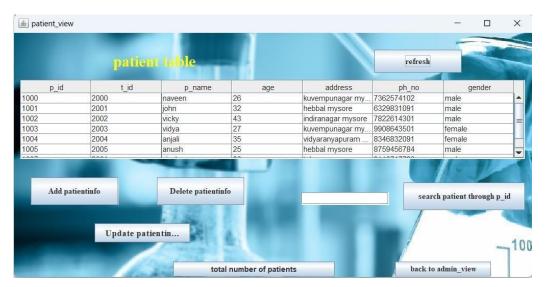


Fig 16: patients page

In this page we have options to add patient info and to work with patient info we will be getting this page from admin view if we go to patients button all the patients here will be given with a unique id such that no redundancy and mistakes happen from admin side while entering the report



Fig 17: staff page

In this page their will be options to add, delete, update staff info and this page is obtained from admin view page by going to patient button



Fig 17: report page

In this page we will be having option to give unique report id and the admin will be giving the test result,date,bill no,mode of payment here the unique feature is only we should choose p_id their details will be taken automatically. After this we will go for paying the bill.

7.2 conclusion

We conclude that the project diagnostic laboratory management completed successfully. With all requirements we need such that we got a good dbms project without redundancy of data.

CHAPTER - 8

8.1 Course Completion Certificate





BALA YASWANTH KRISHNA KARINKI

 $In \ recognition \ of the \ completion \ of the \ tutorial: \textbf{DBMS Course-Master the Fundamentals and Advanced Concepts}$ Following are the the learning items, which are covered in this tutorial





18 April 2024



Co-founder SCALER 5







Tangudu Sanskar

In recognition of the completion of the tutorial: DBMS Course - Master the Fundamentals and Advanced Concepts Following are the the learning items, which are covered in this tutorial







06 March 2024



Anshuman Singh Co-founder SCALER 5







MOHAMMED TOTLAPALLI SHAIK TABISH(RA2211003011087)

In recognition of the completion of the tutorial: DBMS Course - Master the Fundamentals and Advanced Concepts Following are the the learning items, which are covered in this tutorial

▶ 74 Video Tutorials
● 16 Modules
● 16 Challenges

18 April 2024

Anshuman Singh

Co-founder SCALER 5

