

```
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/Desktop/422124$ gdb ./a.out
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04.1) 9.2
Copyright (c) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./a.out...
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/student/Desktop/422124/a.out
Enter a number5
Fibonacci number is 5
[Inferior 1 (process 5278) exited with code 0]
(gdb) list
1
2      #include<stdio.h>
3      int main(){
4          int n;
5          int a=0;
6          int b=1;
7          int c;
8          int i;
9          printf("Enter a number");
10         scanf("%d",&n);
(gdb)
11         if(n==0){
12             printf("Fibonacci number is 0");
13             return 1;
14         }
15         if(n==1){
16             printf("Fibonacci number is 1");
17             return 1;
18         }
19         for(i=2;i<=n;i++){
20             c=a+b;
(gdb)
21             a=b;
```

```
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124
21             a=b;
22             b=c;
23         }
24         printf("Fibonacci number is %d\n",b);
25         return 1;
26     }
(gdb)
Line number 27 out of range; fib.c has 26 lines.
(gdb) break 19
Breakpoint 1 at 0x5555555521a: file fib.c, line 19.
(gdb) print i
No symbol "i" in current context.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/student/Desktop/422124/a.out
Enter a number7

Breakpoint 1, main () at fib.c:19
19         for(i=2;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print i
$1 = -8272
(gdb) print n
$2 = 7
(gdb) next
20             c=a+b;
(gdb) next
21             a=b;
(gdb) next
22             b=c;
(gdb) next
19         for(i=2;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print b
$3 = 1
(gdb) print i
$4 = 2
(gdb) print n
$5 = 7
(gdb) next
20             c=a+b;
(gdb) next
21             a=b;
(gdb) next
22             b=c;
(gdb) next
19         for(i=2;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print b
$6 = 2
```

```
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124

$6 = 2
(gdb) next
20             c=a+b;
(gdb) print i
$7 = 4
(gdb) next
21             a=b;
(gdb) next
22             b=c;
(gdb) next
19             for(i=2;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print i
$8 = 4
(gdb) print n
$9 = 7
(gdb) print b
$10 = 3
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
Fibonacci number is 13
[Inferior 1 (process 5293) exited with code 01]
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x000055555555189 <+0>:    endbr64
0x00005555555518d <+4>:    push    %rbp
0x00005555555518e <+5>:    mov     %rsp,%rbp
0x000055555555191 <+8>:    sub     $0x20,%rsp
0x000055555555195 <+12>:   mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00005555555519e <+21>:   mov     %rax,-0x8(%rbp)
0x0000555555551a2 <+25>:   xor     %eax,%eax
0x0000555555551a4 <+27>:   movl    $0x0,-0x18(%rbp)
0x0000555555551ab <+34>:   movl    $0x1,-0x14(%rbp)
0x0000555555551b2 <+41>:   lea     0xe4b(%rip),%rdi        # 0x55555556004
0x0000555555551b9 <+48>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551be <+53>:   callq   0x55555555080 <printf@plt>
0x0000555555551c3 <+58>:   lea     -0x1c(%rbp),%rax
0x0000555555551c7 <+62>:   mov     %rax,%rsi
0x0000555555551ca <+65>:   lea     0xe42(%rip),%rdi        # 0x55555556013
0x0000555555551d1 <+72>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551d6 <+77>:   callq   0x55555555090 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
0x0000555555551db <+82>:   mov     -0x1c(%rbp),%eax
0x0000555555551de <+85>:   test    %eax,%eax
0x0000555555551e0 <+87>:   jne     0x555555551fa <main+113>
0x0000555555551e2 <+89>:   lea     0xe2d(%rip),%rdi        # 0x55555556016
0x0000555555551e9 <+96>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551ee <+101>:  callq   0x55555555080 <printf@plt>
```

```
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124

0x00005555555518e <+5>:    mov     %rsp,%rbp
0x000055555555191 <+8>:    sub     $0x20,%rsp
0x000055555555195 <+12>:   mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00005555555519e <+21>:   mov     %rax,-0x8(%rbp)
0x0000555555551a2 <+25>:   xor     %eax,%eax
0x0000555555551a4 <+27>:   movl    $0x0,-0x18(%rbp)
0x0000555555551ab <+34>:   movl    $0x1,-0x14(%rbp)
0x0000555555551b2 <+41>:   lea     0xe4b(%rip),%rdi        # 0x55555556004
0x0000555555551b9 <+48>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551be <+53>:   callq   0x55555555080 <printf@plt>
0x0000555555551c3 <+58>:   lea     -0x1c(%rbp),%rax
0x0000555555551c7 <+62>:   mov     %rax,%rsi
0x0000555555551ca <+65>:   lea     0xe42(%rip),%rdi        # 0x55555556013
0x0000555555551d1 <+72>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551d6 <+77>:   callq   0x55555555090 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
0x0000555555551db <+82>:   mov     -0x1c(%rbp),%eax
0x0000555555551de <+85>:   test    %eax,%eax
0x0000555555551e0 <+87>:   jne     0x555555551fa <main+113>
0x0000555555551e2 <+89>:   lea     0xe2d(%rip),%rdi        # 0x55555556016
0x0000555555551e9 <+96>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551ee <+101>:  callq   0x55555555080 <printf@plt>
0x0000555555551f3 <+106>:  mov     $0x1,%eax
0x0000555555551f8 <+111>:  jmp     0x55555555261 <main+216>
0x0000555555551fa <+113>:  mov     -0x1c(%rbp),%eax
0x0000555555551fd <+116>:  cmp     $0x1,%eax
0x000055555555200 <+119>:  jne     0x5555555521a <main+145>
0x000055555555202 <+121>:  lea     0xe23(%rip),%rdi        # 0x5555555602c
0x000055555555209 <+128>:  mov     $0x0,%eax
0x00005555555520e <+133>:  callq   0x55555555080 <printf@plt>
0x000055555555213 <+138>:  mov     $0x1,%eax
0x000055555555218 <+143>:  jmp     0x55555555261 <main+216>
0x00005555555521a <+145>:  movl    $0x2,-0x10(%rbp)
0x000055555555221 <+152>:  jmp     0x5555555523e <main+181>
0x000055555555223 <+154>:  mov     -0x18(%rbp),%edx
0x000055555555226 <+157>:  mov     -0x14(%rbp),%eax
0x000055555555229 <+160>:  add     %edx,%eax
0x00005555555522b <+162>:  mov     %eax,-0xc(%rbp)
0x00005555555522e <+165>:  mov     -0x14(%rbp),%eax
0x000055555555231 <+168>:  mov     %eax,-0x18(%rbp)
0x000055555555234 <+171>:  mov     -0xc(%rbp),%eax
0x000055555555237 <+174>:  mov     %eax,-0x14(%rbp)
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--q
quit
(gdb) quit
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/Desktop/422124$
```

```
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/Desktop/422124$ gcc -g sum.c
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/Desktop/422124$ gdb ./a.out
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04.1) 9.2
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./a.out...
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/student/Desktop/422124/a.out
Enter a number5
Sum of squares is 55[Inferior 1 (process 4853) exited with code 01]
(gdb) list
1      #include<stdio.h>
2
3      int main(){
4          int n;
5          int sum=0;
6          printf("Enter a number");
7          scanf("%d",&n);
8          for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
9              sum=sum+(i*i);
10         }
(gdb)
11         printf("Sum of squares is %d",sum);
12         return 1;
13     }
14
(gdb)
Line number 15 out of range; sum.c has 14 lines.
(gdb) break 8
Breakpoint 1 at 0x555555551d4: file sum.c, line 8.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/student/Desktop/422124/a.out
Enter a number7
```

```
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124
Breakpoint 1, main () at sum.c:8
8      for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print i
$1 = 32767
(gdb) print n
$2 = 7
(gdb) next
9          sum=sum+(i*i);
(gdb) next
8      for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print i
$3 = 1
(gdb) print n
$4 = 7
(gdb) next
9          sum=sum+(i*i);
(gdb) next
8      for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print sum
$5 = 5
(gdb) print i
$6 = 2
(gdb) print n
$7 = 7
(gdb) next
9          sum=sum+(i*i);
(gdb) next
8      for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
(gdb) print sum
$8 = 14
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
Sum of squares is 140[Inferior 1 (process 4868) exited with code 01]
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x000055555555189 <+0>:    endbr64
0x00005555555518d <+4>:    push    %rbp
0x00005555555518e <+5>:    mov     %rsp,%rbp
0x000055555555191 <+8>:    sub     $0x20,%rsp
0x000055555555195 <+12>:   mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00005555555519e <+21>:   mov     %rax,-0x8(%rbp)
0x0000555555551a2 <+25>:   xor     %eax,%eax
0x0000555555551a4 <+27>:   movl    $0x0,-0x10(%rbp)
0x0000555555551ab <+34>:   lea     0xe52(%rip),%rdi    # 0x55555556004
0x0000555555551b2 <+41>:   mov     %rax,%eax
```

```
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
Sum of squares is 140[Inferior 1 (process 4868) exited with code 01]
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x000055555555189 <+0>:      endbr64
0x00005555555518d <+4>:      push    %rbp
0x00005555555518e <+5>:      mov     %rsp,%rbp
0x000055555555191 <+8>:      sub     $0x20,%rsp
0x000055555555195 <+12>:     mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00005555555519e <+21>:     mov     %rax,-0x8(%rbp)
0x0000555555551a2 <+25>:     xor     %eax,%eax
0x0000555555551a4 <+27>:     movl    $0x0,-0x10(%rbp)
0x0000555555551ab <+34>:     lea     0xe52(%rip),%rdi      # 0x555555556004
0x0000555555551b2 <+41>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551b7 <+46>:     callq   0x555555555080 <printf@plt>
0x0000555555551bc <+51>:     lea     -0x14(%rbp),%rax
0x0000555555551c0 <+55>:     mov     %rax,%rsi
0x0000555555551c3 <+58>:     lea     0xe49(%rip),%rdi      # 0x555555556013
0x0000555555551ca <+65>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000555555551cf <+70>:     callq   0x555555555090 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
0x0000555555551d4 <+75>:     movl    $0x1,-0xc(%rbp)
0x0000555555551db <+82>:     jmp     0x555555551ea <main+97>
0x0000555555551dd <+84>:     mov     -0xc(%rbp),%eax
0x0000555555551e0 <+87>:     imul    %eax,%eax
0x0000555555551e3 <+90>:     add     %eax,-0x10(%rbp)
0x0000555555551e6 <+93>:     addl    $0x1,-0xc(%rbp)
0x0000555555551ea <+97>:     mov     -0x14(%rbp),%eax
0x0000555555551ed <+100>:    cmp     %eax,-0xc(%rbp)
0x0000555555551f0 <+103>:    jle     0x555555551dd <main+84>
0x0000555555551f2 <+105>:    mov     -0x10(%rbp),%eax
0x0000555555551f5 <+108>:    mov     %eax,%esi
0x0000555555551f7 <+110>:    lea     0xe18(%rip),%rdi      # 0x555555556016
0x0000555555551fe <+117>:    mov     $0x0,%eax
0x000055555555203 <+122>:    callq   0x555555555080 <printf@plt>
0x000055555555208 <+127>:    mov     $0x1,%eax
0x00005555555520d <+132>:    mov     -0x8(%rbp),%rdx
0x000055555555211 <+136>:    xor     %fs:0x28,%rdx
0x00005555555521a <+145>:    je      0x55555555221 <main+152>
0x00005555555521c <+147>:    callq   0x555555555070 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
0x000055555555221 <+152>:    leaveq
0x000055555555222 <+153>:    retq

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) quit
student@al-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/Desktop/422124$
```