


```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns


train_df=pd.read_csv('/content/train.csv')
train_df
```



	battery_power	blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	int_memory	m_dep	mobile_wt	n_cores	...	px_height	px_width	ram
0	842	0	2.2	0	1	0	7	0.6	188	2	...	20	756	2549
1	1021	1	0.5	1	0	1	53	0.7	136	3	...	905	1988	2631
2	563	1	0.5	1	2	1	41	0.9	145	5	...	1263	1716	2603
3	615	1	2.5	0	0	0	10	0.8	131	6	...	1216	1786	2769
4	1821	1	1.2	0	13	1	44	0.6	141	2	...	1208	1212	1411
...
1995	794	1	0.5	1	0	1	2	0.8	106	6	...	1222	1890	668
1996	1965	1	2.6	1	0	0	39	0.2	187	4	...	915	1965	2032
1997	1911	0	0.9	1	1	1	36	0.7	108	8	...	868	1632	3057
1998	1512	0	0.9	0	4	1	46	0.1	145	5	...	336	670	869
1999	510	1	2.0	1	5	1	45	0.9	168	6	...	483	754	3919

2000 rows × 21 columns


```
#first five rows
train_df.head()
```



	battery_power	blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	int_memory	m_dep	mobile_wt	n_cores	...	px_height	px_width	ram	sc_
0	842	0	2.2	0	1	0	7	0.6	188	2	...	20	756	2549	
1	1021	1	0.5	1	0	1	53	0.7	136	3	...	905	1988	2631	1
2	563	1	0.5	1	2	1	41	0.9	145	5	...	1263	1716	2603	1
3	615	1	2.5	0	0	0	10	0.8	131	6	...	1216	1786	2769	1
4	1821	1	1.2	0	13	1	44	0.6	141	2	...	1208	1212	1411	

5 rows × 21 columns

```
#last five rows
train_df.tail()
```




	battery_power	blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	int_memory	m_dep	mobile_wt	n_cores	...	px_height	px_width	ram
1995	794	1	0.5	1	0	1	2	0.8	106	6	...	1222	1890	668
1996	1965	1	2.6	1	0	0	39	0.2	187	4	...	915	1965	2032
1997	1911	0	0.9	1	1	1	36	0.7	108	8	...	868	1632	3057
1998	1512	0	0.9	0	4	1	46	0.1	145	5	...	336	670	869
1999	510	1	2.0	1	5	1	45	0.9	168	6	...	483	754	3919

5 rows × 21 columns

```
#shape of the dataset
train_df.shape
```

(2000, 21)


```
#description of the dataset
train_df.describe()
```



	battery_power	blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	int_memory	m_dep	mobile_wt	n_cores
count	2000.000000	2000.0000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000
mean	1238.518500	0.4950	1.522250	0.509500	4.309500	0.521500	32.046500	0.501750	140.249000	4.520500
std	439.418206	0.5001	0.816004	0.500035	4.341444	0.499662	18.145715	0.288416	35.399655	2.287837
min	501.000000	0.0000	0.500000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	2.000000	0.100000	80.000000	1.000000
25%	851.750000	0.0000	0.700000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	16.000000	0.200000	109.000000	3.000000
50%	1226.000000	0.0000	1.500000	1.000000	3.000000	1.000000	32.000000	0.500000	141.000000	4.000000
75%	1615.250000	1.0000	2.200000	1.000000	7.000000	1.000000	48.000000	0.800000	170.000000	7.000000
max	1998.000000	1.0000	3.000000	1.000000	19.000000	1.000000	64.000000	1.000000	200.000000	8.000000

8 rows × 21 columns


```
#checking for missing values
train_df.isnull().sum()
```



	0
battery_power	0
blue	0
clock_speed	0
dual_sim	0
fc	0
four_g	0
int_memory	0
m_dep	0
mobile_wt	0
n_cores	0
pc	0
px_height	0
px_width	0
ram	0
sc_h	0
sc_w	0
talk_time	0
three_g	0
touch_screen	0
wifi	0
price_range	0

dtype: int64

```
#info on the dataset
train_df.info()
```



```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2000 entries, 0 to 1999
Data columns (total 21 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   battery_power    2000 non-null   int64
1   blue             2000 non-null   int64
2   clock_speed      2000 non-null   float64
3   dual_sim         2000 non-null   int64
4   fc               2000 non-null   int64
5   four_g           2000 non-null   int64
6   int_memory       2000 non-null   int64
7   m_dep            2000 non-null   float64
8   mobile_wt        2000 non-null   int64
9   n_cores          2000 non-null   int64
10  pc               2000 non-null   int64
11  px_height        2000 non-null   int64
12  px_width         2000 non-null   int64
```

```

13 ram                2000 non-null    int64
14 sc_h               2000 non-null    int64
15 sc_w               2000 non-null    int64
16 talk_time          2000 non-null    int64
17 three_g            2000 non-null    int64
18 touch_screen        2000 non-null    int64
19 wifi                2000 non-null    int64
20 price_range         2000 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(19)
memory usage: 328.2 KB

```

```
train_df.columns
```

```

Index(['battery_power', 'blue', 'clock_speed', 'dual_sim', 'fc', 'four_g',
      'int_memory', 'm_dep', 'mobile_wt', 'n_cores', 'pc', 'px_height',
      'px_width', 'ram', 'sc_h', 'sc_w', 'talk_time', 'three_g',
      'touch_screen', 'wifi', 'price_range'],
      dtype='object')

```

```
#change column names and data
```

```

train_df.rename(columns={'blue':"bluetooth",'dual_sim':"sim",'four_g':"fourgb"},inplace=True)
print(train_df)

```

```

battery_power  bluetooth  clock_speed  sim  fc  fourgb  int_memory  \
0             842         0           2.2   0   1         0           7
1            1021         1           0.5   1   0         1          53
2             563         1           0.5   1   2         1          41
3             615         1           2.5   0   0         0          10
4            1821         1           1.2   0  13         1          44
...           ...         ...         ...   ..   ..         ...         ...
1995           794         1           0.5   1   0         1           2
1996           1965        1           2.6   1   0         0          39
1997           1911         0           0.9   1   1         1          36
1998           1512         0           0.9   0   4         1          46
1999           510         1           2.0   1   5         1          45

m_dep  mobile_wt  n_cores  ...  px_height  px_width  ram  sc_h  sc_w  \
0      0.6       188       2  ...       20       756  2549   9     7
1      0.7       136       3  ...       905      1988  2631  17     3
2      0.9       145       5  ...      1263      1716  2603  11     2
3      0.8       131       6  ...      1216      1786  2769  16     8
4      0.6       141       2  ...      1208      1212  1411   8     2
...     ...       ...     ...  ...     ...     ...     ...     ...
1995   0.8       106       6  ...      1222      1890   668  13     4
1996   0.2       187       4  ...       915      1965  2032  11    10
1997   0.7       108       8  ...      868      1632  3057   9     1
1998   0.1       145       5  ...       336       670   869  18    10
1999   0.9       168       6  ...       483       754  3919  19     4

```

```

talk_time  three_g  touch_screen  wifi  price_range
0          19         0           0     1           1
1           7         1           1     0           2
2           9         1           1     0           2
3          11         1           0     0           2
4          15         1           1     0           1
...         ...         ...         ...     ...
1995        19         1           1     0           0
1996        16         1           1     1           2
1997         5         1           1     0           3
1998        19         1           1     1           0
1999         2         1           1     1           3

```

```
[2000 rows x 21 columns]
```

```
#changing the values of bluetooth,sim,4gb,three_g,touch_screen,wifi with 0-No,1-Yes
```

```

changing_columns=['bluetooth','sim','fourgb','three_g','touch_screen','wifi']
train_df[changing_columns]=train_df[changing_columns].replace({0:'No',1:'Yes'})
print(train_df)

```

```

battery_power  bluetooth  clock_speed  sim  fc  fourgb  int_memory  m_dep  \
0             842         No           2.2  No   1         0           7     0.6
1            1021         Yes           0.5  Yes   0         1          53     0.7
2             563         Yes           0.5  Yes   2         1          41     0.9
3             615         Yes           2.5  No   0         0          10     0.8
4            1821         Yes           1.2  No  13         1          44     0.6
...           ...         ...         ...   ..   ..         ...         ...
1995           794         Yes           0.5  Yes   0         1           2     0.8
1996           1965        Yes           2.6  Yes   0         0          39     0.2
1997           1911         No           0.9  Yes   1         1          36     0.7
1998           1512         No           0.9  No   4         1          46     0.1
1999           510         Yes           2.0  Yes   5         1          45     0.9

mobile_wt  n_cores  ...  px_height  px_width  ram  sc_h  sc_w  \
0         188       2  ...       20       756  2549   9     7
1         136       3  ...       905      1988  2631  17     3
2         145       5  ...      1263      1716  2603  11     2

```


3	131	6	...	1216	1786	2769	16	8
4	141	2	...	1208	1212	1411	8	2
...
1995	106	6	...	1222	1890	668	13	4
1996	187	4	...	915	1965	2032	11	10
1997	108	8	...	868	1632	3057	9	1
1998	145	5	...	336	670	869	18	10
1999	168	6	...	483	754	3919	19	4

	talk_time	three_g	touch_screen	wifi	price_range
0	19	No	No	Yes	1
1	7	Yes	Yes	No	2
2	9	Yes	Yes	No	2
3	11	Yes	No	No	2
4	15	Yes	Yes	No	1
...
1995	19	Yes	Yes	No	0
1996	16	Yes	Yes	Yes	2
1997	5	Yes	Yes	No	3
1998	19	Yes	Yes	Yes	0
1999	2	Yes	Yes	Yes	3

[2000 rows x 21 columns]

#changing price_range column

```
train_df["price_range"].replace({1:'Low Cost',2:'Medium Cost',3:'High Cost'},inplace=True)
train_df
```



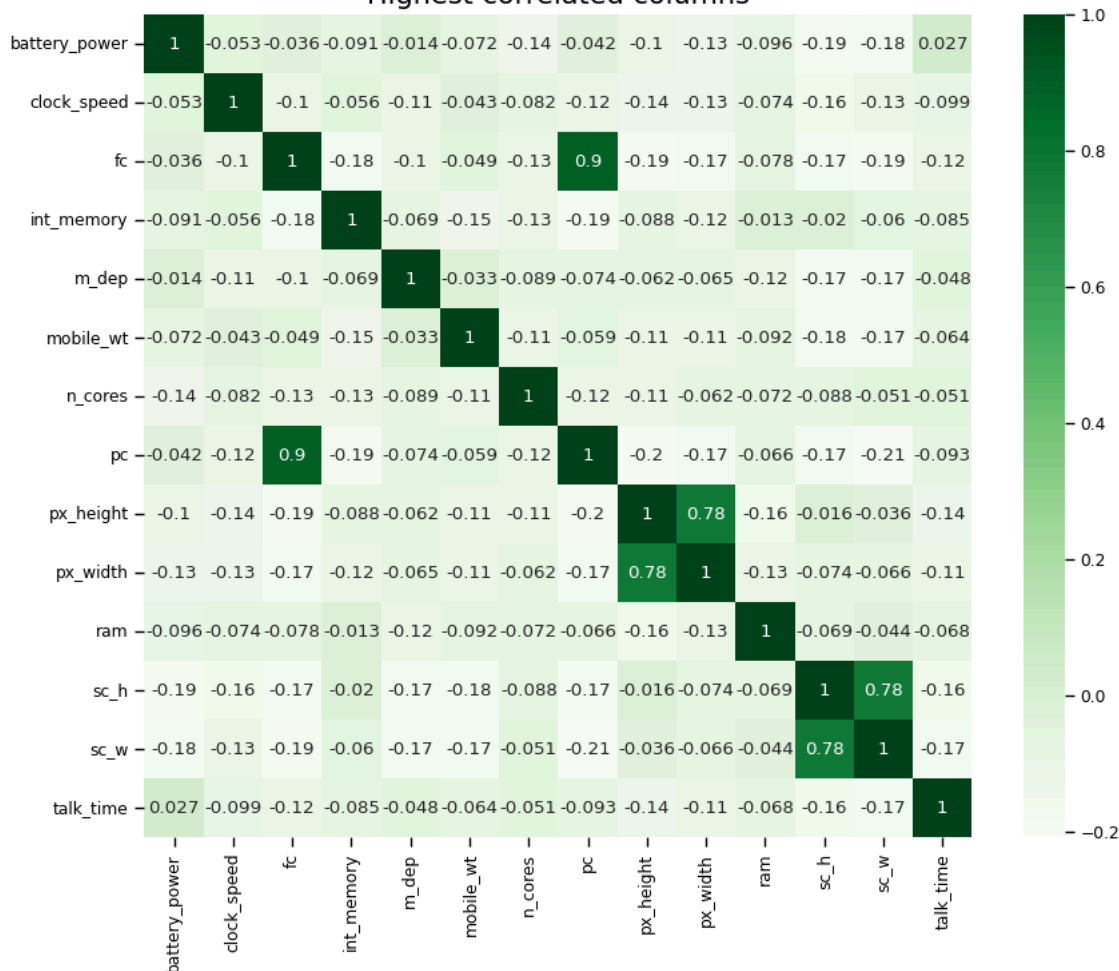
	battery_power	bluetooth	clock_speed	sim	fc	fourgb	int_memory	m_dep	mobile_wt	n_cores	...	px_height	px_width	ram
0	842	No	2.2	No	1	No	7	0.6	188	2	...	20	756	2549
1	1021	Yes	0.5	Yes	0	Yes	53	0.7	136	3	...	905	1988	2631
2	563	Yes	0.5	Yes	2	Yes	41	0.9	145	5	...	1263	1716	2603
3	615	Yes	2.5	No	0	No	10	0.8	131	6	...	1216	1786	2769
4	1821	Yes	1.2	No	13	Yes	44	0.6	141	2	...	1208	1212	1411
...
1995	794	Yes	0.5	Yes	0	Yes	2	0.8	106	6	...	1222	1890	668
1996	1965	Yes	2.6	Yes	0	No	39	0.2	187	4	...	915	1965	2032
1997	1911	No	0.9	Yes	1	Yes	36	0.7	108	8	...	868	1632	3057
1998	1512	No	0.9	No	4	Yes	46	0.1	145	5	...	336	670	869
1999	510	Yes	2.0	Yes	5	Yes	45	0.9	168	6	...	483	754	3919

2000 rows x 21 columns

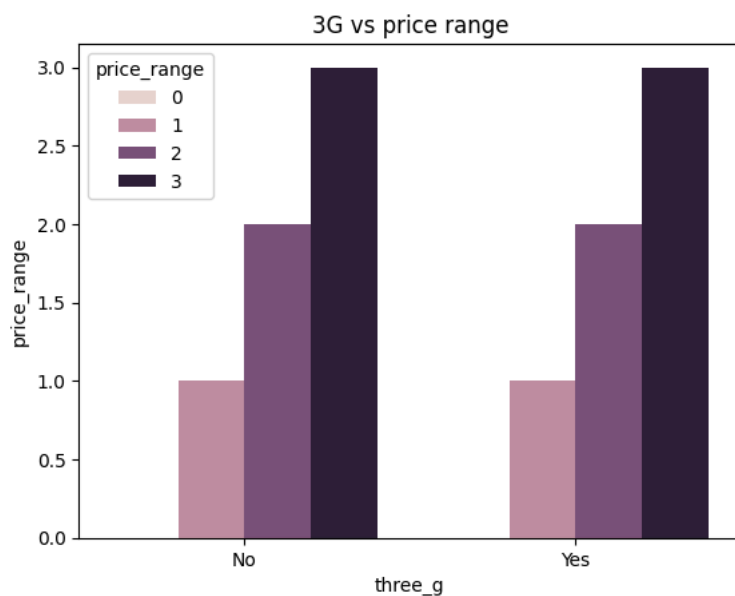
```
#VISUALIZATION
#highest correlated columns
plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
sns.set_context('paper')
price_corr=train_df.corr(numeric_only=True)
sns.heatmap(price_corr.corr(),cmap='Greens',annot=True)
plt.title("Highest correlated columns",fontsize=15)
plt.show()
```



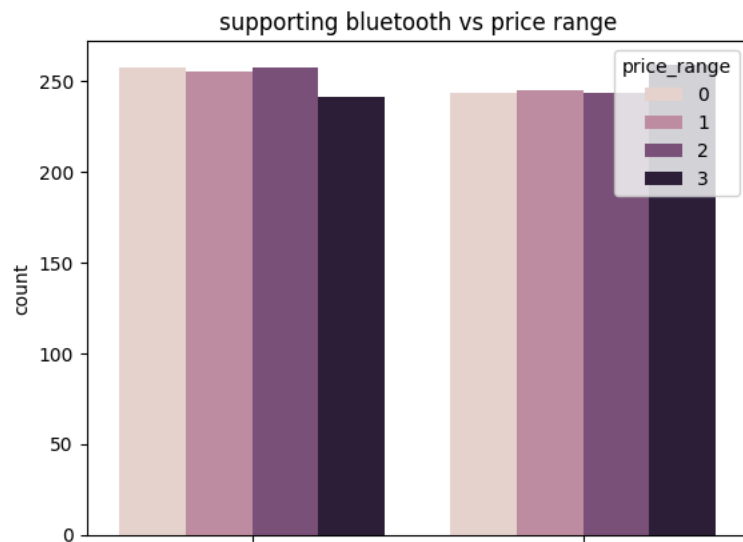
Highest correlated columns



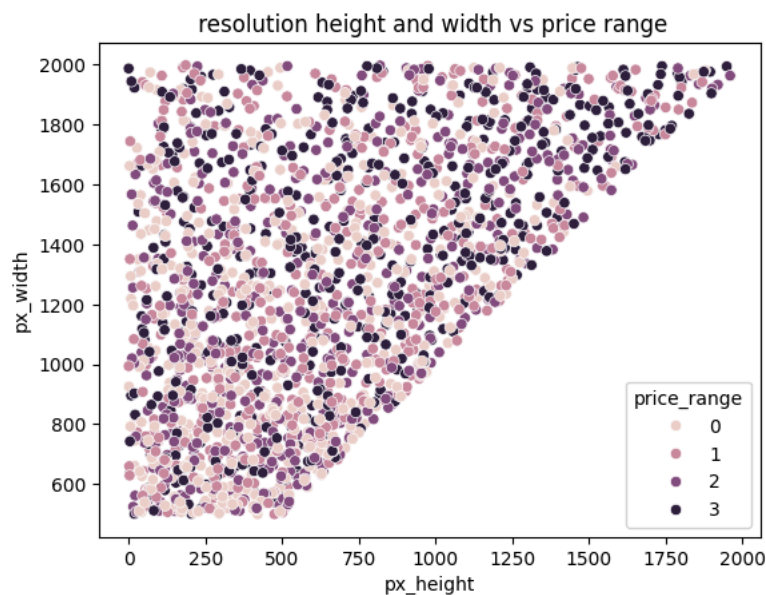
```
#three_g or not three_g mobile VS sale price
sns.barplot(x='three_g',y='price_range',hue='price_range',data=train_df)
plt.title('3G vs price range')
plt.show()
```



```
#countplot for supporting bluetooth vs price range
sns.countplot(x='bluetooth',hue='price_range',data=train_df)
plt.title('supporting bluetooth vs price range')
plt.show()
```



```
#scatterplot for pixel resolution height and width with price range
sns.scatterplot(x='px_height',y='px_width',hue='price_range',data=train_df)
plt.title(' resolution height and width vs price range')
plt.show()
```



```
#scatterplot for screen height and width with price range
sns.scatterplot(x='sc_h',y='sc_w',hue='price_range',data=train_df)
plt.title('screen height and width vs price range')
plt.show()
```

