

DAY-10

CANCER

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\cancer.csv")[0:500]
df
```

Out[2]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030
...
495	914333	B	14.87	20.21	96.12	680.9	0.09587
496	914366	B	12.65	18.17	82.69	485.6	0.10760
497	914580	B	12.47	17.31	80.45	480.1	0.08928
498	914769	M	18.49	17.52	121.30	1068.0	0.10120
499	91485	M	20.59	21.24	137.80	1320.0	0.10850

500 rows × 33 columns



In [3]: `df.head(10)`

Out[3]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	c
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	
5	843786	M	12.45	15.70	82.57	477.1	0.12780	
6	844359	M	18.25	19.98	119.60	1040.0	0.09463	
7	84458202	M	13.71	20.83	90.20	577.9	0.11890	
8	844981	M	13.00	21.82	87.50	519.8	0.12730	
9	84501001	M	12.46	24.04	83.97	475.9	0.11860	

10 rows × 33 columns

In [4]: `df.describe()`

Out[4]:

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	cor
count	5.000000e+02	500.000000	500.000000	500.000000	500.000000	500.000000	
mean	3.263049e+07	14.224206	19.086320	92.606620	662.844800	0.095978	
std	1.326933e+08	3.476809	4.164842	23.983476	349.357241	0.013666	
min	8.670000e+03	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.062510	
25%	8.667040e+05	11.807500	16.070000	75.995000	430.550000	0.085992	
50%	9.014320e+05	13.435000	18.680000	86.735000	556.150000	0.095825	
75%	8.910808e+06	16.115000	21.562500	106.225000	800.775000	0.105100	
max	9.113205e+08	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.144700	

8 rows × 32 columns

In [5]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 500 entries, 0 to 499
Data columns (total 33 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                                    500 non-null    int64
1   diagnosis                            500 non-null    object
2   radius_mean                          500 non-null    float64
3   texture_mean                         500 non-null    float64
4   perimeter_mean                       500 non-null    float64
5   area_mean                           500 non-null    float64
6   smoothness_mean                      500 non-null    float64
7   compactness_mean                     500 non-null    float64
8   concavity_mean                       500 non-null    float64
9   concave points_mean                  500 non-null    float64
10  symmetry_mean                        500 non-null    float64
11  fractal_dimension_mean                500 non-null    float64
12  radius_se                             500 non-null    float64
13  texture_se                            500 non-null    float64
14  perimeter_se                          500 non-null    float64
15  area_se                              500 non-null    float64
16  smoothness_se                         500 non-null    float64
17  compactness_se                        500 non-null    float64
18  concavity_se                          500 non-null    float64
19  concave points_se                     500 non-null    float64
20  symmetry_se                           500 non-null    float64
21  fractal_dimension_se                  500 non-null    float64
22  radius_worst                          500 non-null    float64
23  texture_worst                         500 non-null    float64
24  perimeter_worst                       500 non-null    float64
25  area_worst                           500 non-null    float64
26  smoothness_worst                      500 non-null    float64
27  compactness_worst                     500 non-null    float64
28  concavity_worst                       500 non-null    float64
29  concave points_worst                  500 non-null    float64
30  symmetry_worst                        500 non-null    float64
31  fractal_dimension_worst                500 non-null    float64
32  Unnamed: 32                           0 non-null      float64
dtypes: float64(31), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 129.0+ KB
```

In [6]: df.columns

```
Out[6]: Index(['id', 'diagnosis', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
              'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
              'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
              'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
              'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
              'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
              'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
              'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
              'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst', 'Unnamed: 32'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [7]: x=df[['id', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
            'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
            'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
            'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
            'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
            'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
            'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
            'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
            'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst']]
y=df['fractal_dimension_worst']
```

```
In [8]: #to split my dataset into training and test data

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [9]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

lr = LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[9]: LinearRegression()
```

```
In [10]: print(lr.intercept_)

-2.954609612526582e-09
```

```
In [11]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))

0.9999999999999853
```

```
In [12]: lr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[12]: 0.999999999999987
```

Ridge Regression

```
In [13]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [14]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_ridge.py:147: Lin
AlgWarning: Ill-conditioned matrix (rcond=1.19908e-18): result may not be accurat
e.
  return linalg.solve(A, Xy, sym_pos=True,
```

```
Out[14]: Ridge(alpha=10)
```

```
In [15]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[15]: 0.6402506721021453
```

Lasso Regression

```
In [16]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[16]: Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [17]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[17]: -0.04576963896747355
```

```
In [18]: from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[18]: ElasticNet()
```

```
In [19]: print(en.intercept_)
```

```
0.08224996127477031
```

```
In [20]: predict=(en.predict(x_test))
```

```
In [21]: print(en.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
-0.03950135926420928
```

Evaluation Matrics

```
In [22]: from sklearn import metrics
```

```
In [23]: print("Mean Absolute Error:",metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,predict))
```

```
Mean Absolute Error: 0.014085727107655896
```

```
In [24]: print("Mean Square Error:",metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,predict))
```

```
Mean Square Error: 0.0004068637092125538
```

```
In [25]: print("Root Mean Square Error:",np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,predict)))
```

```
Root Mean Square Error: 0.02017086287724335
```

```
In [ ]:
```

