

Coding Task: Order Creation Service

Core Requirement:

Create a Spring Boot service that allows creating an order with basic validation and returns appropriate responses.

Domain Models:

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "orders")
public class Order {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private String orderNumber;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    @Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
    private OrderStatus status;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private LocalDateTime createdAt;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "order", cascade = CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval = true)
    private List<OrderItem> items = new ArrayList<>();

    private BigDecimal totalAmount;
}

@Entity
@Table(name = "order_items")
public class OrderItem {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "order_id", nullable = false)
    private Order order;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private String productCode;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private Integer quantity;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private BigDecimal unitPrice;
}
```

```
public enum OrderStatus {  
    CREATED,  
    VALIDATED,  
    FAILED  
}
```

API Endpoint:

Create Order API

POST /api/v1/orders

Request Body:

```
{  
  "items": [  
    {  
      "productCode": "string",  
      "quantity": "integer",  
      "unitPrice": "decimal"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Response: 201 Created

```
{  
  "orderNumber": "string",  
  "status": "string",  
  "totalAmount": "decimal",  
  "createdAt": "datetime",  
  "items": [  
    {  
      "productCode": "string",  
      "quantity": "integer",  
      "unitPrice": "decimal"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Error Responses: 400 Bad Request

```
{  
  "message": "string",  
  "errors": [  
    {  
      "field": "string",  
      "message": "string"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Requirements:

1. Input Validation:

- Order must have at least one item
- Quantity must be positive
- Unit price must be positive
- Product code must not be empty

2. Business Logic:

- Generate unique order number
- Calculate total amount
- Set initial status as CREATED
- Store in database

3. Technical Requirements:

- Proper exception handling
- Unit tests
- Input validation
- Clean code organization
- Logging