

Type *Markdown* and LaTeX: α^2

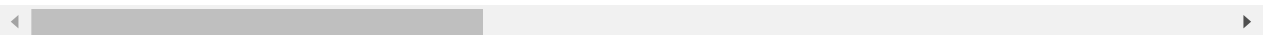
```
In [1]: #import Libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: #import dataset
df=pd.read_csv(r"E:\154\drive-download-20230731T110444Z-001\19_nuclear_explosions.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	WEAPON SOURCE COUNTRY	WEAPON DEPLOYMENT LOCATION	Data.Source	Location.Cordinates.Latitude	Location.Cordinates.Longitude
0	USA	Alamogordo	DOE	32.54	-105.57
1	USA	Hiroshima	DOE	34.23	132.27
2	USA	Nagasaki	DOE	32.45	129.52
3	USA	Bikini	DOE	11.35	165.20
4	USA	Bikini	DOE	11.35	165.20
...
2041	CHINA	Lop Nor	HFS	41.69	88.35
2042	INDIA	Pokhran	HFS	27.07	71.70
2043	INDIA	Pokhran	NRD	27.07	71.70
2044	PAKIST	Chagai	HFS	28.90	64.89
2045	PAKIST	Kharan	HFS	28.49	63.78

2046 rows × 6 columns



In [3]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2046 entries, 0 to 2045
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   WEAPON SOURCE COUNTRY                2046 non-null   object
1   WEAPON DEPLOYMENT LOCATION          2046 non-null   object
2   Data.Source                          2046 non-null   object
3   Location.Cordinates.Latitude        2046 non-null   float64
4   Location.Cordinates.Longitude       2046 non-null   float64
5   Data.Magnitude.Body                 2046 non-null   float64
6   Data.Magnitude.Surface              2046 non-null   float64
7   Location.Cordinates.Depth           2046 non-null   float64
8   Data.Yeild.Lower                    2046 non-null   float64
9   Data.Yeild.Upper                    2046 non-null   float64
10  Data.Purpose                           2046 non-null   object
11  Data.Name                           2046 non-null   object
12  Data.Type                           2046 non-null   object
13  Date.Day                            2046 non-null   int64
14  Date.Month                          2046 non-null   int64
15  Date.Year                           2046 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(3), object(6)
memory usage: 255.9+ KB
```

In [4]: `#to display top 5 rows`
`df.head()`

Out[4]:

	WEAPON SOURCE COUNTRY	WEAPON DEPLOYMENT LOCATION	Data.Source	Location.Cordinates.Latitude	Location.Cordinates.Longitude	Da
0	USA	Alamogordo	DOE	32.54	-105.57	
1	USA	Hiroshima	DOE	34.23	132.27	
2	USA	Nagasaki	DOE	32.45	129.52	
3	USA	Bikini	DOE	11.35	165.20	
4	USA	Bikini	DOE	11.35	165.20	

Data cleaning and Pre-Processing

In [5]: *#To find null values*
df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2046 entries, 0 to 2045
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column                                     Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   WEAPON SOURCE COUNTRY                     2046 non-null   object
1   WEAPON DEPLOYMENT LOCATION               2046 non-null   object
2   Data.Source                              2046 non-null   object
3   Location.Cordinates.Latitude             2046 non-null   float64
4   Location.Cordinates.Longitude            2046 non-null   float64
5   Data.Magnitude.Body                      2046 non-null   float64
6   Data.Magnitude.Surface                   2046 non-null   float64
7   Location.Cordinates.Depth                2046 non-null   float64
8   Data.Yeild.Lower                         2046 non-null   float64
9   Data.Yeild.Upper                        2046 non-null   float64
10  Data.Purpose                               2046 non-null   object
11  Data.Name                                2046 non-null   object
12  Data.Type                                2046 non-null   object
13  Date.Day                                 2046 non-null   int64
14  Date.Month                              2046 non-null   int64
15  Date.Year                               2046 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(3), object(6)
memory usage: 255.9+ KB
```

In [6]: *# To display summary of statistics*
df.describe()

Out[6]:

	Location.Cordinates.Latitude	Location.Cordinates.Longitude	Data.Magnitude.Body	Data.Magnitude.Si
count	2046.000000	2046.000000	2046.000000	2046.0
mean	35.462429	-36.015037	2.145406	0.3
std	23.352702	100.829355	2.625453	1.2
min	-49.500000	-169.320000	0.000000	0.0
25%	37.000000	-116.051500	0.000000	0.0
50%	37.100000	-116.000000	0.000000	0.0
75%	49.870000	78.000000	5.100000	0.0
max	75.100000	179.220000	7.400000	6.0

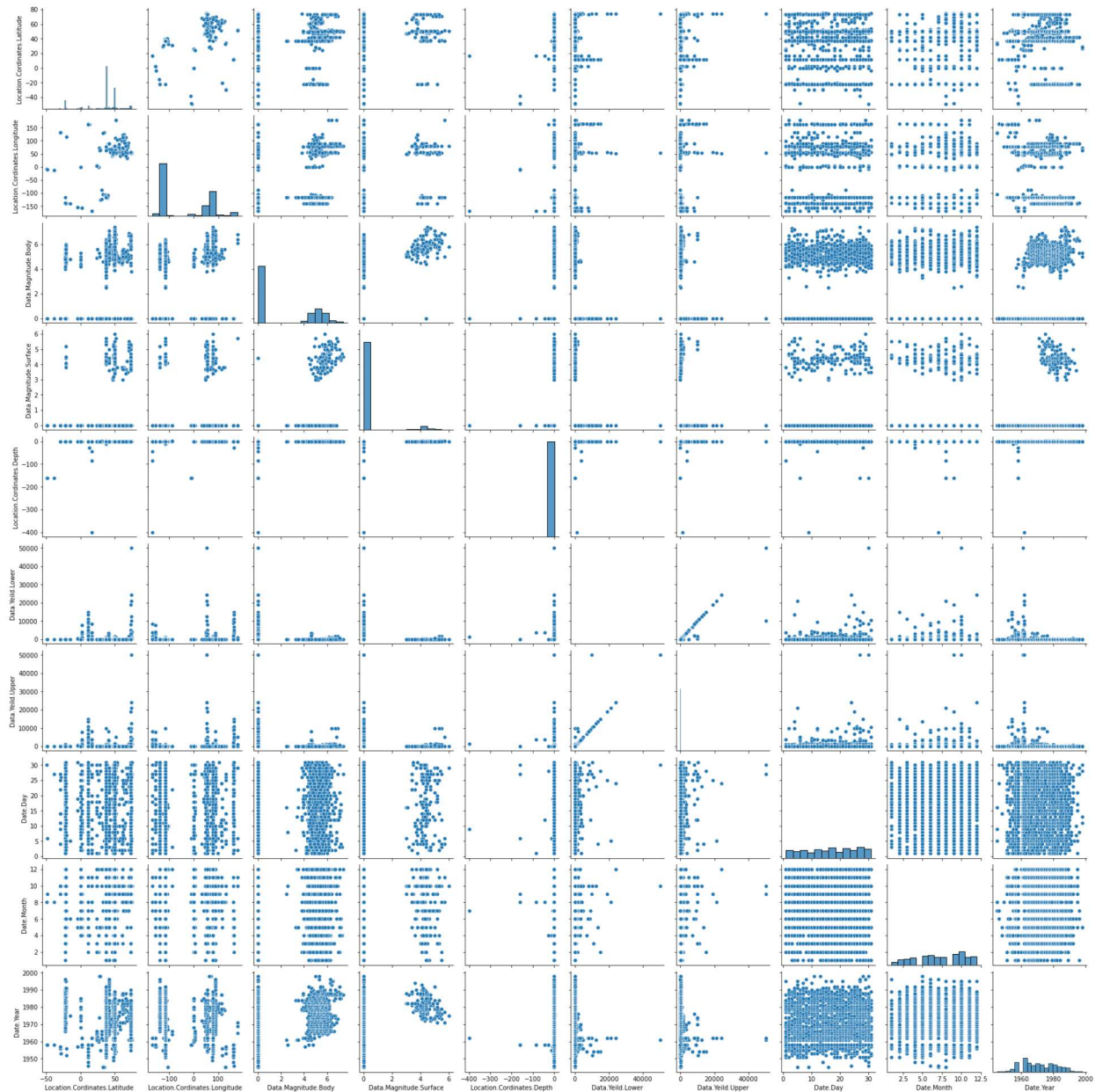
In [7]: *#To Display column heading*
df.columns

Out[7]: Index(['WEAPON SOURCE COUNTRY', 'WEAPON DEPLOYMENT LOCATION', 'Data.Source', 'Location.Cordinates.Latitude', 'Location.Cordinates.Longitude', 'Data.Magnitude.Body', 'Data.Magnitude.Surface', 'Location.Cordinates.Depth', 'Data.Yeild.Lower', 'Data.Yeild.Upper', 'Data.Purpose', 'Data.Name', 'Data.Type', 'Date.Day', 'Date.Month', 'Date.Year'], dtype='object')

EDA and VISUALIZATION

```
In [8]: sns.pairplot(df)
```

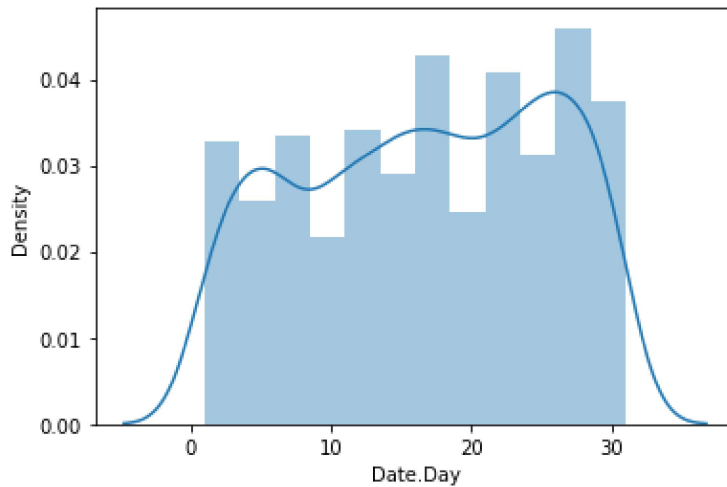
```
Out[8]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x27d65cf33a0>
```



```
In [9]: sns.distplot(df['Date.Day'])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

```
Out[9]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Date.Day', ylabel='Density'>
```

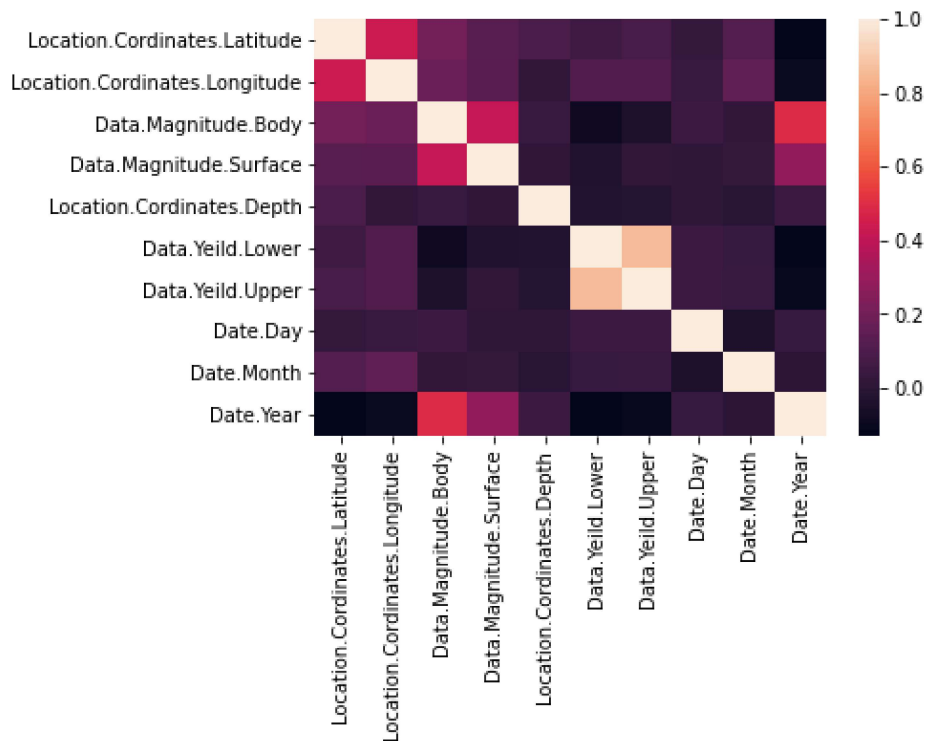


```
In [10]: df1=df[['Location.Cordinates.Latitude', 'Location.Cordinates.Longitude',  
                'Data.Magnitude.Body', 'Data.Magnitude.Surface',  
                'Location.Cordinates.Depth', 'Data.Yeild.Lower', 'Data.Yeild.Upper', 'Date.Day',  
                'Date.Year']]
```

Plot Using Heat Map

In [11]: `sns.heatmap(df1.corr())`

Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:>



To Train The Model-Model Building

we are going to train Linera Regression Model;We need to split out data into two variables x and y where x is independent variable(input) and y is dependent on x(output) we could ignore address column as it required for our model

```
In [12]: x=df1[[
            'Location.Cordinates.Latitude', 'Location.Cordinates.Longitude',
            'Data.Magnitude.Body', 'Data.Magnitude.Surface',
            'Location.Cordinates.Depth', 'Data.Yeild.Lower', 'Data.Yeild.Upper', 'Date.Day',
            'Date.Year']]
y=df1[ 'Date.Month']
```

To Split my dataset into training and test data

```
In [13]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [14]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
lr= LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[14]: LinearRegression()

```
In [15]: lr.intercept_
```

Out[15]: 7.638334409421077e-14

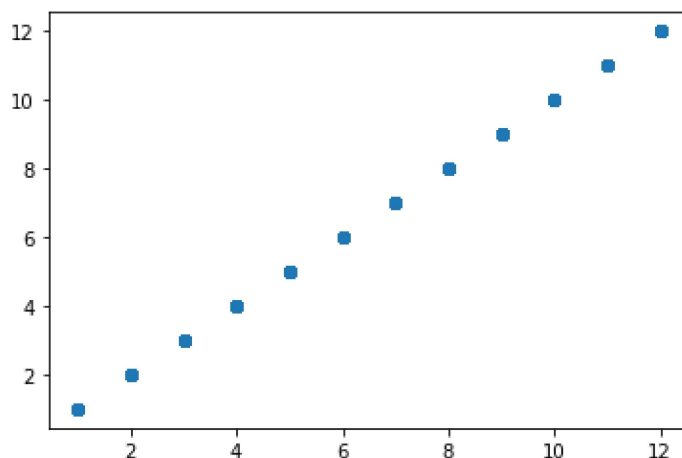
```
In [16]: coeff = pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
coeff
```

Out[16]:

	Co-efficient
Location.Cordinates.Latitude	-9.276254e-18
Location.Cordinates.Longitude	-6.318855e-18
Data.Magnitude.Body	4.170730e-16
Data.Magnitude.Surface	-4.628821e-16
Location.Cordinates.Depth	-2.511849e-17
Data.Yeild.Lower	2.881462e-18
Data.Yeild.Upper	-1.797818e-18
Date.Day	4.543696e-17
Date.Month	1.000000e+00
Date.Year	-4.381773e-17

```
In [17]: prediction = lr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[17]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x27d79576220>



```
In [18]: lr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[18]: 1.0

Accuracy

```
In [19]: lr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[19]: 1.0
```

```
In [20]: lr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[20]: 1.0
```

```
In [21]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [22]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)  
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[22]: Ridge(alpha=10)
```

```
In [23]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[23]: 0.999999469698729
```

```
In [24]: la =Lasso(alpha=10)  
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[24]: Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [25]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[25]: 0.011582226663732764
```

ElasticNet

```
In [26]: from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet  
en = ElasticNet()  
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[26]: ElasticNet()
```

```
In [27]: print(en.coef_)
```

```
[ 0.00000000e+00  4.14263078e-04  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  
 -0.00000000e+00 -4.11040547e-06  5.75446955e-06 -0.00000000e+00  
  9.01298555e-01  0.00000000e+00]
```

```
In [28]: print(en.intercept_)
```

```
0.7421113055370583
```



```
In [29]: print(en.predict(x_test))
```

```
[ 7.07328495  8.87806243  4.29930198  7.00326176  5.24860409  3.38860577
 6.09246001  4.34738333  8.80574392  7.08443902  6.09329095  8.90807663
10.6565105   5.20157682 10.68917804  5.19645626 11.58986346  5.2005956
 6.10291681  7.00374619  6.10187278  9.70715743 10.60845599  8.9079844
11.59085788  2.49676899  3.47845943  9.78741431  7.00318595  9.78757417
 9.7874222   8.88534477  9.77952539  6.10270139 11.50971311  2.4968477
 3.39806754 10.69133844  7.90519719  8.80574381  2.5679039   6.99448179
 5.2005818   9.70704448  4.3798077   11.50975454  6.9936474   6.10192178
 9.77829234  5.20130567  5.20064394  7.98608141  7.90445296  7.00326176
 3.3884244   11.50975454 10.65725858  8.88611083 11.59002622  4.30027827
 9.77790599  2.57750057  4.3798077   6.18237167  9.78759489  5.20066465
 9.77421872 10.60845599  8.80615316  8.8732688   10.68877218  9.7117966
10.68882302  5.20056109  8.00893831  9.78753275  3.47843458  3.47848015
 8.88626361  9.77758215  2.49739343  7.08355837  3.47834251  6.9936474
 8.88022945 10.59889976  7.08358737 11.59120107  9.70704238  6.10262245
11.50975454  2.49676899  4.2993661   2.57822297  3.4795056   3.39802315
 7.00392764  4.29903438  3.39797547  1.59517271  9.707145    8.88623834
 2.54765533  9.77510731  8.80573323  4.2993661   11.59483055  9.78741595
 4.2993661   9.78760732  2.49676899  9.77769886  7.0979423   11.50099114
 7.98494807  6.18241309  7.98481424  4.37063173  8.87380876 10.60836899
 5.32328779  7.90456032  8.80578975  7.9848149   6.21836191  7.88860417
 1.59641989  1.59547043  1.67572452  8.87382118  8.88764795 10.60845599
11.50998043  8.80577312  7.00325762  6.10196321  9.70704292 11.5804888
 7.00314667  5.19105029  6.22014737  5.28090246  6.10194871  6.15001772
 3.39806754 11.59012157  3.4783195   11.50975454  5.20066465  3.4688572
 3.39803026  6.10196321  3.39809654  3.39871063  4.2993661   7.0836288
 7.90451061  5.20057423  8.87660769  5.20065223  3.47831975  8.80585225
 9.70704234  6.21707784  9.6875679   9.70715743 11.52082518  3.39869655
 8.87694002  8.93359376  1.68039436 11.59012157  9.82947261 10.67546796
 5.20060217  9.7781937   6.18233024  7.90441104  8.8861322   8.80574707
 4.29925134 11.58049208 11.59012572  6.1827735   9.79236257  7.90453961
11.58051882 11.51042041  2.57810845  9.80937025  6.10182954 10.68911895
 9.70704246  4.29987869  2.49676899  2.57788475  4.36706768  7.90519719
 7.98329936  7.07330235 10.59892793  6.99373371  9.70704234 11.590163
 3.47845943  5.20062737  6.10192178 10.61312001 11.50975454  9.77508453
10.68870859  9.78856732  6.10198392  5.28101926  5.20066465  4.2993661
 7.90456032  2.49666327  9.77873579  6.23170757  9.78761146  5.20046738
 8.92746474  3.4785129   8.80681247  7.00316262  4.29986627 11.50014017
10.60845599  4.41453911  4.29918382  2.49675035  8.01967251 10.6083409
 4.2993545   8.79007425  7.00324934  9.78622369  2.49676899  4.28988776
 3.39870566  9.79551805  8.87998609  6.18278593  4.29990231  8.80585887
 5.1911366   6.99361862  7.07408495  8.80585887  8.87727195  6.15001773
 6.1834311   2.49772258  2.49722773  2.49666705  9.78264911  6.09243516
 4.28978834 10.59884162 11.59122261 11.50971311 10.59973733  9.80187939
10.60910114  3.3979541   5.20066217  8.79621573  5.20061453  7.98043144
 4.2993661   7.0887208   5.20053749  6.99937309  5.20063938  6.15001773
10.68871237  6.187676   6.18221516  8.80585887  8.80577188  9.78741069
 9.77777686  5.2783125   9.75521195  6.10195005 11.59211244  6.99373371
 8.80590444  6.09243516 11.590221   4.37960885  6.08617858  5.20066465
 7.99004261  6.10245509  9.78659876  7.90456032  3.39796626  2.49675656
 3.48296681 11.51040384  4.37971176  5.20066465  2.57702094 11.51039059
 7.98506394 10.67920454  8.88626733  9.77790599  7.07329489  4.2993661
 5.28102754  7.89503227  8.80574379  6.10196321  9.70715743  5.20053702
 2.57718573  6.18271136  7.11896581  6.08486695  2.49741001  2.57742008
 8.80574806  5.31578654  9.70715743  3.39795246  8.00445965  7.90455825
 5.24868135  5.2006029   7.9808457   2.49676899  6.09807454  1.66288105
 7.98480307  8.80577502  9.70704253  6.10196321 10.6094013   6.10271129
11.59013152  2.4966539   9.78759075  9.80938176  4.28975173 10.59902977
 9.77464618  7.08366608  7.00418636  7.90454375  6.18343459  1.59548286
 8.87666313  8.8771566   5.2005808   5.20133053  8.00731899  7.00419879
```

7.11974432	8.80585887	7.98395486	6.21709792	9.70715743	5.20062323
5.28567651	10.67546796	11.50975454	1.59542072	9.70779058	9.70723141
10.60939301	6.09319152	6.10190895	5.31591001	5.18364698	10.68882302
11.50975454	2.49667346	9.77788133	6.10271796	6.9936474	1.59547043
10.68931942	9.79175069	7.90456032	8.80650403	3.39987919	4.30001954
6.99373371	8.85457926	6.18302098	2.49669007	4.30028655	1.59550792
9.78752446	7.00385367	8.8767143	7.9848172	10.59970087	11.58048238
2.49676899	8.87381994	9.7750837	6.09243516	9.77415493	9.77839987
9.79132123	2.57726787	4.2992791	7.89606807	7.90456032	9.70704265
7.08467165	8.8818957	7.90446331	9.70704234	9.78752985	3.39806754
9.70703315	3.39795492	7.00326176	3.39900995	4.37965422	3.48315588
6.10196321	2.57716875	5.28204555	3.4783195	1.59547043	8.88601127
8.80586385	5.19184326	6.10192178	6.10194841	7.89503227	8.88724805
2.49676899	11.50977111	5.2811104	5.20061908	6.18220596	7.08366194
4.30009761	3.39803689	8.88613713	7.0979133	6.18238948	9.70811103
2.57825901	4.2993661	7.00314996	8.8738129	4.29937453	8.87698405
11.59020857	2.49665719	8.00314496	7.00329283	4.2993661	10.59881285
7.13492725	5.20133053	6.18236338	9.78864603	7.06809804	9.78728149
7.97537566	8.8058713	8.87921327	2.49665702	1.595487	5.20066465
9.70704247	8.80574379	2.49773087	5.19188096	9.78740943	11.50975454
9.7080986	9.7078233	8.80576187	2.49853506	4.29939095	3.44819338
8.80585887	9.70715743	2.57713602	8.80585887	4.29925331	6.09234884
5.31802921	10.6084506	7.00316312	7.90447647	7.00420293	2.56997896
5.20066465	6.10187414	7.00391107	3.4694375	3.39779684	9.70704234
9.69754306	1.59535699	5.28109383	10.60940958	6.10196321	7.00326176
4.29938267	11.51038313	7.08368638	2.49651115	8.88622591	4.34737919
5.20056929	3.38930414	8.80588787	9.78589647	7.00326176	7.90522205
11.50975454	9.77495319	7.98401991	8.88631207	7.89503227	11.50975454
10.60845599	11.51455754	5.31580643	10.68870833	9.70715743	5.2037663
6.10290438	1.67594932	5.28221889	5.18372918	9.78755802	10.59967602
1.59537261	11.51066671	10.6084477	11.50973797	10.68857446	7.90520548
3.47834908	8.88611214	8.8537988	5.20055272	7.11967198	8.88622591
8.80585887	7.98482443	7.89461801	5.20059395	2.49739343	6.10196321
6.10193421	9.77951955	3.39802197	9.70700351	5.20119589	9.78792216
6.99361862	7.0836288	5.1911366	4.37961842	2.49768944	4.37973313
7.90539378	6.99384556	4.41461145	6.18337724	9.78589647	2.49676899
9.77847319	7.0843361	4.3807851	11.59068803	7.98481851	7.0712226
9.70704238	8.80579135	4.2993661	3.39805926	10.68874845	7.90454541
9.77860472	4.28294029	8.80576351	9.77835811	7.00417393	11.50962198
3.47834758	3.38857745	6.10196321	10.67982107	7.98486685	4.2993661
11.59012158	4.37961805	3.39898386	2.49676899	9.70811103	7.11879319
6.10268146	4.29062507	7.08469651	8.87855565	8.8861128	11.58042419
4.37973313	11.59012157]				

```
In [30]: print(en.score(x_test,y_test))
```

0.9903753561940183

Evaluation Metrics

```
In [31]: from sklearn import metrics
```

```
In [32]: print("Mean Absolute Error",metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,prediction))
```

Mean Absolute Error 3.2413449412753347e-15

```
In [33]: print("Mean Squared Error:",metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction))
```

Mean Squared Error: 1.644470652814272e-29

```
In [34]: print("Root Mean Absolute Error:",np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))
```

Root Mean Absolute Error: 4.0552073347909996e-15

```
In [35]: print("Root Mean Absolute Error:",np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))
```

Root Mean Absolute Error: 4.0552073347909996e-15

Model Saving

```
In [36]: import pickle
```

```
In [37]: filename="prediction"
pickle.dump(lr,open(filename,'wb'))
```

```
In [38]: model=pickle.load(open(filename,'rb'))
```

```
In [39]: real=[[10,20,30,40,50,78,45,56,87,58],[11,45,10,29,25,78,56,54,23,87]]
```

```
In [40]: result =model.predict(real)
```

```
In [41]: print(result)
```

[87. 23.]

```
In [ ]:
```