Importing Libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import seaborn as sns
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Importing Datasets

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"E:\154\C10_air\csvs_per_year\csvs_per_year\madrid_2013.csv")
```

Out[2]:

	date	BEN	со	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	O_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	тсн	TOL	station
0	2013-11-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.6	NaN	NaN	135.0	74.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	7.0	NaN	NaN	28079004
1	2013-11-01 01:00:00	1.5	0.5	1.3	NaN	71.0	83.0	2.0	23.0	16.0	12.0	NaN	8.3	28079008
2	2013-11-01 01:00:00	3.9	NaN	2.8	NaN	49.0	70.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.0	28079011
3	2013-11-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.5	NaN	NaN	82.0	87.0	3.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079016
4	2013-11-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	242.0	111.0	2.0	NaN	NaN	12.0	NaN	NaN	28079017
209875	2013-03-01 00:00:00	NaN	0.4	NaN	NaN	8.0	39.0	52.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079056
209876	2013-03-01 00:00:00	NaN	0.4	NaN	NaN	1.0	11.0	NaN	6.0	NaN	2.0	NaN	NaN	28079057
209877	2013-03-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0	4.0	75.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079058
209878	2013-03-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0	11.0	52.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079059
209879	2013-03-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	10.0	75.0	3.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079060

209880 rows × 14 columns

Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing

```
In [3]: df=df.fillna(1)
In [4]: df.columns
dtype='object')
In [5]: df.info()
       <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
       RangeIndex: 209880 entries, 0 to 209879
       Data columns (total 14 columns):
        # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
                   209880 non-null object
           date
           BEN
                   209880 non-null float64
        2
           CO
                   209880 non-null float64
                   209880 non-null float64
           EBE
                   209880 non-null float64
           NMHC
           NO
                   209880 non-null float64
           NO_2
                   209880 non-null float64
           0 3
                   209880 non-null float64
           PM10
        8
                   209880 non-null float64
                   209880 non-null float64
           PM25
        9
        10
           SO_2
                   209880 non-null float64
        11 TCH
                   209880 non-null float64
        12 TOL
                   209880 non-null float64
        13 station 209880 non-null int64
       dtypes: float64(12), int64(1), object(1)
       memory usage: 22.4+ MB
```

```
In [6]: data=df[['CO' ,'station']]
data
```

Out[6]:

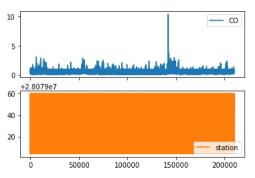
	со	station
0	0.6	28079004
1	0.5	28079008
2	1.0	28079011
3	0.5	28079016
4	1.0	28079017
209875	0.4	28079056
209876	0.4	28079057
209877	1.0	28079058
209878	1.0	28079059
209879	1.0	28079060

209880 rows × 2 columns

Line chart

```
In [7]: data.plot.line(subplots=True)
```

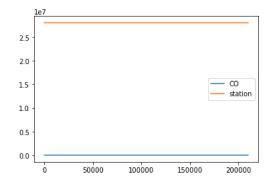
Out[7]: array([<AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>], dtype=object)



Line chart

In [8]: data.plot.line()

Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:>

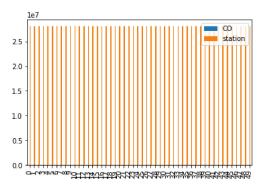


Bar chart

In [9]: b=data[0:50]

```
In [10]: b.plot.bar()
```

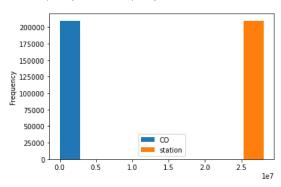
Out[10]: <AxesSubplot:>



Histogram

In [11]: data.plot.hist()

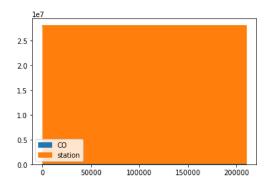
Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



Area chart

In [12]: data.plot.area()

Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>

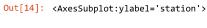


Box chart

```
In [13]: data.plot.box()
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>
            2.5
            2.0
            1.5
            1.0
            0.5
            0.0
                                                  station
```

Pie chart

```
In [14]: b.plot.pie(y='station')
```





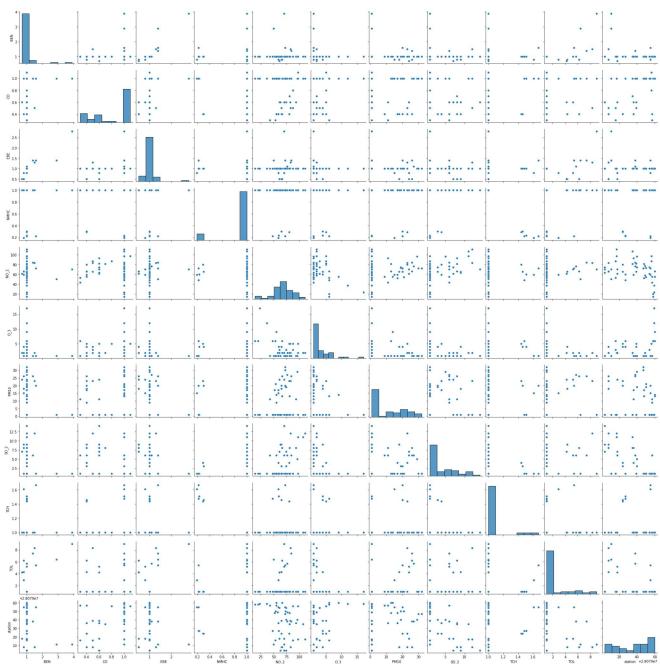
Scatter chart

```
In [15]: data.plot.scatter(x='CO' ,y='station')
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='CO', ylabel='station'>
              60
              50
             40
              30
              20
             10
In [16]: df.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 209880 entries, 0 to 209879
          Data columns (total 14 columns):
                          Non-Null Count
           #
                Column
                                             Dtype
                           209880 non-null
           0
                date
                                              object
           1
                BFN
                          209880 non-null
                                              float64
           2
                CO
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
                EBE
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
                NMHC
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
           5
                NΩ
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
           6
                NO_2
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
                0_3
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
           8
                PM10
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
                PM25
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
           10
                S0_2
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
            11
                TCH
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
           12
                TOL
                           209880 non-null
                                              float64
                          209880 non-null
           13
               station
                                              int64
In [17]: df.describe()
Out[17]:
                           BEN
                                          СО
                                                       EBE
                                                                   NMHC
                                                                                    NO
                                                                                                NO_2
                                                                                                               O_3
                                                                                                                            PM10
                                                                                                                                           PM25
                                                                                                                                                         SO_2
                 209880.000000
                                209880.000000
                                              209880.000000 209880.000000 209880.000000
                                                                                        209880.000000
                                                                                                       209880.000000
                                                                                                                     209880.000000
                                                                                                                                   209880.000000
                                                                                                                                                 209880.000000
           count
                       0.931014
                                     0.721695
                                                   0.954744
                                                                 0.900223
                                                                              20.101401
                                                                                            34.586402
                                                                                                           29.461235
                                                                                                                          9.636635
                                                                                                                                        3.213098
                                                                                                                                                      2.417243
           mean
                       0.430684
                                     0.361528
                                                   0.301074
                                                                 0.267139
                                                                              44.319112
                                                                                            27.866588
                                                                                                           35.362880
                                                                                                                         13.492716
                                                                                                                                        5.044685
                                                                                                                                                      3.09325€
             std
             min
                       0.100000
                                     0.100000
                                                   0.100000
                                                                 0.040000
                                                                                1.000000
                                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                                            1.000000
                                                                                                                          1.000000
                                                                                                                                        1.000000
                                                                                                                                                      1.000000
             25%
                       1.000000
                                     0.300000
                                                   1.000000
                                                                 1.000000
                                                                                2.000000
                                                                                             14.000000
                                                                                                            1.000000
                                                                                                                          1.000000
                                                                                                                                        1.000000
                                                                                                                                                      1.000000
             50%
                       1.000000
                                     1.000000
                                                   1.000000
                                                                 1.000000
                                                                                5.000000
                                                                                            27.000000
                                                                                                           8.000000
                                                                                                                          1.000000
                                                                                                                                        1.000000
                                                                                                                                                      1.000000
             75%
                       1.000000
                                     1.000000
                                                   1.000000
                                                                 1.000000
                                                                              17.000000
                                                                                             48.000000
                                                                                                           54.000000
                                                                                                                         14.000000
                                                                                                                                        1.000000
                                                                                                                                                      3.000000
             max
                      12.100000
                                    10.400000
                                                  11.800000
                                                                 1.000000
                                                                             1081.000000
                                                                                            388.000000
                                                                                                          226.000000
                                                                                                                        232.000000
                                                                                                                                       63.000000
                                                                                                                                                     89.000000
In [18]: df1=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE','NMHC', 'NO_2','O_3',
                   'PM10', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station']]
```

EDA AND VISUALIZATION

In [19]: sns.pairplot(df1[0:50])

Out[19]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x20305a5d790>

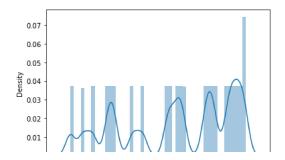


In [20]: sns.distplot(df1['station'])

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

Out[20]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='station', ylabel='Density'>



```
In [21]: sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
Out[21]: <AxesSubplot:>
                                                                  - 1.00
              BEN
               CO
                                                                  0.75
              EBE
                                                                  0.50
             NMHC
                                                                  0.25
              NO_2
              0_3
                                                                  0.00
             PM10
              50_2
                                                                   -0.25
               TCH
                                                                   -0.50
               TOL
                                                                   -0.75
            station
```

TO TRAIN THE MODEL AND MODEL BULDING

```
In [23]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

Linear Regression

```
In [24]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
lr=LinearRegression()
          lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[24]: LinearRegression()
In [25]: lr.intercept_
Out[25]: -1.30385160446167e-07
In [26]: coeff=pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
          coeff
```

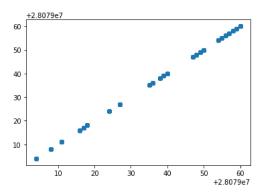
Out[26]:

BEN	8.337672e-15
со	-8.574377e-14
EBE	-2.330254e-14
NMHC	-1.339406e-13
NO_2	3.252273e-16
O_3	-6.054380e-17
PM10	-8.865941e-16
SO_2	3.914959e-15
тсн	-1.782208e-13
TOL	9.249893e-15
station	1.000000e+00

Co-efficient

```
In [27]: prediction =lr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[27]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20313eb3fd0>



ACCURACY

```
In [28]: lr.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[28]: 1.0
In [29]: lr.score(x_train,y_train)
Out[29]: 1.0
```

Ridge and Lasso

```
In [30]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
In [31]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
    rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[31]: Ridge(alpha=10)
```

Accuracy(Ridge)

Accuracy(Lasso)

```
In [35]: la.score(x_train,y_train)
Out[35]: 0.9989554186948196
In [36]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[36]: 0.9989553902378367
```

ElasticNet

```
In [37]: from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
         en=ElasticNet()
         en.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[37]: ElasticNet()
In [38]: en.coef_
                                        , 0.
                                                     , 0.
                                                                  , -0.
Out[38]: array([ 0.
                              0.
                              0.
                                        , -0.
                                                        0.
                                                                   , -0.
                 0.99677322])
In [39]: en.intercept_
Out[39]: 90604.98503045738
In [40]: prediction=en.predict(x_test)
In [41]: en.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[41]: 0.9999895875824748
```

Evaluation Metrics

```
In [42]: from sklearn import metrics
    print(metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,prediction))
    print(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))
    print(np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))

    0.0487597770780679
    0.093228860993378997
    0.05682306744077617
```

Logistic Regression

```
In [43]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
In [45]: feature_matrix.shape
Out[45]: (209880, 10)
In [46]: target_vector.shape
Out[46]: (209880,)
In [47]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
In [48]: fs=StandardScaler().fit_transform(feature_matrix)
In [49]: logr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
        logr.fit(fs,target_vector)
Out[49]: LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
In [52]: observation=[[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]]
In [53]: prediction=logr.predict(observation)
         print(prediction)
         [28079008]
In [54]: logr.classes_
Out[54]: array([28079004, 28079008, 28079011, 28079016, 28079017, 28079018,
               28079024, 28079027, 28079035, 28079036, 28079038, 28079039,
               28079040, 28079047, 28079048, 28079049, 28079050, 28079054,
               28079055, 28079056, 28079057, 28079058, 28079059, 28079060],
              dtype=int64)
```

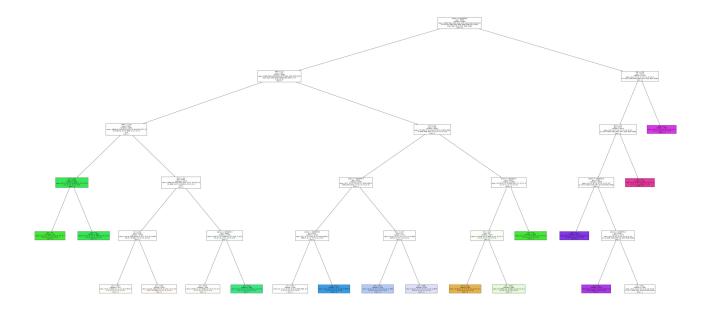
Random Forest

```
In [58]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
In [59]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
         rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[59]: RandomForestClassifier()
In [60]: parameters={'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
                      'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
In [61]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
          grid_search =GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
         grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[61]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
                       param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
                                    'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                                    'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
                       scoring='accuracy')
In [62]: grid_search.best_score_
Out[62]: 0.9546475537041574
In [63]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [65]:
     s=x.columns,class_names=['a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i','j','k','l','m','n','o','p','q','r','s','t','u','v','w','x'],filled=
Out[65]: [Text(2938.8, 1993.2, 'station <= 28079049.0\ngini = 0.958\nsamples = 92854\nvalue = [5988, 5881, 6194, 6124, 6172, 6243, 6192,
     6103, 6217\n6119, 6102, 6084, 6030, 6064, 6086, 6066, 6317, 6048\n6244, 5997, 6277, 6129, 6050, 6189]\nclass = q'),
      Text(1711.2, 1630.8000000000000, 'PM10 <= 1.5\ngini = 0.937\nsamples = 61802\nvalue = [5988, 5881, 6194, 6124, 6172, 6243, 619
     2, 6103, 6217\n6119, 6102, 6084, 6030, 6064, 6086, 6066, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = f'),
      Text(669.6, 1268.4, 'NMHC <= 0.85\ngini = 0.876\nsamples = 31071\nvalue = [5988, 58, 6194, 6124, 6172, 18, 40, 6103, 6217, 10
     \n34, 6084, 34, 25, 33, 6066, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \n0, 0] \nclass = i'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = h'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \nclass = g'),
      Text(446.4000000000003, 543.59999999999, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 3838\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6078, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
     n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
      Text(1041.600000000001, 906.0, 'SO_2 <= 1.5\ngini = 0.859\nsamples = 27215\nvalue = [5988, 58, 6194, 6124, 6172, 18, 11, 25,
     6217, 10 \times 18, 6084, 34, 25, 33, 6066, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 10
      Text(744.0, 543.599999999999, 'CO <= 0.95\ngini = 0.755\nsamples = 15646\nvalue = [18, 41, 6194, 6124, 74, 3, 11, 25, 6, 8,
     4, 6084\n18, 25, 33, 6066, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = c'),
      Text(595.2, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.502\nsamples = 7517\nvalue = [6, 0, 0, 6019, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 8, 0, 5872, 0\n0, 0, 0,
     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = d'),
      Text(892.800000000001, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.542\nsamples = 8129\nvalue = [12, 41, 6194, 105, 74, 2, 9, 25, 3, 0, 4,
     212\n18, 25, 33, 6066, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = c'),
      Text(1339.2, 543.599999999999, 'station <= 28079027.0\ngini = 0.669\nsamples = 11569\nvalue = [5970, 17, 0, 0, 6098, 15, 0,
     0, 6211, 2, 14, 0 \n16, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \nclass = i'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = e'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = i'),
      Text(2752.8, 1268.4, '0_3 <= 1.5\ngini = 0.875\nsamples = 30731\nvalue = [0, 5823, 0, 0, 0, 6225, 6152, 0, 0, 6109, 6084\n0, 5
     996, 6039, 6053, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = f'),
Text(2232.0, 906.0, 'station <= 28079044.0\ngini = 0.802\nsamples = 19249\nvalue = [0, 7, 0, 0, 0, 129, 20, 0, 0, 6109, 6084,
     0\n5996, 6039, 6053, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = j'),
      Text(1934.4, 543.599999999999, 'station <= 28079039.0\ngini = 0.672\nsamples = 11618\nvalue = [0, 7, 0, 0, 0, 129, 20, 0, 0,
     Text(1785.600000000001, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.512\nsamples = 7841\nvalue = [0, 7, 0, 0, 0, 129, 20, 0, 0, 6109, 6084,
     0, 0 \setminus n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \setminus nclass = j'),
      Text(2083.200000000003, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 3777\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 5996, 0
     0, 0, 0, 6039 \setminus 6053, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \setminus class = o'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = n'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = o'),
      Text(3273.6000000000004, 906.0, 'station <= 28079021.0\ngini = 0.666\nsamples = 11482\nvalue = [0, 5816, 0, 0, 6096, 6132,
     \n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = f'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \land nclass = b'),
      0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] (nclass = f'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = g'),
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 6317, 6048, 6244, 5997, 6277, 6129, 6050, 6189]\nclass = q'),
      0\n0, 0, 6317, 6048, 3168, 5997, 6277, 6129, 6050, 6189]\nclass = q'),
      0, 0, 6317, 6048, 3168, 5997, 28, 6129, 6050, 6189]\nclass = q'),
      0, 6317, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = q'),
     8, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = r'),
      \n0, 0, 0, 0, 3168, 5997, 28, 6129, 6050, 6189]\nclass = x'),
```

0, 6249, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = u'),

76, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]\nclass = s')]



Accuracy

Linear Regression

```
In [66]: | lr.score(x_train,y_train)
Out[66]: 1.0
```

Ridge Regression

```
In [67]: rr.score(x_train,y_train)
Out[67]: 0.999999999999999
```

Lasso Regression

```
In [68]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[68]: 0.9989553902378367
```

ElasticNet Regression

```
In [69]: en.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[69]: 0.9999895875824748
```

Logistic Regression

In [70]: logr.score(fs,target_vector)	
Out[70]: 0.6612921669525443	

Random Forest ¶

In [71]: grid_search.best_score_	
Out[71]: 0.9546475537041574	

Conclusion

Random Forest is suitable for this dataset