BCIS 5420

Project Part - II

Santhoshi Indrakanti

SSMS EUID: si0210

3. Creating tables:

```
use si0210;
PII_Client:
CREATE TABLE PII Client (
   clientID INT,
   clientName VARCHAR(45),
   clientContactName VARCHAR(45),
   clientPhoneNumber VARCHAR(45),
    clientCol VARCHAR(45),
   CONSTRAINT PK_Client PRIMARY KEY (clientID));
PII_Project:
CREATE TABLE PII_Project (
   ProjectID INT,
   ParentProjectID INT,
   Project Name VARCHAR(45),
   ProjectManager INT,
   ClientID INT,
   CONSTRAINT PK_Project PRIMARY KEY (ProjectID),
   CONSTRAINT FK_Project_Client FOREIGN KEY (ClientID) REFERENCES PII_Client(clientID));
PII_Engineer:
CREATE TABLE PII_Engineer (
    EngineerID INT ,
    EngineerName VARCHAR(45),
   EngineerAddress VARCHAR(45),
    EngineerPhoneNumber VARCHAR(45),
    EngineerEmailaddress VARCHAR(45),
    CONSTRAINT PK Engineer PRIMARY KEY (EngineerID));
PII_Engineer_Project_History:
CREATE TABLE PII_Engineer_Project_History (
    Project_projectID INT,
    Engineer_EngineerID INT,
   ProjectStartDate VARCHAR(45),
   ProjectEndDate VARCHAR(45),
   TotalHoursWorked VARCHAR(45),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Engineer_Project_History_Project FOREIGN KEY (Project_projectID)
REFERENCES PII Project(ProjectID),
```

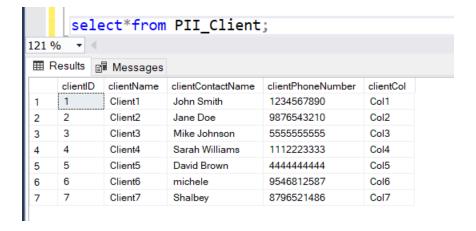
```
CONSTRAINT FK_Engineer_Project_History_Engineer FOREIGN KEY (Engineer_EngineerID)
REFERENCES PII Engineer(EngineerID));
PII Skill:
CREATE TABLE PII_Skill (
   SkillID INT,
    SkillName VARCHAR(45),
       CONSTRAINT PK SKILL PRIMARY KEY (SkillID ));
PII_Engineer_has_skill:
CREATE TABLE PII_Engineer_has_skill (
   SkillID INT,
   EngineerID INT,
    CONSTRAINT FK Engineer has skill Skill FOREIGN KEY (SkillID) REFERENCES PII Skill
(SkillID),
   CONSTRAINT FK Engineer has skill Engineer FOREIGN KEY (EngineerID) REFERENCES
PII_Engineer (EngineerID));
PII_Skill_has_project:
CREATE TABLE PII Skill has project (
   Skill SkillID INT,
   Project_projectID INT,
    CONSTRAINT FK_Skill_has_project_Skill FOREIGN KEY (Skill_SkillID) REFERENCES
PII_Skill(SkillID),
    CONSTRAINT FK Skill has project Project FOREIGN KEY (Project projectID) REFERENCES
PII_Project (ProjectID));
Evaluation:
CREATE TABLE PII Evaluation (
    Evaluator_EngineerID INT,
   EngineerbeingEvaluatedID INT,
   Project_ProjectID INT,
   Evaluation date VARCHAR(45),
   Evaluation score VARCHAR(45),
    Evaluation_comment VARCHAR(45),
   CONSTRAINT FK_Evaluation_Evaluator FOREIGN KEY (Evaluator_EngineerID) REFERENCES
PII_Engineer (EngineerID),
    CONSTRAINT FK Evaluation EngineerbeingEvaluated FOREIGN KEY
(EngineerbeingEvaluatedID) REFERENCES PII Engineer (EngineerID),
   CONSTRAINT FK_Evaluation_Project FOREIGN KEY (Project_ProjectID) REFERENCES
PII_Project (ProjectID));
Certification:
CREATE TABLE PII_Certification (
   CertificationID int,
```

```
CertificationDate VARCHAR(45),
CertificationName VARCHAR(45),
Skill_SkillID1 INT,
Engineer_EngineerID1 INT,
CONSTRAINT PK_CERTIFICATION PRIMARY KEY (CertificationID),
CONSTRAINT FK_Certification_Skill FOREIGN KEY (Skill_SkillID1) REFERENCES PII_Skill
(SkillID),
CONSTRAINT FK_Certification_Engineer FOREIGN KEY (Engineer_EngineerID1) REFERENCES
PII_Engineer (EngineerID)
);
```

4. Inserting Records.

1. PII_Client:

```
INSERT INTO PII_Client (clientID, clientName, clientContactName, clientPhoneNumber, clientCol)
VALUES
(1, 'Client1', 'John Smith', '1234567890', 'Col1'),
(2, 'Client2', 'Jane Doe', '9876543210', 'Col2'),
(3, 'Client3', 'Mike Johnson', '5555555555', 'Col3'),
(4, 'Client4', 'Sarah Williams', '1112223333', 'Col4'),
(5, 'Client5', 'David Brown', '44444444444', 'Col5'),
(6,'Client6', 'michele', '9546812587', 'Col6'),
(7,'Client7', 'Shalbey', '8796521486', 'Col7');
```



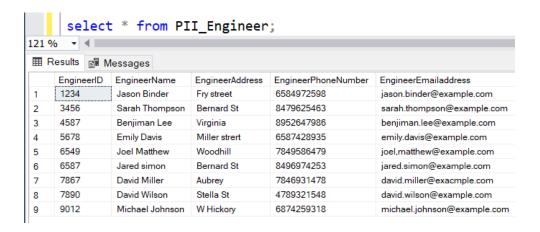
2. PII_Project:

```
INSERT INTO PII_Project (ProjectID, ParentProjectID, Project_Name, ProjectManager, ClientID)
VALUES
(1, NULL, 'Project1', 123, 1),
(2, NULL, 'Project2', 456, 2),
(3, NULL, 'Project3', 789, 3),
(4, NULL, 'Project4', 123, 4),
(5, NULL, 'Project5', 456, 5),
(6, 1, 'Subproject1', 789, 1),
(7, 1, 'Subproject2', 123, 1),
(8, 2, 'Subproject3', 456, 2),
```

```
(9, 2, 'Subproject4', 789, 2),
(10, 3, 'Subproject5', 123, 3),
(11, 3, 'Subproject6', 456, 3), (12, 4, 'Subproject7', 789, 4),
(13, 4, 'Subproject8', 123, 4),
(14, 5, 'Subproject9', 456, 5),
(15, 5, 'Subproject10', 789, 5);
                              select*from PII Project;
                      121 % ▼ <
                       ParentProjectID
                            ProjectID
                                                     Project_Name
                                                                   ProjectManager
                                                                                  ClientID
                                      NULL
                                                     Project1
                                                                   123
                                                                                   1
                                      NULL
                                                                   456
                                                                                  2
                       2
                                                     Project2
                                                                                  3
                       3
                            3
                                      NULL
                                                     Project3
                                                                   789
                            4
                                      NULL
                                                     Project4
                                                                   123
                                                                                  4
                            5
                                      NULL
                                                     Project5
                                                                   456
                                                                                  5
                       5
                            6
                                      1
                                                     Subproject1
                                                                   789
                                                                                   1
                            7
                                      1
                                                     Subproject2
                                                                   123
                                                                                   1
                                      2
                                                     Subproject3
                                                                   456
                                                                                  2
                       8
                                                                   789
                                                                                  2
                            9
                                      2
                                                     Subproject4
                            10
                                      3
                                                                                  3
                       10
                                                     Subproject5
                                                                   123
                                                                                  3
                            11
                                      3
                                                     Subproject6
                                                                   456
                            12
                                      4
                                                     Subproject7
                                                                   789
                                                                                  4
                       12
                       13
                            13
                                      4
                                                     Subproject8
                                                                   123
                                                                                  4
                                                                                  5
                       14
                            14
                                      5
                                                     Subproject9
                                                                   456
                                      5
                                                                                  5
                       15
                            15
                                                     Subproject10
                                                                   789
```

3. PII_Engineer:

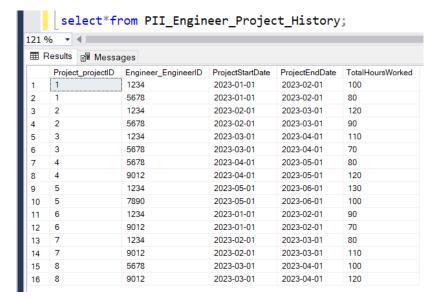
```
INSERT INTO PII_Engineer (EngineerID, EngineerName, EngineerAddress, EngineerPhoneNumber, EngineerEmailaddress)
VALUES
(1234, 'Jason Binder', 'Fry Street', '6584972598', 'jason.binder@example.com'),
(5678, 'Emily Davis', 'Miller strert', '6587428935', 'emily.davis@example.com'),
(9012, 'Michael Johnson', 'W Hickory', '6874259318', 'michael.johnson@example.com'),
(3456, 'Sarah Thompson', 'Bernard St', '8479625463', 'sarah.thompson@example.com'),
(7890, 'David Wilson', 'Stella St', '4789321548', 'david.wilson@example.com'),
(7867, 'David Miller', 'Aubrey', '7846931478', 'david.miller@exacmple.com'),
(6549, 'Joel Matthew', 'Woodhill', '7849586479', 'joel, matthew@example.com'),
(6587, 'Jared simon', 'Bernard St', '8496974253', 'jared.simon@example.com'),
(4587, 'Benjiman Lee', 'Virginia', '8952647986', 'benjiman.lee@example.com');
```



4. PII_Engineer_Project_History:

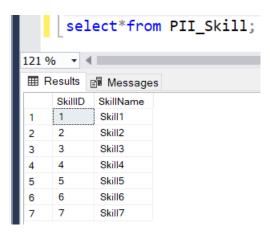
INSERT INTO PII_Engineer_Project_History (Project_projectID, Engineer_EngineerID,
ProjectStartDate, ProjectEndDate, TotalHoursWorked)
VALUES

```
(1, 1234, '2023-01-01', '2023-02-01', '100'),
                        '2023-02-01', '80'),
(1, 5678, '2023-01-01',
(2, 1234, '2023-02-01',
                        '2023-03-01',
(2, 5678, '2023-02-01',
                        '2023-03-01',
(3, 1234, '2023-03-01',
                        '2023-04-01',
                                       '110'),
(3, 5678, '2023-03-01', '2023-04-01',
(4, 5678, '2023-04-01',
                        '2023-05-01',
                                      '80'),
(4, 9012, '2023-04-01', '2023-05-01'
                                      '120'),
(5, 1234, '2023-05-01', '2023-06-01', '130'),
                        '2023-06-01',
(5, 7890,
          '2023-05-01',
          '2023-01-01',
                        '2023-02-01',
(6, 1234,
                                       '90'),
          '2023-01-01',
                        '2023-02-01',
(6, 9012,
                                       '70'),
(7, 1234, '2023-02-01',
                        '2023-03-01',
                                       '80'),
(7, 9012, '2023-02-01', '2023-03-01',
                                       '110'),
(8, 5678, '2023-03-01', '2023-04-01', '100'),
(8, 9012, '2023-03-01', '2023-04-01', '120');
```



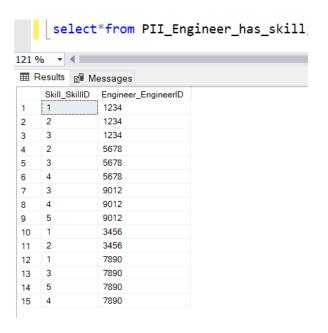
5. PII_Skill:

```
INSERT INTO PII_Skill (SkillID, SkillName)
VALUES
(1, 'Skill1'),
(2, 'Skill2'),
(3, 'Skill3'),
(4, 'Skill4'),
(5, 'Skill5'),
(6, 'Skill6'),
(7, 'Skill7');
```



6. PII_Engineer_has_skill:

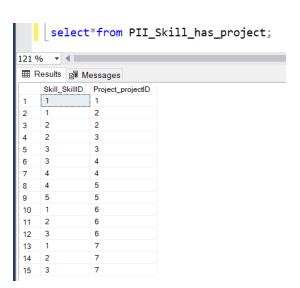
```
INSERT INTO PII_Engineer_has_skill (Skill_SkillID, Engineer_EngineerID)
VALUES
(1, 1234),
(2, 1234),
(3, 1234),
(2, 5678),
(3, 5678),
(4, 5678),
(3, 9012),
(4, 9012),
(5, 9012),
(1, 3456),
(2, 3456),
(1, 7890),
(3, 7890),
(5, 7890),
(4, 7890);
```



7. PII_Skill_has_project:

```
INSERT INTO PII_Skill_has_project (Skill_SkillID, Project_projectID)
VALUES
```

- (1, 1), (1, 2),
- (2, 2),
- (2, 3),
- (3, 3),
- (3, 4),
- (4, 4),
- (4, 5), (5, 5),
- (1, 6),
- (2, 6), (3, 6),
- (1, 7),
- (2, 7),
- (3, 7);



8. PII_Evaluation:

```
INSERT INTO PII Evaluation (Evaluator EngineerID, EngineerbeingEvaluatedID,
Project ProjectID, Evaluation date, Evaluation score, Evaluation comment)
VALUES
(1234, 5678, 1, '2023-02-15', '8', 'Good job'),
(1234, 5678, 2, '2023-03-15', '9', 'Excellent work'),
(5678, 1234, 2, '2023-03-15', '7', 'Satisfactory'),
(5678, 1234, 3, '2023-04-15', '6', 'Needs improvement'),
                                     '9', 'Well done'),
(9012, 3456, 4, '2023-05-15',
(9012, 3456, 5, '2023-06-15', '8', 'Keep it up'),
(5678, 7890, 5, '2023-06-15',
                                     '7', 'Fair performance'),
(5678, 7890, 6, '2023-02-15', '6', 'Room for improvement'),
(9012, 7890, 7, '2023-03-15', '8', 'Good effort'),
(1234, 9012, 8, '2023-04-15', '9', 'Outstanding work'),
(3456, 9012, 8, '2023-04-15', '7', 'Satisfactory'),
(5678, 9012, 8, '2023-04-15', '8', 'Well done'),
(3456, 5678, 9, '2023-05-15', '6', 'Needs improvement'), (3456, 5678, 10, '2023-05-15', '7', 'Fair performance'),
(7890, 3456, 10, '2023-05-15', '8', 'Keep it up');
               select*from PII_Evaluation;
         121 % ▼ ◀ ■
         Evaluator_EngineerID EngineerbeingEvaluatedID Project_ProjectID Evaluation_date Evaluation_score Evaluation_comment
             1234
                             5678
                                                            2023-02-15
                                                                                    Good job
                             5678
              1234
                                                            2023-03-15
                                                                       9
                                                                                    Excellent work
                             1234
                                                            2023-03-15
              5678
                                                                                    Satisfactory
                             1234
             5678
                                               3
                                                            2023-04-15
                                                                                    Needs improvement
         4
              9012
                             3456
                                                            2023-05-15
                                                                                    Well done
         6
             9012
                             3456
                                                            2023-06-15
                                                                                    Keep it up
              5678
                             7890
                                                            2023-06-15
                                                                                    Fair performance
                             7890
         8
              5678
                                                            2023-02-15
                                                                       6
                                                                                    Room for improvement
         9
              9012
                             7890
                                                            2023-03-15
                                                                       8
                                                                                    Good effort
         10
             1234
                             9012
                                                            2023-04-15
                                                                                    Outstanding work
             3456
                             9012
                                                            2023-04-15
                                                                                    Satisfactory
         11
             5678
                             9012
                                                            2023-04-15
                                                                                    Well done
         12
                                                                       8
                                                                                    Needs improvement
         13
              3456
                             5678
                                                            2023-05-15
                                                                       6
                             5678
                                                            2023-05-15
             3456
                                               10
                                                                                    Fair performance
         14
                                                                                    Keep it up
         15
             7890
                             3456
                                                            2023-05-15
```

9. PII Certification:

```
INSERT INTO PII_Certification (CertificationID, CertificationDate, CertificationName,
Skill_SkillID1, Engineer_EngineerID1)
VALUES
(1, '2022-01-01', 'Certification1', 1, 1234),
(2, '2022-02-01', 'Certification2', 2, 1234),
(3, '2022-03-01', 'Certification3', 3, 1234),
(4, '2022-04-01', 'Certification4', 1, 5678),
(5, '2022-05-01', 'Certification5', 2, 5678),
(6, '2022-06-01', 'Certification6', 3, 5678),
(7, '2022-07-01', 'Certification7', 4, 5678),
(8, '2022-08-01', 'Certification8', 5, 9012),
(9, '2022-09-01', 'Certification9', 1, 9012),
(10, '2022-10-01', 'Certification10', 3, 3456),
```

```
(11, '2022-11-01', 'Certification11', 2, 7890),
(12, '2022-12-01', 'Certification12', 5, 7890),
(13, '2023-01-01', 'Certification13', 4, 7890), (14, '2023-02-01', 'Certification14', 1, 3456),
(15, '2023-03-01', 'Certification15', 3, 3456);
                       select*from PII_Certification;
               121 % ▼ ◀ ■
               CertificationID
                                   CertificationDate
                                                    CertificationName
                                                                      Skill_SkillID1
                                                                                   Engineer_EngineerID1
                                    2022-01-01
                                                    Certification1
                                                                                    1234
                     2
                                    2022-02-01
                                                    Certification2
                                                                      2
                                                                                    1234
                2
                3
                     3
                                    2022-03-01
                                                    Certification3
                                                                      3
                                                                                    1234
                                    2022-04-01
                                                    Certification4
                                                                      1
                                                                                    5678
                4
                5
                                    2022-05-01
                                                    Certification5
                                                                      2
                                                                                    5678
                     6
                                    2022-06-01
                                                    Certification6
                                                                      3
                                                                                    5678
                6
                     7
                                    2022-07-01
                                                    Certification7
                                                                      4
                7
                                                                                    5678
                     8
                                    2022-08-01
                                                    Certification8
                                                                      5
                                                                                    9012
                8
                9
                     9
                                    2022-09-01
                                                    Certification9
                                                                      1
                                                                                    9012
                                                    Certification 10
                                                                      3
                10
                     10
                                    2022-10-01
                                                                                    3456
                11
                     11
                                    2022-11-01
                                                    Certification11
                                                                      2
                                                                                    7890
                12
                     12
                                    2022-12-01
                                                    Certification12
                                                                      5
                                                                                    7890
                                    2023-01-01
                                                    Certification 13
                                                                      4
                                                                                    7890
                     13
                13
                     14
                                    2023-02-01
                                                    Certification14
                                                                                    3456
                14
```

5. Queries:

15

15

2023-03-01

5a) Find the names of all unique projects that have recorded engineering project history?

Certification 15

3

3456

```
SELECT DISTINCT P.Project_Name
FROM PII_Project P
INNER JOIN PII_Engineer_Project_History EPH ON P.ProjectID = EPH.Project_projectID
ORDER BY P.Project_Name ASC;
```



5b) Find the engineers who have the skills required for specific projects, particularly those with skill IDs 1, 2, or 3?

```
SELECT distinct E.EngineerID, ES.Skill_SkillID, P.Project_Name
FROM PII_Engineer E
JOIN PII_Engineer_has_skill ES ON E.EngineerID = ES.Engineer_EngineerID
JOIN PII_Skill_has_project SP ON ES.Skill_SkillID = SP.Skill_SkillID
JOIN PII_Project P ON SP.Project_projectID = P.ProjectID
WHERE ES.Skill_SkillID IN (1, 2, 3);
```

	EngineerID	Skill_SkillID	Project_Name
1	1234	1	Project1
2	1234	1	Project2
3	1234	1	Subproject1
4	1234	1	Subproject2
5	1234	2	Project2
6	1234	2	Project3
7	1234	2	Subproject1
8	1234	2	Subproject2
9	1234	3	Project3
10	1234	3	Project4
11	1234	3	Subproject1
12	1234	3	Subproject2
13	3456	1	Project1
14	3456	1	Project2
15	3456	1	Subproject1
16	3456	1	Subproject2
17	3456	2	Project2
18	3456	2	Project3
19	3456	2	Subproject1
20	3456	2	Subproject2
21	5678	2	Project2
22	5678	2	Project3
23	5678	2	Subproject1
24	5678	2	Subproject2
25	5678	3	Project3
26	5678	3	Project4
27	5678	3	Subproject1
28	5678	3	Subproject2
29	7890	1	Project1
30	7890	1	Project2
31	7890	1	Subproject1
32	7890	1	Subproject2
33	7890	3	Project3
34	7890	3	Project4
35	7890	3	Subproject1
36	7890	3	Subproiect2

5c) Find the engineers have names ending with a vowel, excluding those whose names end with 'y'?

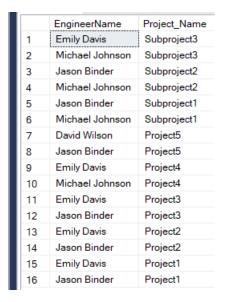
```
SELECT EngineerName
FROM PII_Engineer
WHERE (EngineerName LIKE '%a'
OR EngineerName LIKE '%e'
OR EngineerName LIKE '%i'
OR EngineerName LIKE '%o'
OR EngineerName LIKE '%u')
AND EngineerName NOT LIKE '%y';

EngineerName

1 Benjiman Lee
```

5d) Find the projects each engineer has worked on, listed in reverse alphabetical order of project names and sorted by engineer names within each project?

```
SELECT E.EngineerName, P.Project_Name
FROM PII_Engineer E
JOIN PII_Engineer_Project_History EPH ON E.EngineerID = EPH.Engineer_EngineerID
JOIN PII_Project P ON EPH.Project_projectID = P.ProjectID
ORDER BY P.Project_Name DESC, E.EngineerName ASC;
```



5e) Which engineers have collaborated on projects with Jason Binder, excluding Jason Binder himself?

```
SELECT E.EngineerName
FROM PII Engineer E
WHERE E.EngineerID IN (
   SELECT EPH.Engineer_EngineerID
   FROM PII_Engineer_Project_History EPH
   JOIN PII_Engineer Jason ON Jason.EngineerName = 'Jason Binder'
   WHERE EPH.Project_projectID IN (
       SELECT EPH2.Project_projectID
       FROM PII_Engineer_Project_History EPH2
       JOIN PII_Engineer Jason2 ON Jason2.EngineerName = 'Jason Binder'
       WHERE Jason2.EngineerID = EPH2.Engineer_EngineerID
   AND EPH.Engineer_EngineerID != Jason.EngineerID
);
                               EngineerName
                                    Emily Davis
                                    David Wilson
                                    Michael Johnson
```

5f) How many unique engineers have been assigned to each project?

```
SELECT Project_projectID, COUNT(DISTINCT Engineer_EngineerID) AS TotalEngineers
FROM PII_Engineer_Project_History
GROUP BY Project_projectID;
```

4		
	1	2
2	2	2
3	3	2
4	4	2
5	5	2
6	6	2
7	7	2
8	8	2

5g) What are the project assignments for each engineer, including those without any project assignments?

```
SELECT E.EngineerName, P.Project_Name
FROM PII_Engineer E
LEFT JOIN PII_Engineer_Project_History EPH ON E.EngineerID = EPH.Engineer_EngineerID
LEFT JOIN PII_Project P ON EPH.Project_projectID = P.ProjectID;
```



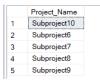
5h) Which projects have involved multiple engineers?

```
SELECT Project_projectID, COUNT(Engineer_EngineerID) AS EngineerCount
FROM PII_Engineer_Project_History
GROUP BY Project_projectID
HAVING COUNT(Engineer_EngineerID) > 1;
```

	Project_projectID	EngineerCount
1	1	2
2	2	2
3	3	2
4	4	2
5	5	2
6	6	2
7	7	2
8	8	2

5i) Which projects have not received any evaluations?

```
SELECT P.Project_Name
FROM PII_Project P
LEFT JOIN PII_Evaluation E ON P.ProjectID = E.Project_ProjectID
WHERE E.Evaluation_date IS NULL
GROUP BY P.Project_Name;
```



5j) What are the unique names of engineers in the database?

```
SELECT DISTINCT EngineerName
FROM PII_Engineer;
```



Project Achievements:

- Successfully created a normalized relational database schema that accurately represents the company's operational data.
- Implemented various SQL queries for data insertion, retrieval, and analysis, showcasing the database's capability to support complex operations and reporting needs.

Conclusion:

This project demonstrates the effective use of SSMS and SQL for managing and analyzing construction project data. The insights gained from the data can help Broadway Construction optimize its operations, improve project execution, and enhance client satisfaction.