



Wirearchy Session

7th May 2019





Welcome to QEA Wirearchy Session - 2

Thanks for joining us



Zero touch QA automation Framework

D&B



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With the industry transformation to Digital Trend, there is always a need for an efficient streamlined Continuous Delivery. We would talk about Zero Touch QA Automation Platform in this session. It deals with the Solution on Integrated DevOps & Quality Approach. This would consist of Artificial Intelligence in Reporting and Data Visualization. The Complete QA Cycle is automated from Test Design to Test Closure with Continuous Monitoring, involving no manual intervention. This would also give insights on Business benefits/outcome on adopting this approach with streamlined Governance.

Top 5 Challenges Faced

1

Need simplified automation approach to enable functional testers with test automation

2

Need manual effort reduction in end-to-end test process (test design, test results update, defect creation, end to end traceability, summary report etc.)

3

Need ability to automatically analyze the test failures

4

Need ability to focus on 360 degree Quality Assurance

5

Need solution to measure Code coverage

Challenge 1: Need to simplify Test Automation



AGILE ADOPTION

Expected to have more frequent releases

Current Team have less automation expertise

Go beyond UI test to API and data testing

Need to automate regression / progression test cases

AND NO COMPROMISE ON PRODUCT QUALITY



CHALLENGE

Stress endures handling knowledge upskilling and project deadlines in parallel

Automation Enablement for entire team is time taking process

Testing needs to go away from only E2E to Component, API to reduce cycle time

Agile Transformation demands

Layered | High adoption | Simplified

Challenge 2 - Need to automate the E2E QA Ecosystem

Skip QA Process...?



Impacts

- No E2E Traceability
- lack of documentation
- loss of knowhow
- Lack of Quality Control
- Low Defect Containment efficiency
- No view on project health

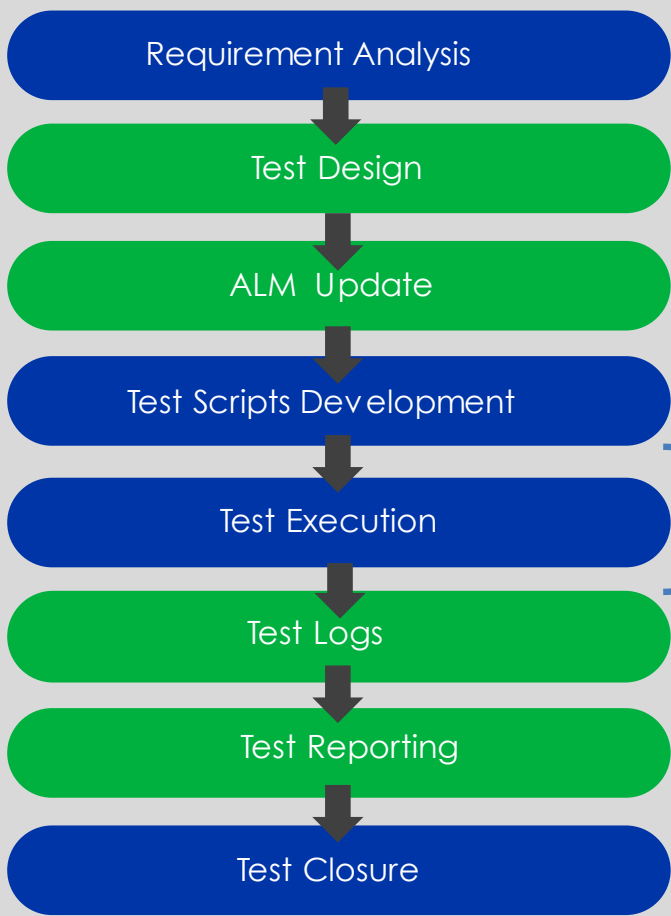
Spend hours on the QA Process...?




Impacts

- Considerable manual effort
- Prolonged Time to Market
- Not suitable in Agile delivery models

Impacts Outweigh



Focus not just on Test Execution Automation

Efficient and Continuous Testing Agility possible through Fully automated QA Process 

Challenge 3 - Simplify Test Analysis & Reporting

Challenges encountered without an efficient Failure Analysis & Reporting Mechanism



Huge Effort spent!

Multiple test runs a day & continuous investigation of failures leading to considerable effort spend

Delayed Feedback!

Unproductive days due to bad builds and test failures caused by environmental issues



Costly & Complicated Adoption!

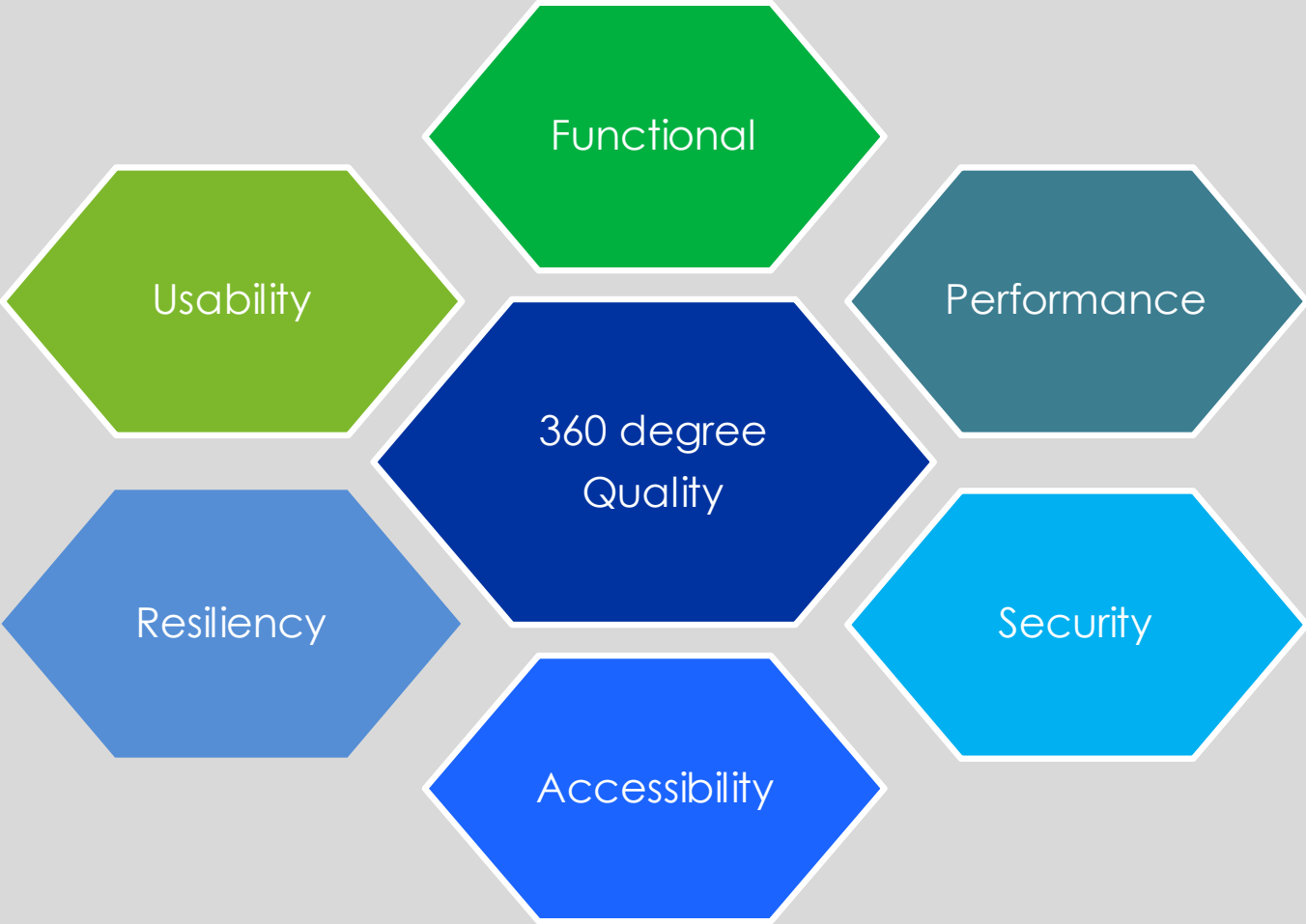
Challenge in adapting to complicated tools amidst project deadlines

No Transparency on Project Health

Cumbersome to monitor and maintain KPIs in multiple forum



Challenge 4 – 360 degree Quality Assurance



Challenge

Imperative to assure on all these factors for improved quality and enriched customer experience

Important to have an early feedback and deliver at speed in a digitally assured business

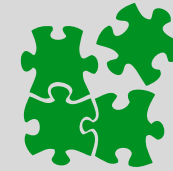
Challenge 5 - Need solution to measure Code coverage



Facilitating faster Stabilization of final release ?



Focusing on high value tests?



Enough testing in place ?

Conventional requirements-based testing of code tends to result in considerable over-testing with no guarantee of complete coverage

Redundant
& non-productive

There are too many test cases which test the same code path

Incomplete
& un-tested

A tester is not aware of the areas that have not been tested

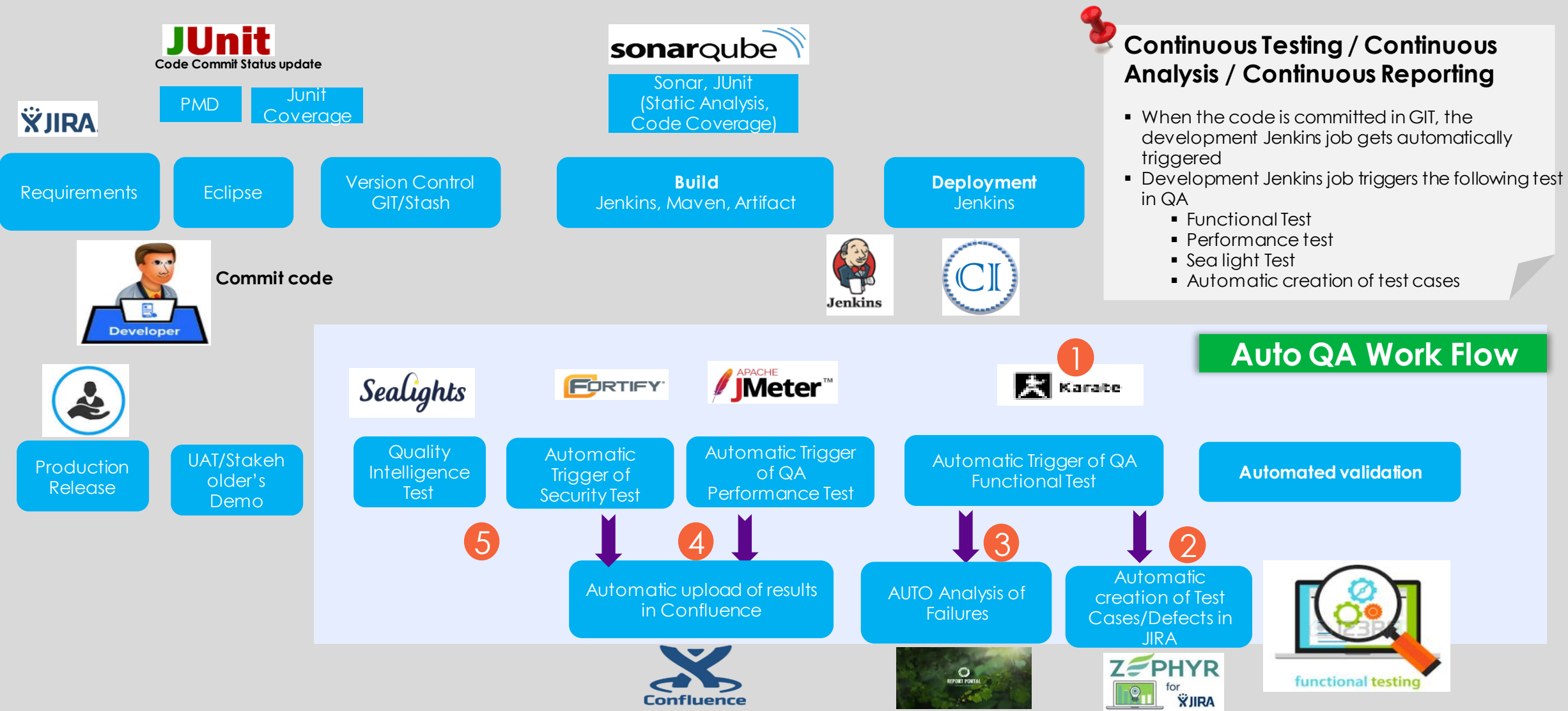
Impact - This typically results in additional QA cost and extended testing timelines which in turn impact project success

Deep Dive

ZERO TOUCH QA – A Vision for Digital IT Industry

Adopt next-generation *testing* practices to test early, often, automatically and continuously

Zero Touch QA Platform



1 Automated Functional Testing: Simplification/ Script less Automation

Challenge

- 01** Getting the existing team to upskill in programming language to automate
- 02** Meeting the current project deliverables and upskilling puts stress on the testers
- 03** To retain the domain knowledge that enables quality product delivery

Solution

Simplify the various types of automation using a BDD construct

Example: Karate for API test

Benefits

Enabled 90% of existing team for progression and regression automation

Reduced test automation effort by 60%

1 Automated Functional Testing: UI Test Simplification



Address Information

Billing Street

Billing City

Customer Status ? --None--

Active Account ☒

Data Update Date [11/12/2018]

3. Abstract with BDD Construct (Scenario)

Then I enter the text {103 John F Kennedy Pkwy, STE 234} into {Billing Street} Text Area

Then I enter the text {New York} into {Billing City} Text Box

Then I select the drop down value as {Available} in {Customer Status}

Then I select the {Active Account} checkbox

Then I select the {Current Date} date for {Data Update Date} field

Then I click on the {Edit} Button

Control	1. Identify Patten (Generic XPATH)
Text Area	//label[text()=''+ LABEL +'']/following::td[1]/textarea
Text Box	//label[text()=''+ LABEL +'']/following::input[1]
Check Box	//label[text()=''+ LABEL +'']/following::input[1]
Date Field	//label[text()=''+ LABEL +'']/following::td[1]//span[@class='dateFormat']
Button	//input[@value()=''+ LABEL +'']
Drop Down	//label[text()=''+ LABEL +'']/following::td[1]//select

1 Automated Functional Testing: API Test Simplification

1. Identify Patterns



2. Review and Align
with UI Developers



3. Abstract with BDD
Construct



4. Publish Language of
Automation

Karate Framework Integration with BDD

Scenario: create and retrieve a cat

Given url 'http://myhost.com/v1/cats'

And request { name: 'Billie' }

When method post

Then status 201

And match response == { id: '#notnull', name: 'Billie' }

Given path response.id

When method get

Then status 200

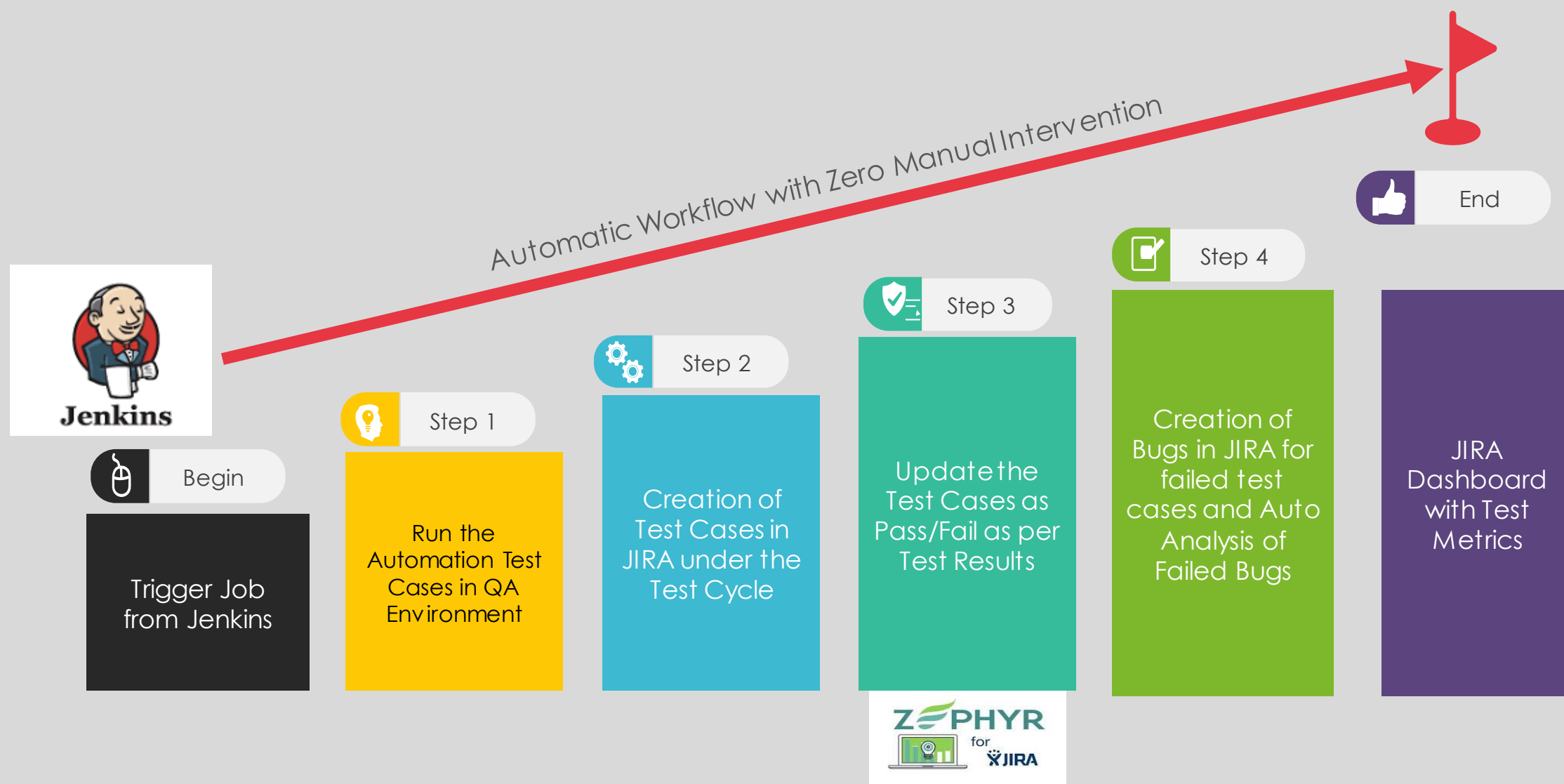
JSON is 'native'
to the syntax

Intuitive DSL
for HTTP

Payload
assertion in
one line

Second HTTP
call using
response data

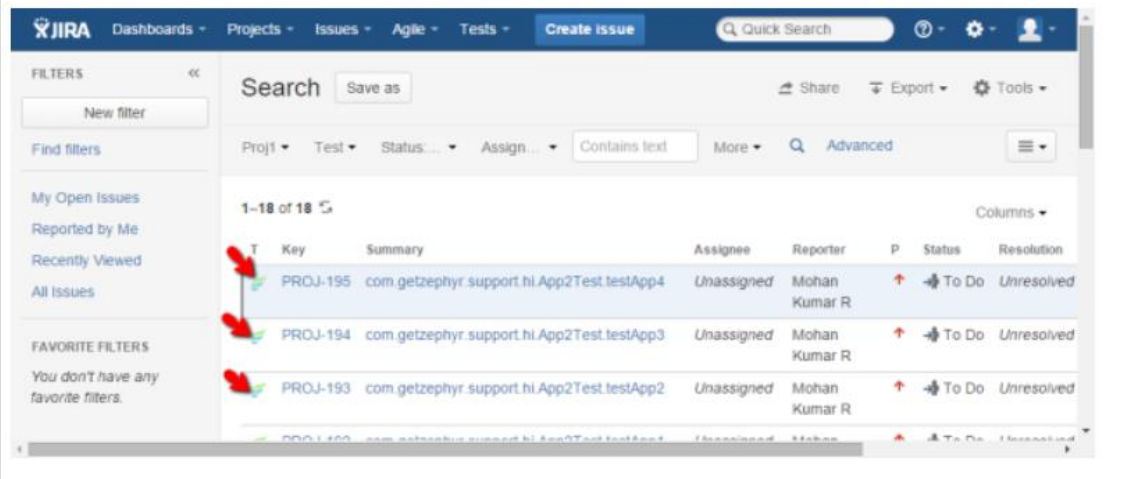
2 Automatic creation of Test Cases/Defects: Automate E2E QA Lifecycle Process



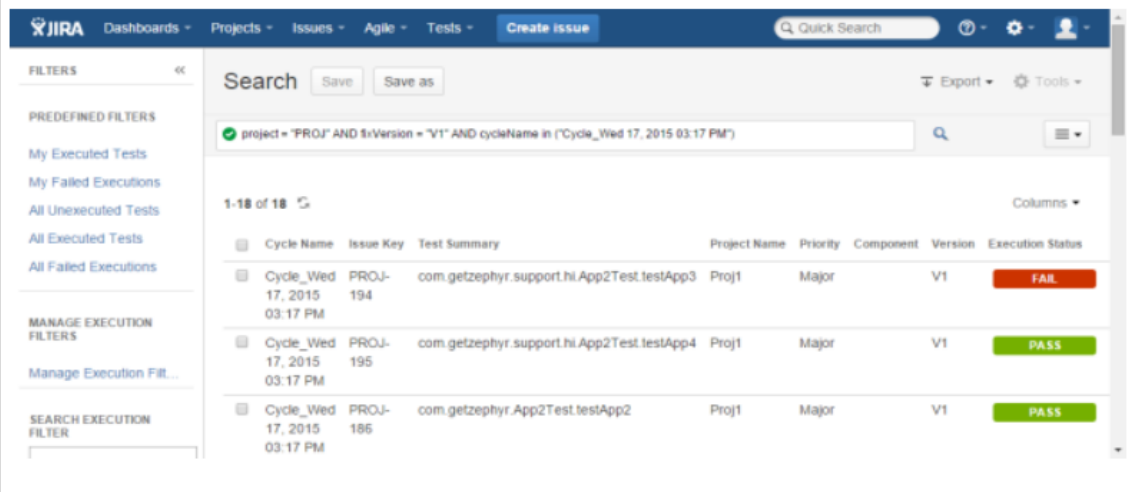
2 Automatic creation of Test Cases/Defects: Zephyr JIRA Integration

AUTOMATED TEST CASE

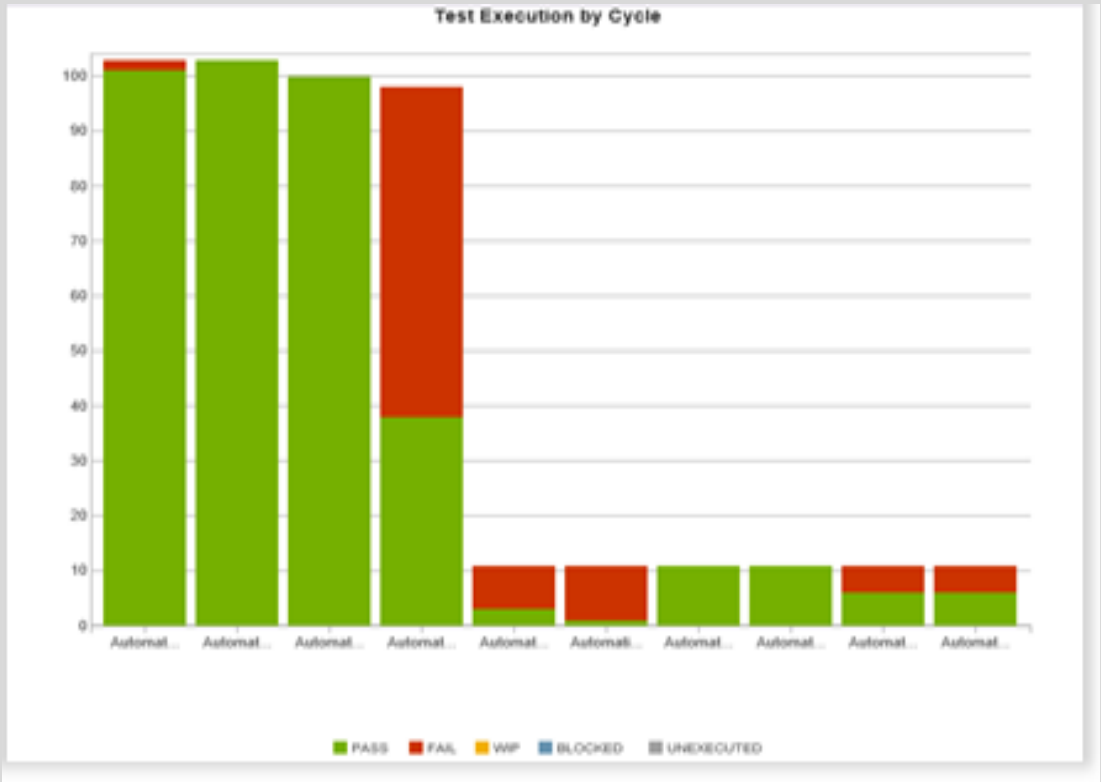
Jenkins creates the test cases in the selected JIRA Project.



Finally, Jenkins assigns these test cases to the selected cycle and executes all the tests.



AUTOMATED STATUS AND DEFECTS



2 Automatic creation of Test Cases/Defects: JIRA Serenity Integration

Activity

All

Comments

Work Log

History

Activity

▼

Bruce Wayne added a comment - 12 hours ago - edited

Thucydides Test Results

Test report

▪ Display flight details to featured destinations: SUCCESS :

▪ Display flight details with lookahead: ERROR :

▪ Display flight durations: IGNORED :

▪ Display flight for all available flights: ERROR :

▪ Display international flight details by flight number: SUCCESS :

▪ Display русский flight details by flight number: SUCCESS :

▪ Display русский international flight details by flight number: SUCCESS :

▪ Should display flight durations: SUCCESS :

▪ Should display flights to featured destinations: SUCCESS :

JIRA report with Serenity comments

Serenity

Test Automation

Of Overall Test Results

Requirements

Report generated 20:05:2019 09:18

Test Results: All Tests

(0 test scenarios (10 tests in all, including 10 rows of test data))

4 passed | 0 unsuccessful | 0 failed | 0 with errors

Test Counts

Weighted Tests

(distribution of tests (including passed or data-driven tests) for test result)

Test Result Summary

Test Type	Total	Pass	Fail	Pending	Ignored
Automated	10	4 (40%)	6 (60%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Manual	0	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total	10	4 (40%)	6 (60%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total Duration	3 seconds				

Related Tags

% Passed

Test count

0/0ms(23%) Test Automationon Hatch Response Online 40 40ms 44%

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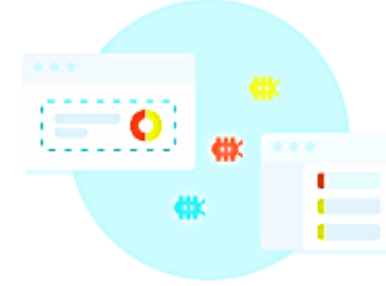
3 Auto Analysis of failures: AI powered Test Automation Dashboard with Real-Time Analytics



Manage all your automation results and reports in one place



Make automation results analysis actionable & collaborative



Establish fast traceability with defect management



Accelerate routine results analysis



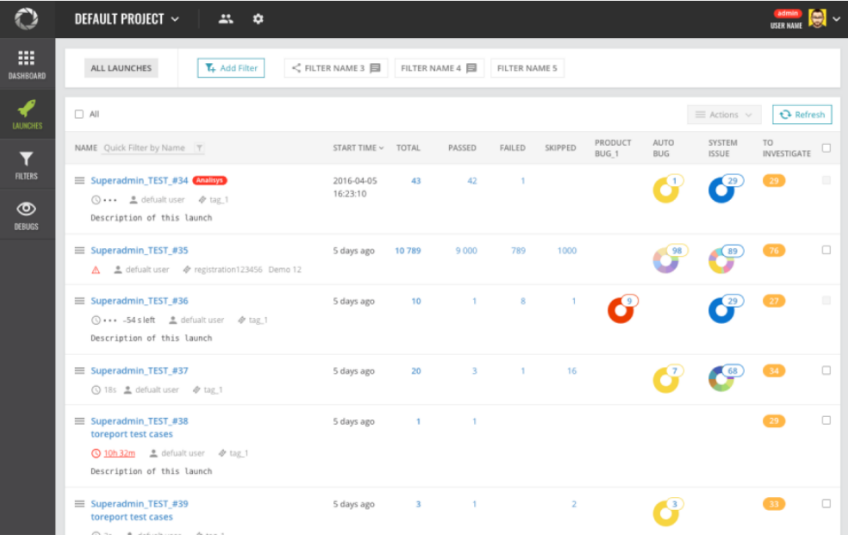
Visualize metrics and analytics



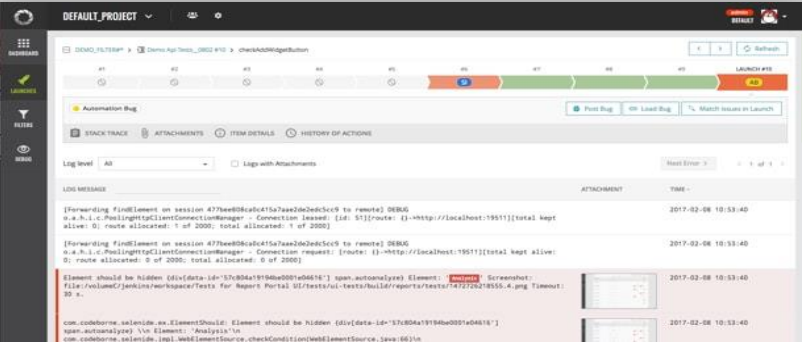
Make smarter decisions together

3 Auto Analysis of failures: AI powered Test Automation Dashboard with Real-Time Analytics

AI BASED ANALYSIS



FAILURE TRACKING / MANAGEMENT



CENTRAL REPOSITORY FOR INTEGRATED DASHBOARD AND REPORTS



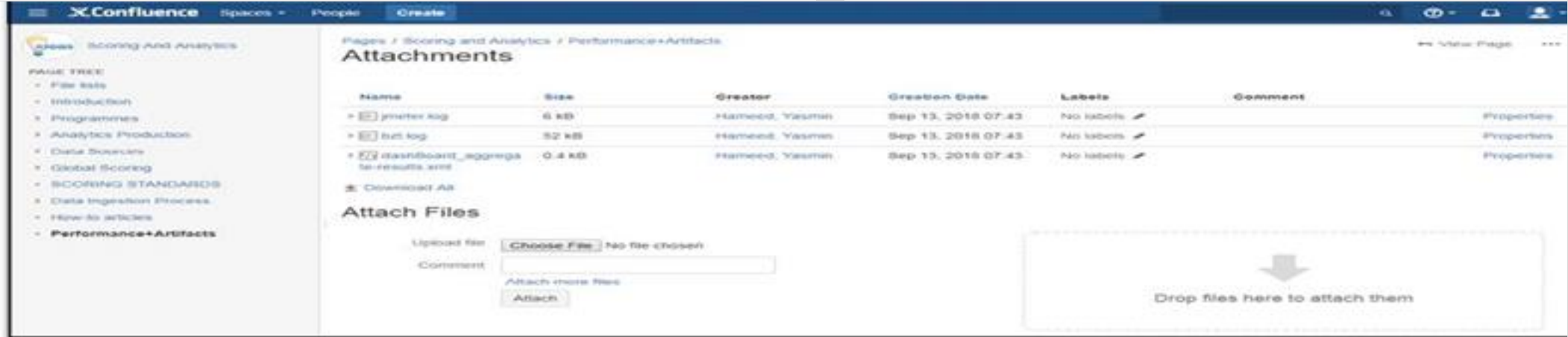
4 Automatic trigger of NFT and auto upload of test results: 360 degree Quality Assurance

Features:

- Perform Performance Testing using Jmeter, integrated with Jenkins
- Perform Security Testing using Fortify, integrated with Jenkins
- Upload the Results in Confluence automatically

Benefits:

- Transparent visibility of test results
- 70% of effort savings in Test Closure activities



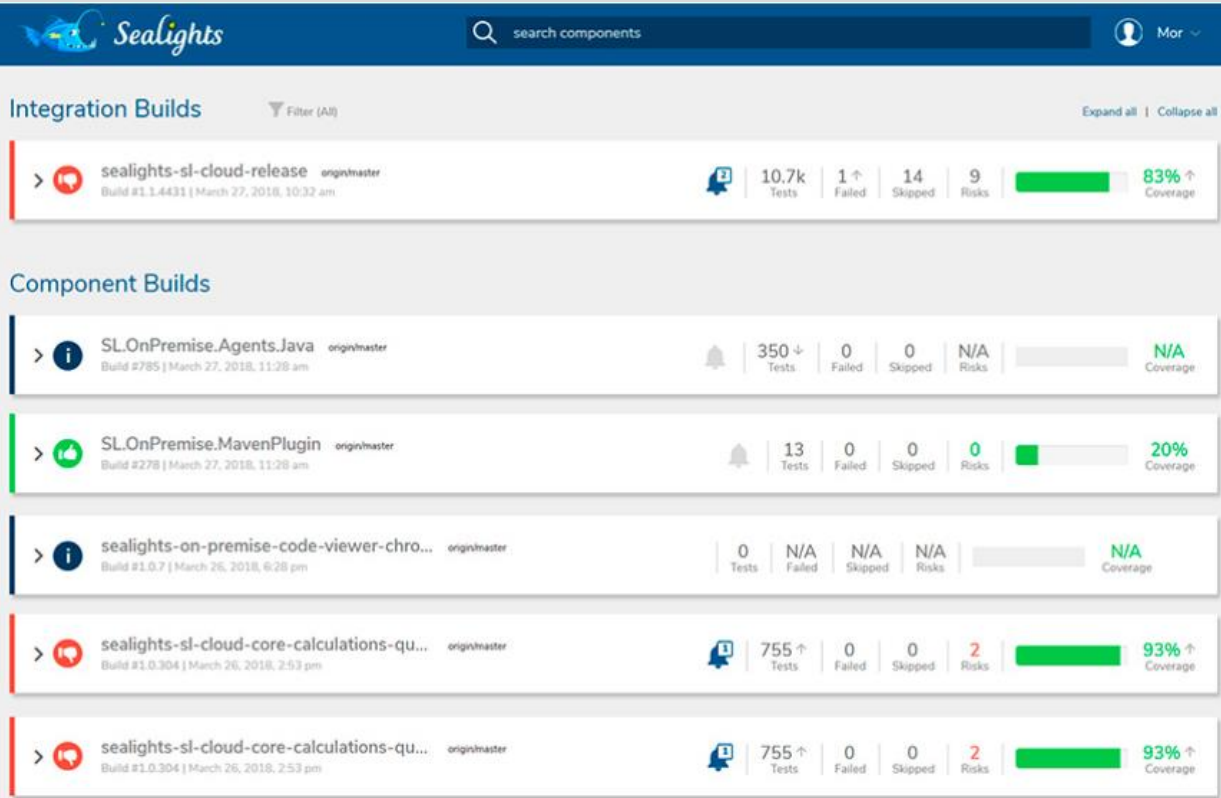
5 Quality Intelligence Test with Sealights tool: Automatic Code Coverage Analysis

Features:

- Test Gap Analytics
- Release Quality Analytics
- Block Untested Code Changes
- Utilize Test Impact Analytics to Test Smarter

Benefits:

- 100% Improvement in Code Coverage for Test Cases
- Test Quality Analytics to Test More with “Less Tests Approach”



Files with Quality Risks (compared to build 1.0.352)

Test Stage: Entire Build 5%

All Files

Name	Open with	Code Changes	Quality Risks	Contributors
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... reader.js		241	123	AW
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... s3-storage.js		148	114	SC AW
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... messageQueue2.js		108	35	DA
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... writer.js		57	29	AL
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... configuration-loading.js		60	52	SC
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... newLogger.js		49	31	AW AL
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... storage.js		44	17	AL
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... dbServices.js		43	26	BH
sealights-si-cloud-infra ... messageQueue.js		34	18	SC

For further updates and discussions, please contact

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Cognizant

Automation in BDD Way

AIG



Sandip
Agarwala



Jishan Ali
Mondal

Automation in BDD Way

API Framework KARATE

UI Framework Gherkin

Presenter Sandip Agarwala
Jishan Ali Mondal

DATE 05/07/2019





GHHERKIN AUTOMATION APPROACH

Details on the gherkin approach and areas of implementation



DEVELOPMENT USING RTEEE

Gherkin based feature files, Step definition, POM



KARATE FRAMEWORK

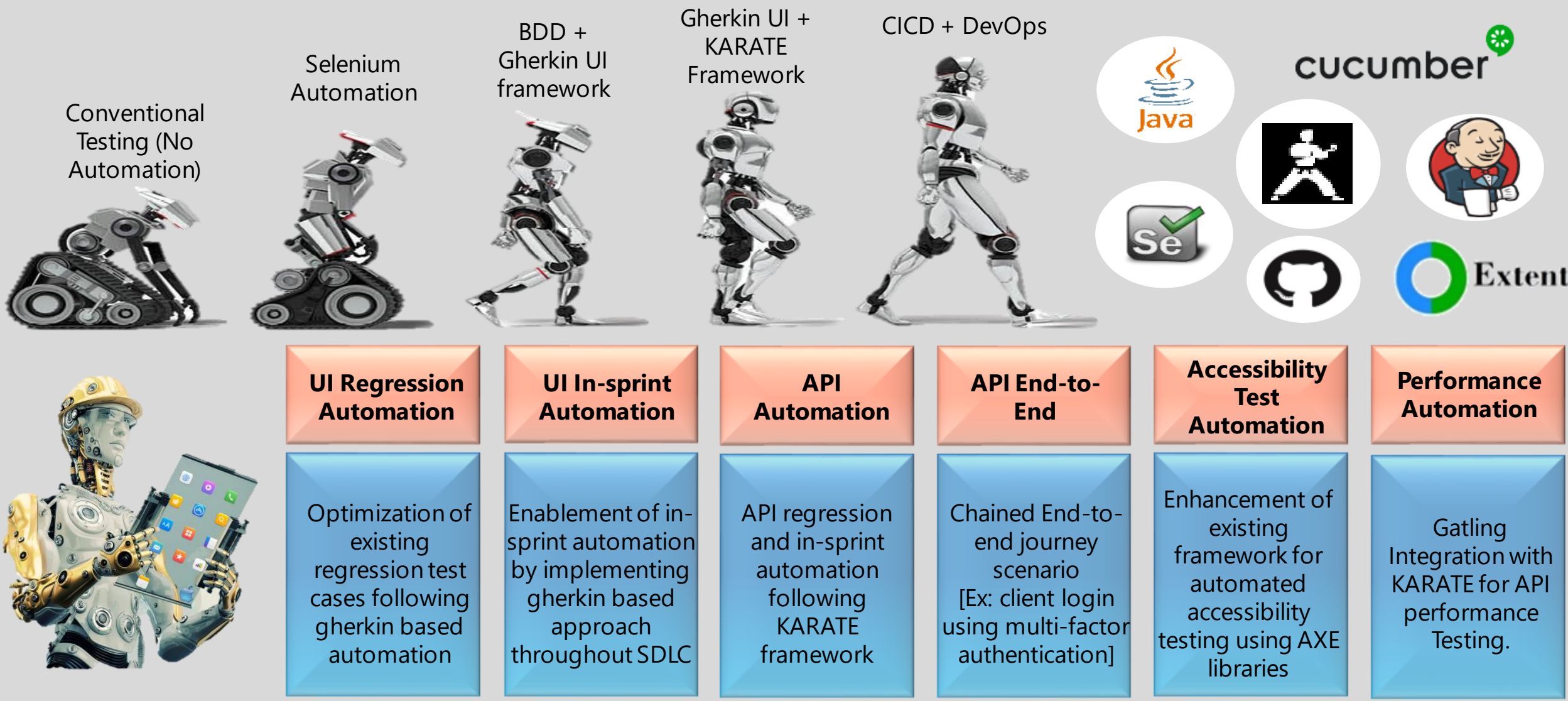
Framework features, examples



BENEFITS

Details on the Achievements & Benefits

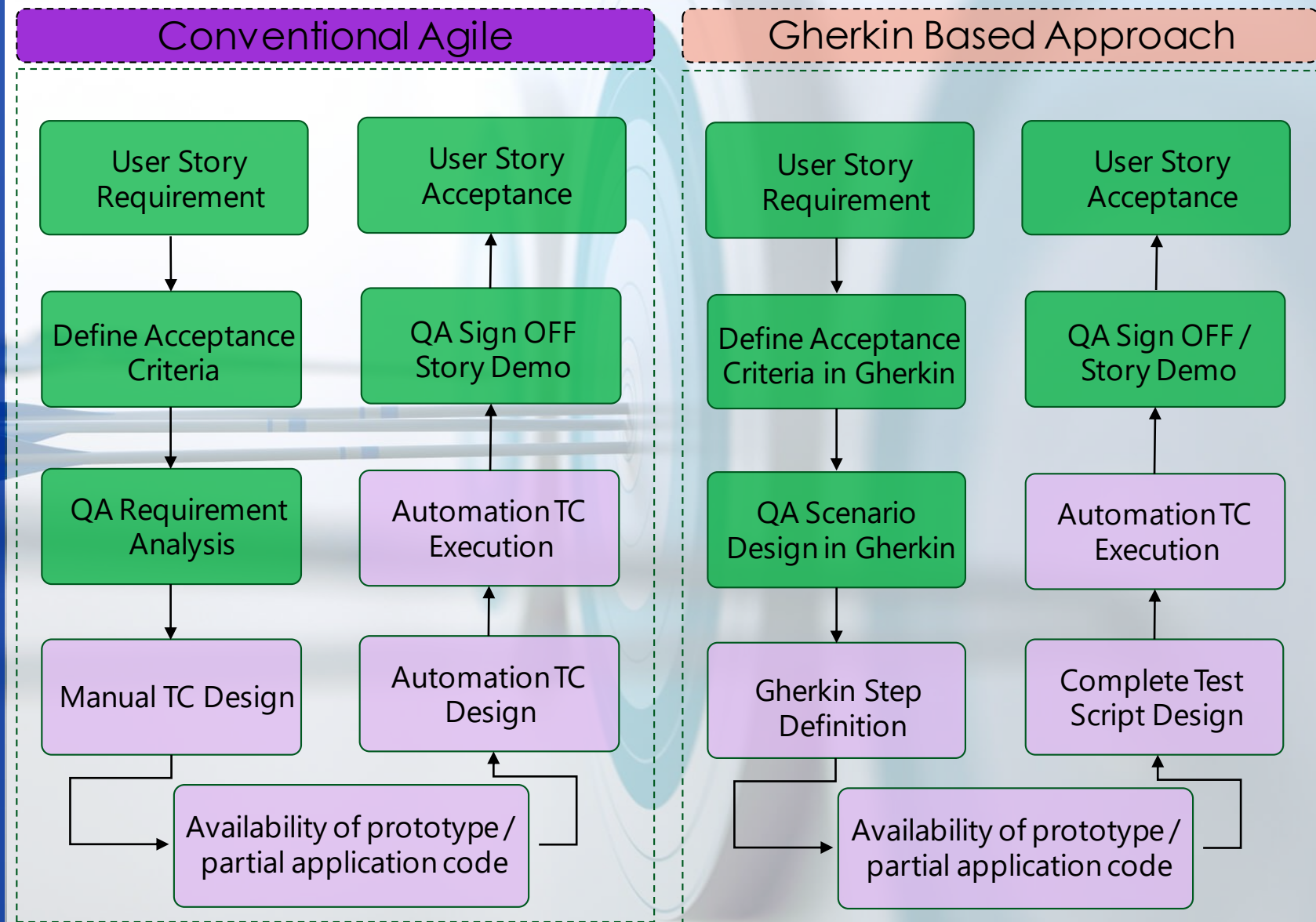
Gherkin Automation Approach



Gherkin Automation Approach - Continued

FEATURES

- Participation of three Amigos (BA, DEV, Tester) while defining acceptance criteria
- Minimum effort in QA scenario design as the high level scenarios are already defined
- Same acceptance criteria can be extended while designing QA scenarios
- Zero effort in converting manual steps into automation
- Having lesser dependency on prototype as the steps can be defined separately and will be automatically executed
- Zero rejection during demo as the same acceptance criteria being used while designing tests
- Better responsiveness to CR's as step level changes automatically gets applied for all scenarios



Gherkin Framework - Overview

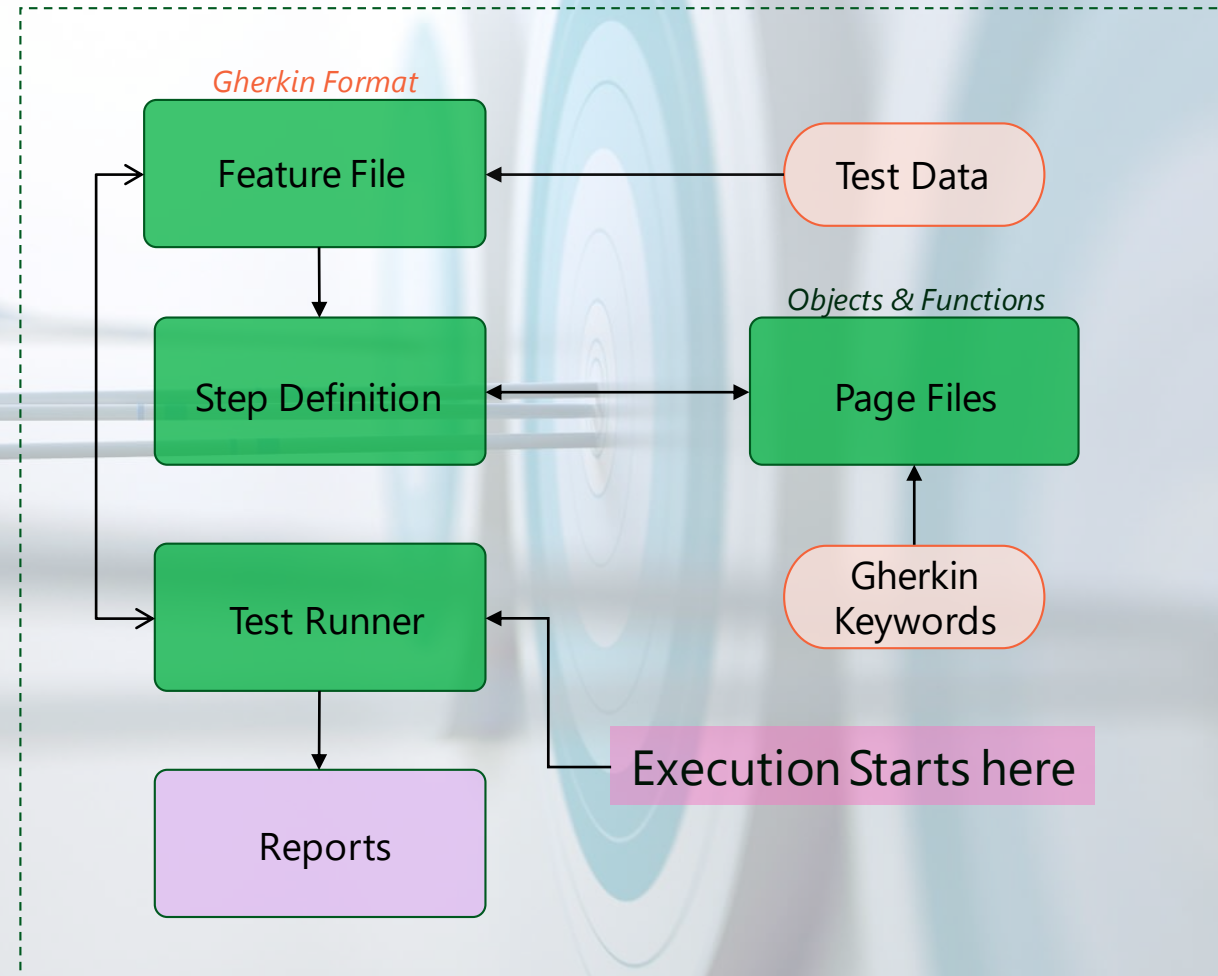
PRE-REQUISITES

- Java 8 or higher
- IntelliJ IDE
- Cucumber Plugin
- Git.exe
- Maven

FEATURES

- Scenario design in Gherkin Format
- Test data maintained in scenarios
- Ready keyword library for script development
- Page object model for better script handling
- Reporting using Extent Reports

ARCHITECTURE



Development using Gherkin

WHAT IS GWT

Given

<Preconditions and/or Inputs>

When

<The action under test>

Then

<The expected outcome or verification>

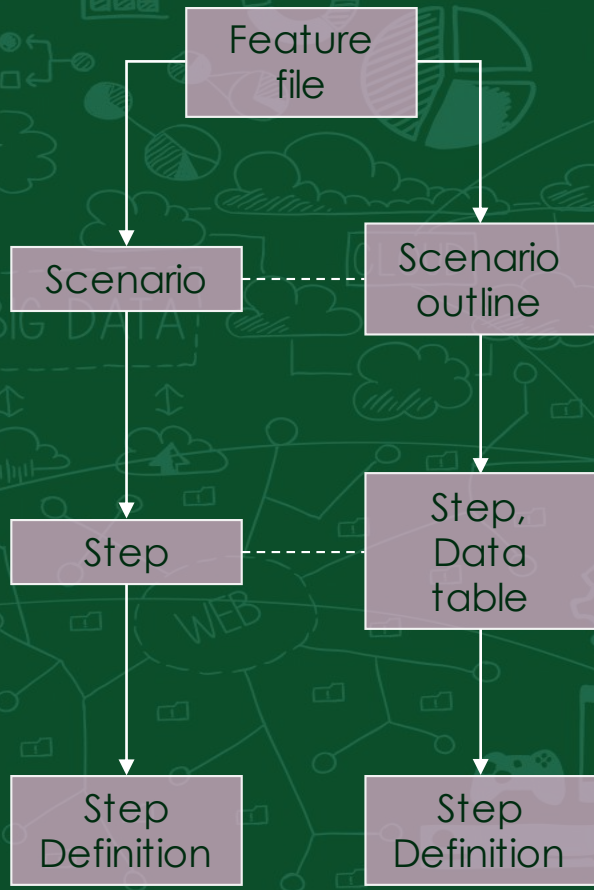
COMPONENTS

- Background
- Scenario
- Scenario Outline
- Step
- Step Definition
- Tagging

PARAMETERIZATION

- Parameterization can be done at scenario level as well as step level

STRUCTURE OF FEATURE FILE



```
1 Feature: Instant messenger feature
2   As a online user
3   I want to chat using Instant messenger
4   So that I can chat with my friends
5
6 Scenario: Verify friends are online in Instant messenger (IM)
7   Given IM is available in ABC website
8   When I log into ABC social website
9   And I open up the IM tab
10  Then I should see my online friends
11
12 Scenario Outline: Verify friends availability status
13   Given IM is available in ABC website
14   And <User> exists and logged in
15   When I log into ABC social website
16   And I open up the IM tab
17   Then I should see <User> online
18 Examples:
19   | User |
20   | Rakesh |
21   | Sam |
22   | Sushil |
23   | Vijay |
```


Development using Gherkin – Continued

Built in - RTEE KEYWORDS

Keywords are reusable methods designed to perform actions on elements present in the application, like –

- Click
- Select dropdown value
- Enter text
- Check checkbox
- Validate text
- Validate element's presence
- etc.

Keywords are used in sequence to form the body of the step definition directly or to create page method.

FORMATION OF STEP DEFINITION/PAGE METHOD USING KEYWORDS

Step

When I log into ABC social website

Step Definition

```
@When("I log into ABC social website")
public void
ILogIntoABCSocialWebsite(String URL,
String UserName, String Password)
{
    invokeApp(app url: "URL");
    setValue(object: UserName,value:
"user");
    setValue(object: Password,value:
"efsdffgf");
    clickElement(object: LoginButton);
}
```

KEYWORDS FORMING STEP DEFINITION

KEYWORDS FORMING PAGE METHOD

Step

When I log into ABC social website

Step Definition

```
@When("I log into ABC social website")
public void ILogIntoABCSocialWebsite()
{
    inject.getPage(LoginPage.class)
        .LogIntoABCSocialWebsite(URL,"user","efsdffgf")
}
```

Page Method

```
public class LoginPage() {
    public void LogIntoABCSocialWebsite(String URL, String UserName,
String Password)
    {
        invokeApp(app url: "URL");
        setValue(object: UserName,value: "asdsa");
        setValue(object: Password,value: "efsdffgf");
        clickElement(object: LoginButton);
    }
}
```

Development using Gherkin – Continued

PAGE OBJECT MODEL CONTAINS

- Element locators like
 - Id
 - Name
 - Class
 - Link text
 - Partial link text
 - Tag name
 - Xpath
- Methods performing operations on elements

LOCATOR FORMAT

<Access modifier> By <Variable name> =
By.<locator type>("<Value>")

METHOD FORMAT

<Access modifier> <Return type> <Method name> (<Variable Type> <Value>) {
 <Method body goes here>
}

SAMPLE PAGE OBJECT MODEL

```
package test.cucumber.Repository.Pages;

import test.core.element.custom.customElementsFunctions;
import test.cucumber.stepDefinition.Injection;
import org.openqa.selenium.By;

public class ValicSelectClientPage extends customElementsFunctions {
    // *****Objects*****
    private By SSN_Textbox = By.id("SSN_Textbox");
    private By Continue_Button = By.id("Continue_Button");
    // *****
    Injection inject;
    public ValicSelectClientPage(Injection inject) { super(inject); }

    public ValicSelectClientPage clickedOnLinkForAndEntered(String strText,String strType,String strSSN) throws Throwable {
        if (strType.equalsIgnoreCase( anotherString: "csp")) {
            enteredSSNAndContinued(strSSN);
        } else if (strType.equalsIgnoreCase( anotherString: "fa")) {
            enteredSSNAndContinued(strSSN);
        }
        return this;
    }

    public WorkspacePage enteredSSNAndContinued(String strSSN) throws Throwable {
        waitForElement(SSN_Textbox, intWaitTime: 6);
        setValue(SSN_Textbox,strSSN, intWaitTime: 5);
        clickElement(Continue_Button, intWaitTime: 5);
        return new WorkspacePage(inject);
    }
}
```


KARATE Features and development



Web-Services Testing Made Simple.

maven-central v0.9.2 build passing release v0.9.2 support slack Follow 632

Hello World

Scenario: create and retrieve a cat

Given url 'http://myhost.com/v1/cats'

And request { name: 'Billie' }

When method post

Then status 201

And match response == { id: '#notnull', name: 'Billie' }

Given path response.id

When method get

Then status 200

JSON is 'native' to the syntax

Intuitive DSL for HTTP

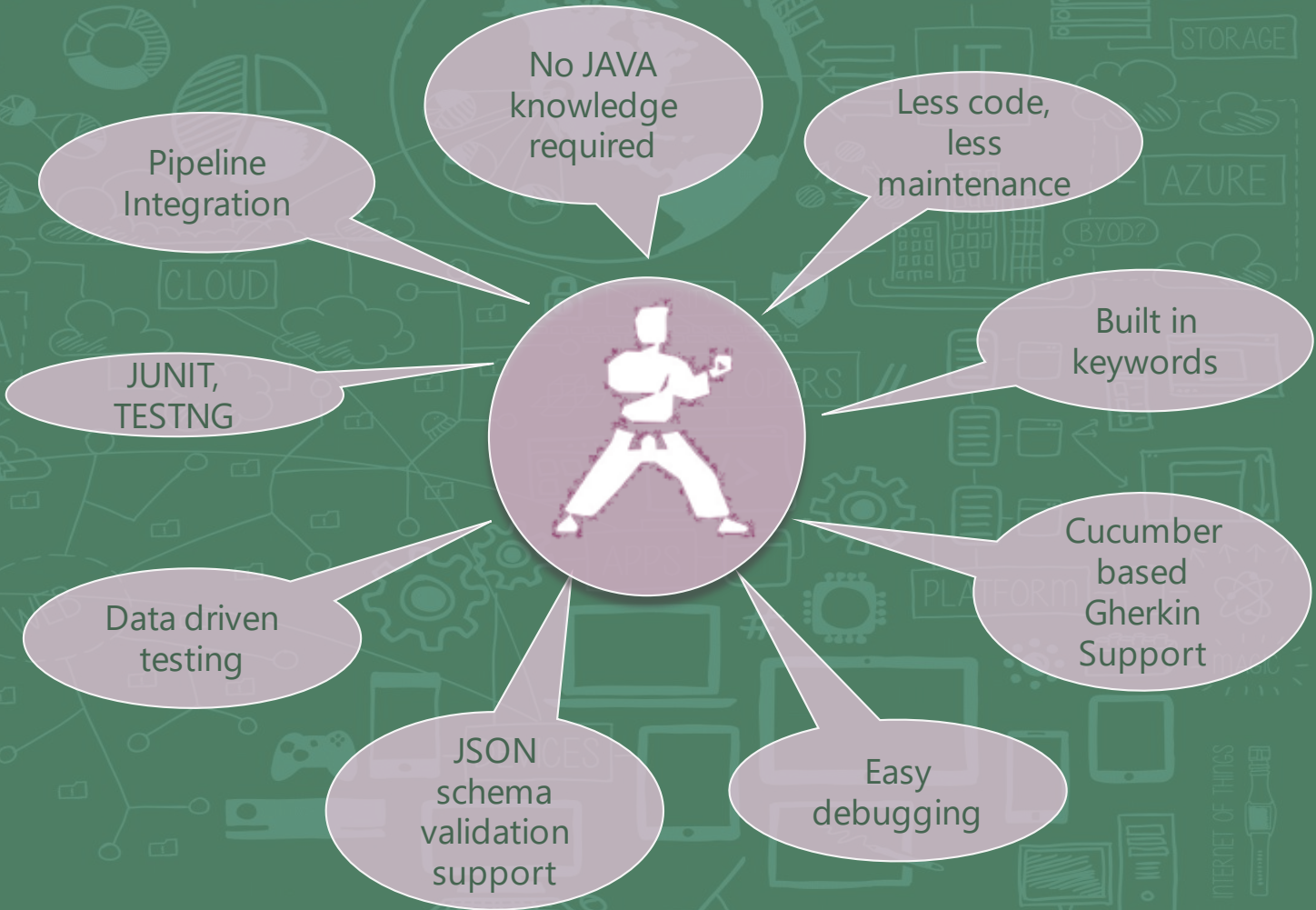
Payload assertion in one line

Second HTTP call using response data

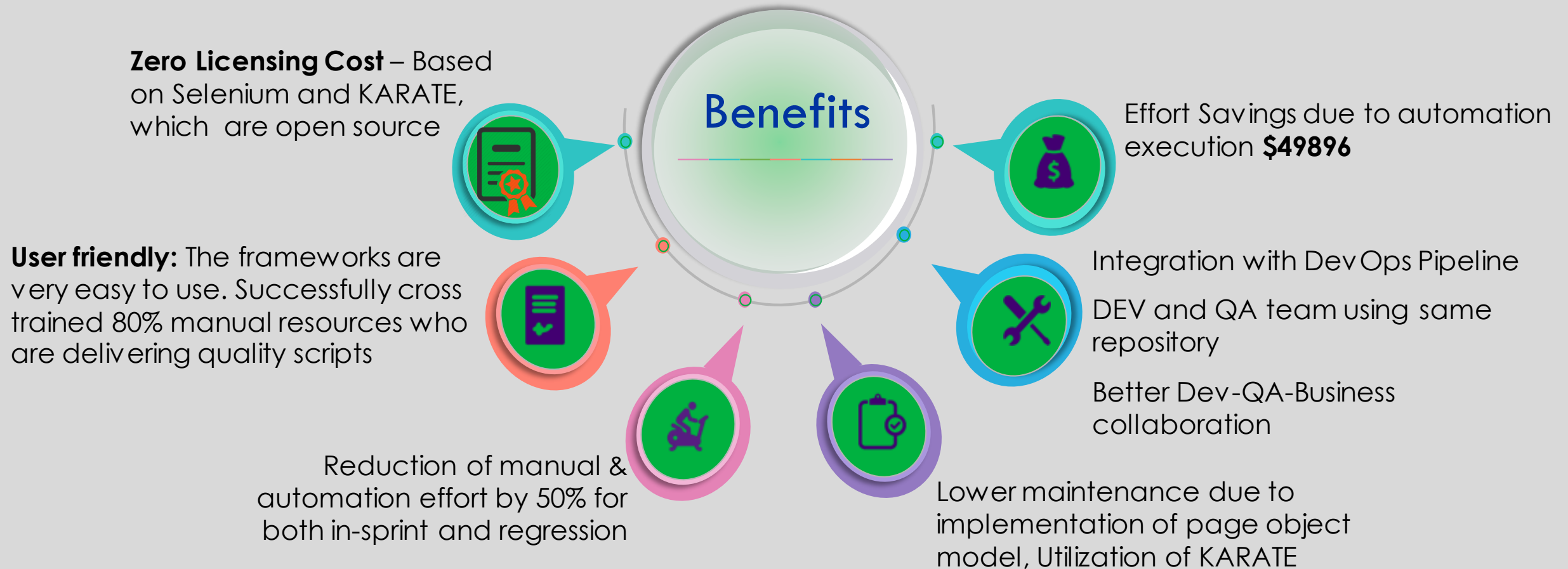
Index

Start	Maven Gradle Quickstart Standalone Executable Naming Conventions Script Structure
Run	JUnit 4 JUnit 5 Command Line IDE Support Tags / Grouping Parallel Execution Java API
Report	Configuration Environment Switching Reports JUnit HTML Report Logging
Types	JSON XML JavaScript Functions Reading Files Type / String Conversion Floats and Integers Embedded Expressions JsonPath XPath Karate Expressions
Variables	def text table yaml string json xml xmlstring bytes copy
Actions	assert print replace get set remove configure call callonce eval read() karate API
HTTP	url path request method status soap action retry until
Request	param header cookie form field multipart file multipart field multipart entity params headers cookies form fields multipart files multipart fields
Response	response responseBytes responseStatus responseHeaders responseCookies responseTime requestTimestamp
Assert	match == match != match contains match contains only match contains any match !contains match each match header Fuzzy Matching Schema Validation contains short-cuts
Re-Use	Calling Other *.feature Files Data Driven Features Calling JavaScript Functions Calling Java Code Commonly Needed Utilities Data Driven Scenarios
Advanced	Polling Conditional Logic Before / After Hooks JSON Transforms HTTP Basic Auth Header Manipulation GraphQL Websockets / Async

KARATE FEATURES



Benefits



For further updates and discussions, please contact

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Thank You
