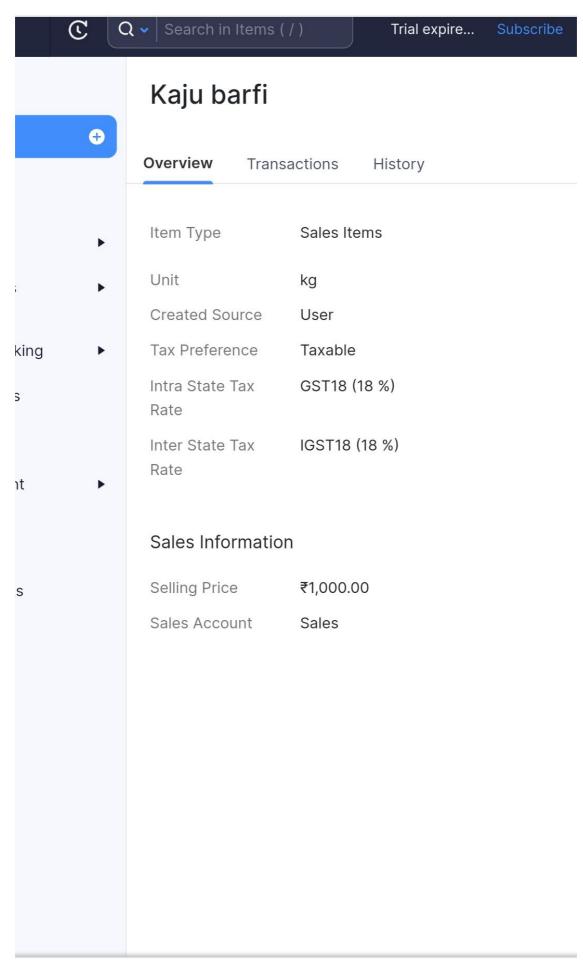
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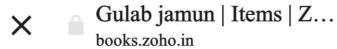








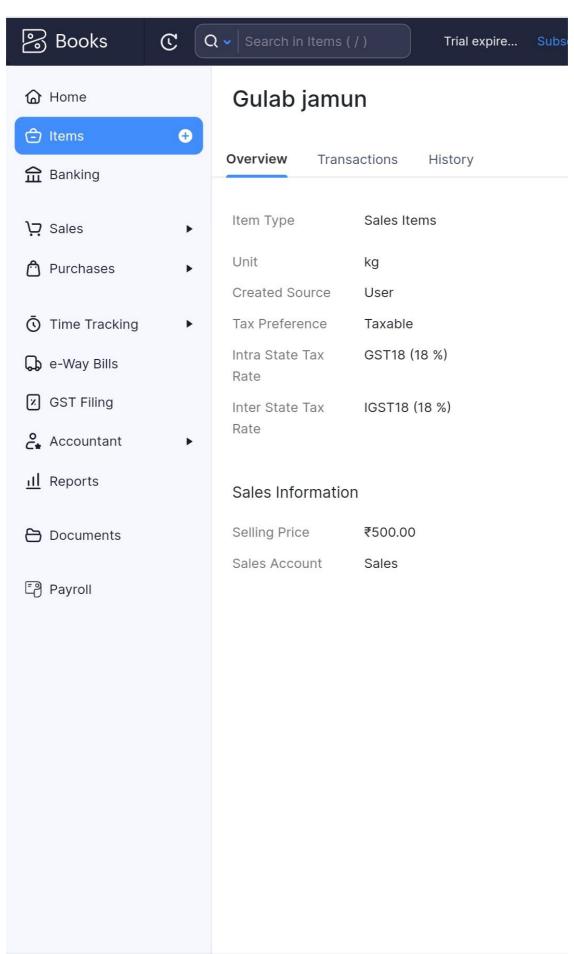




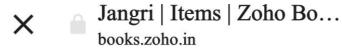








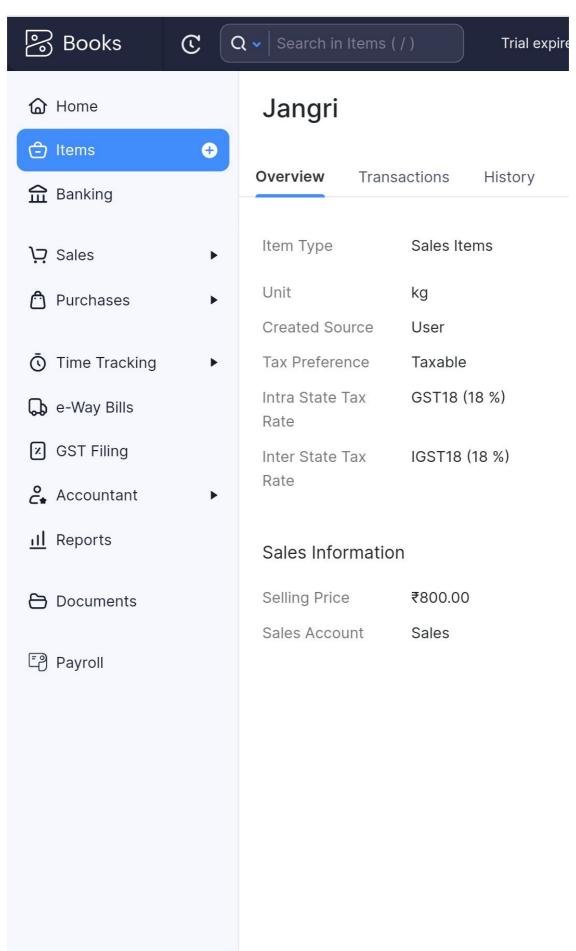












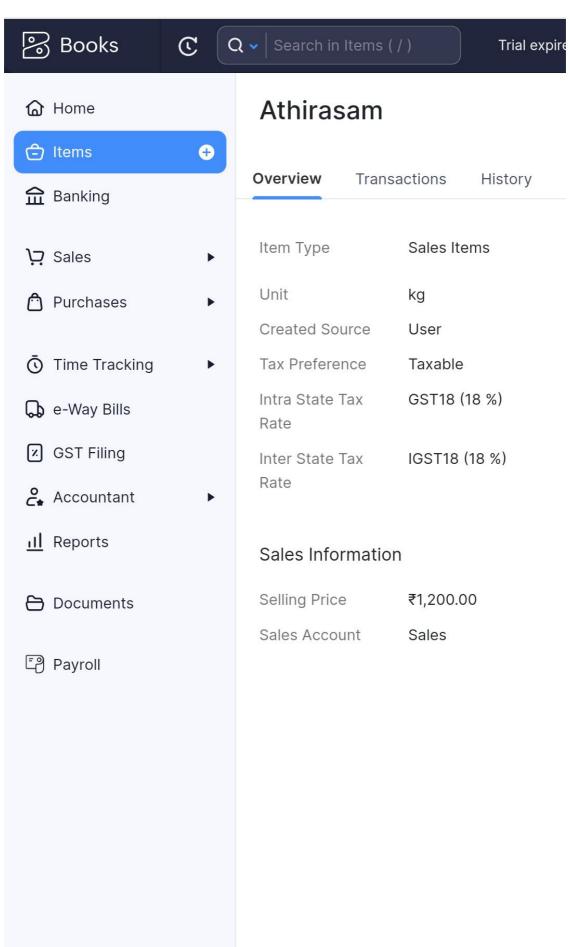
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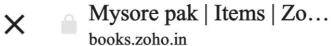








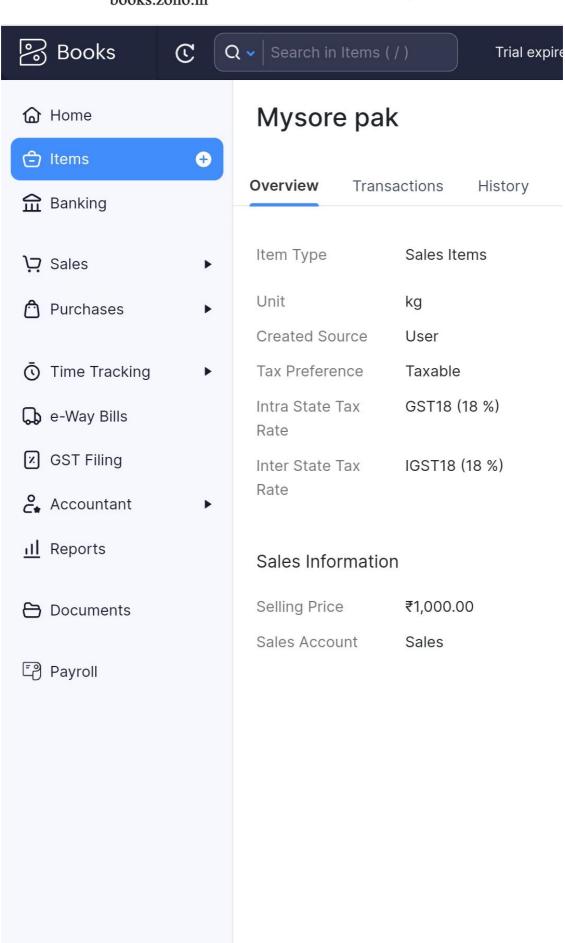






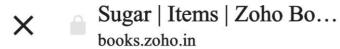






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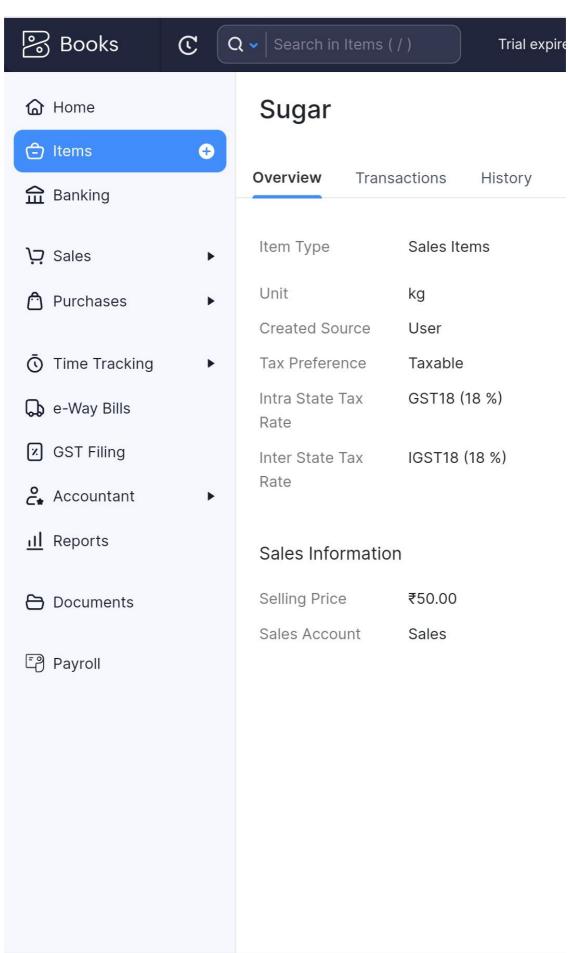










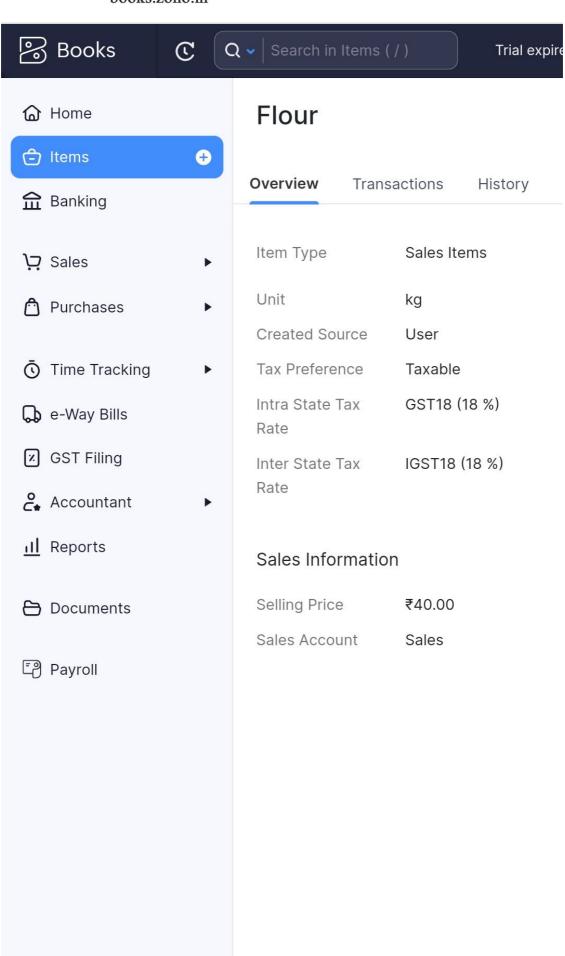






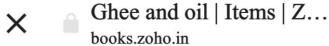






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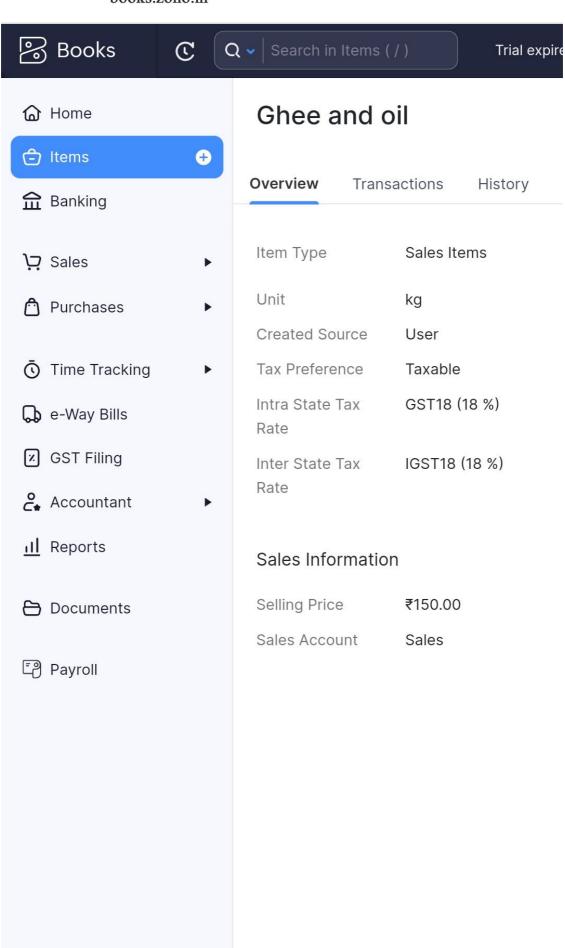




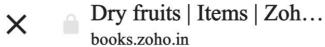








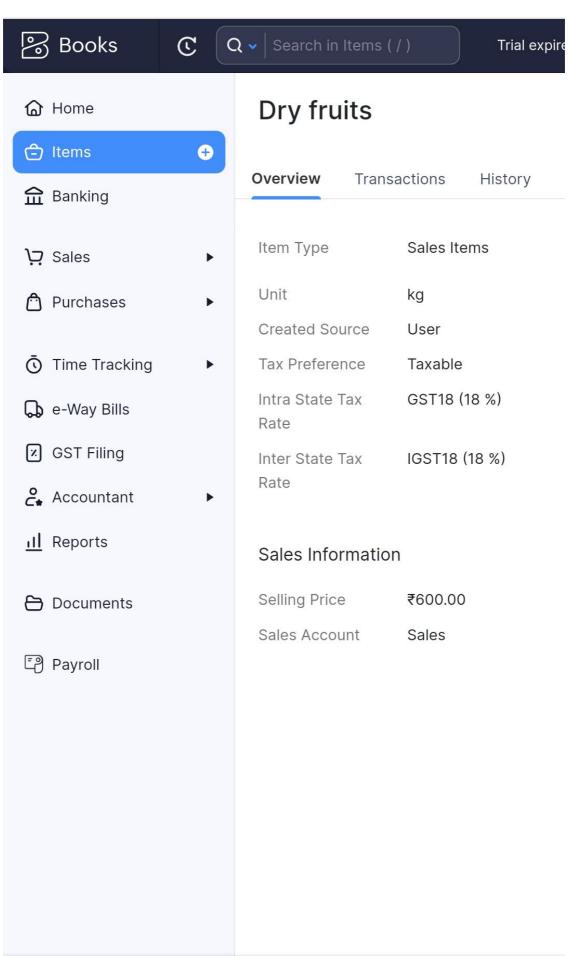












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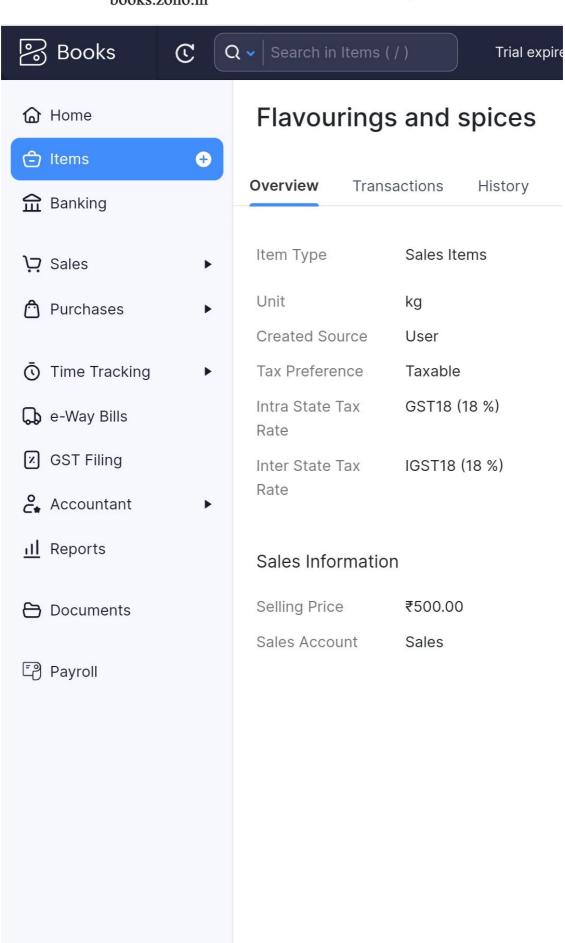












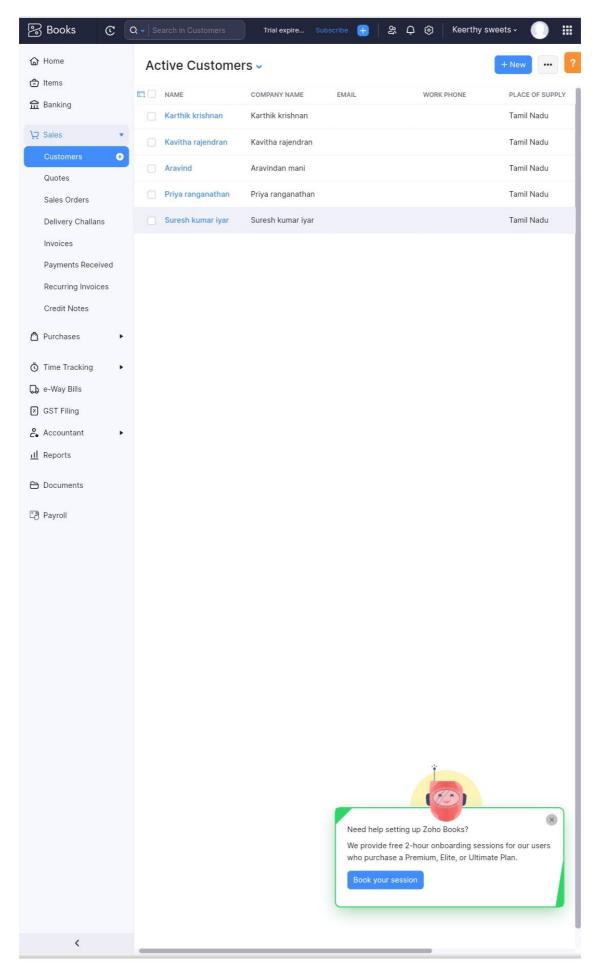












1:26 PM



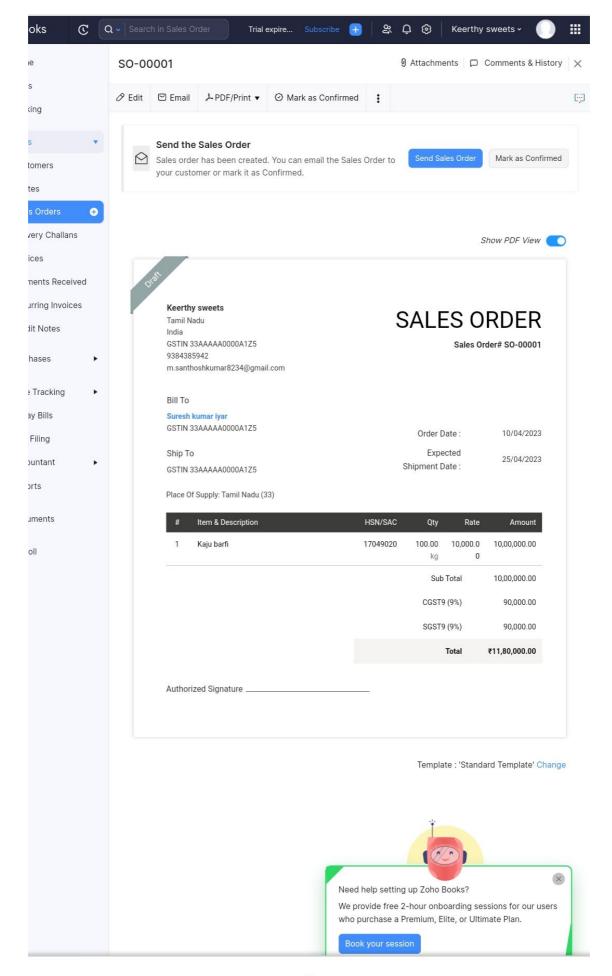














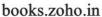
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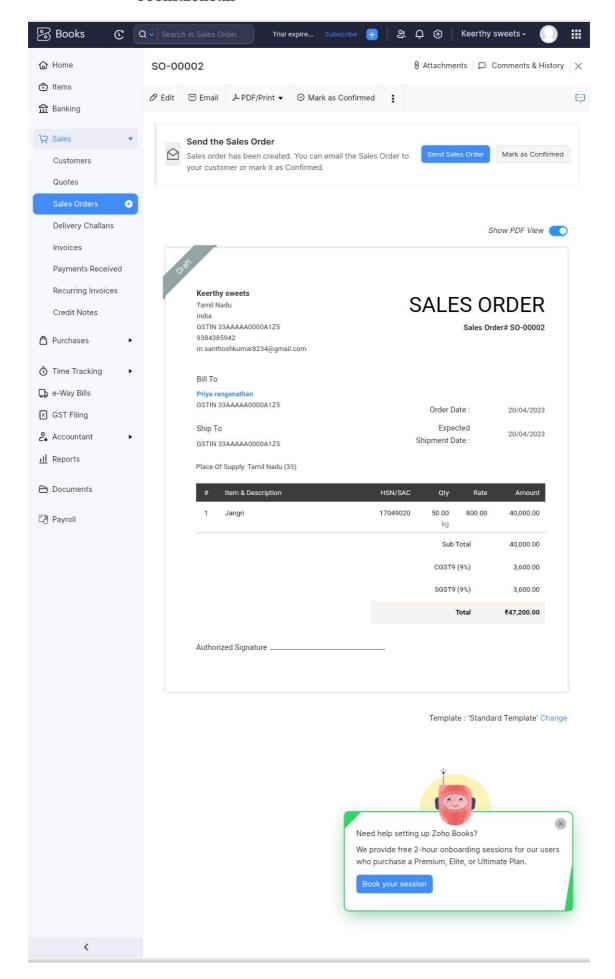
SO-00002 | Sales Order...













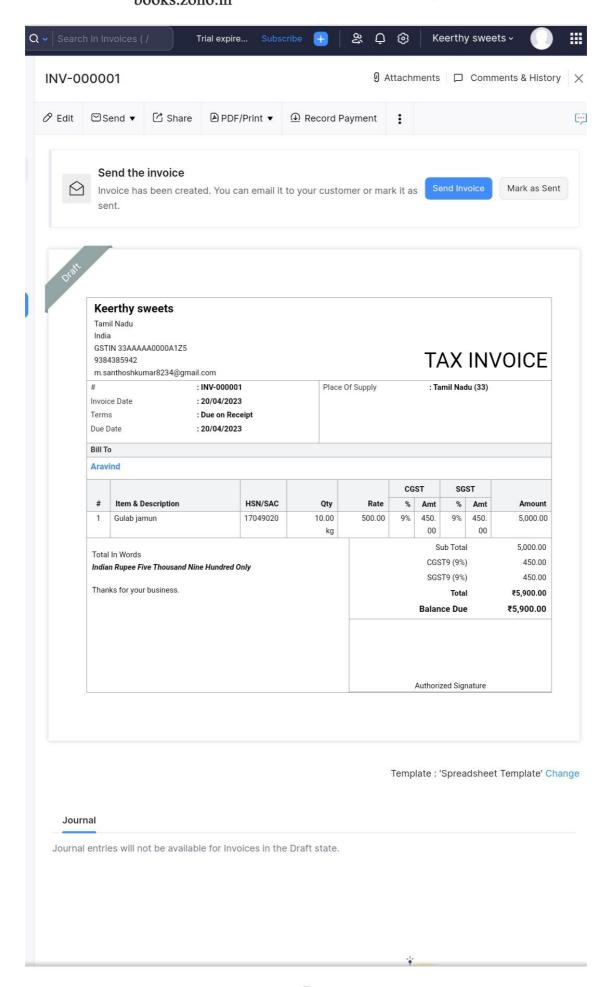


INV-000001 | Invoices |...









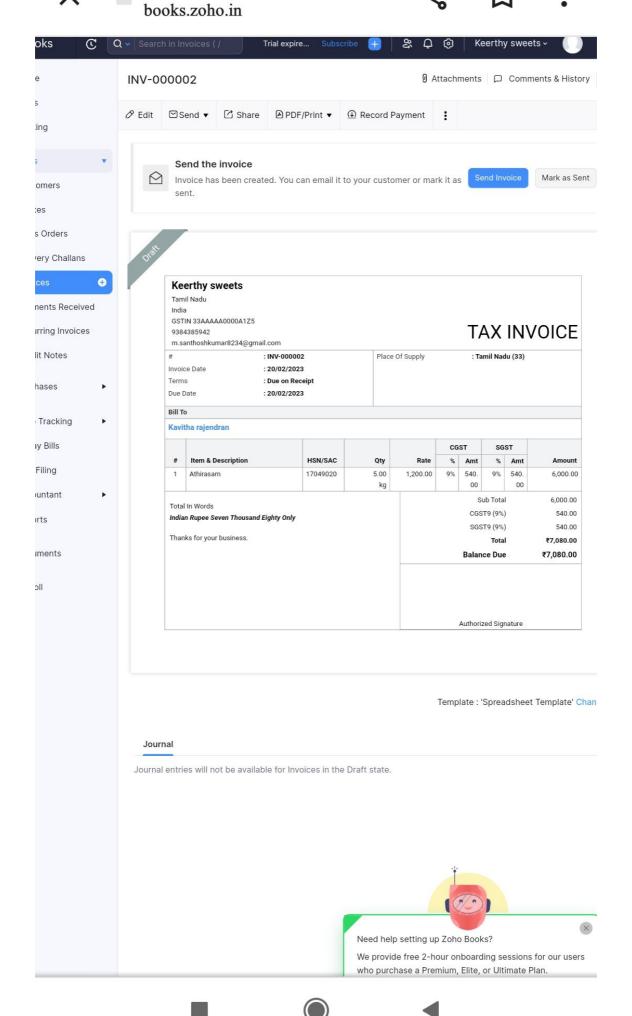


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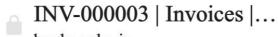








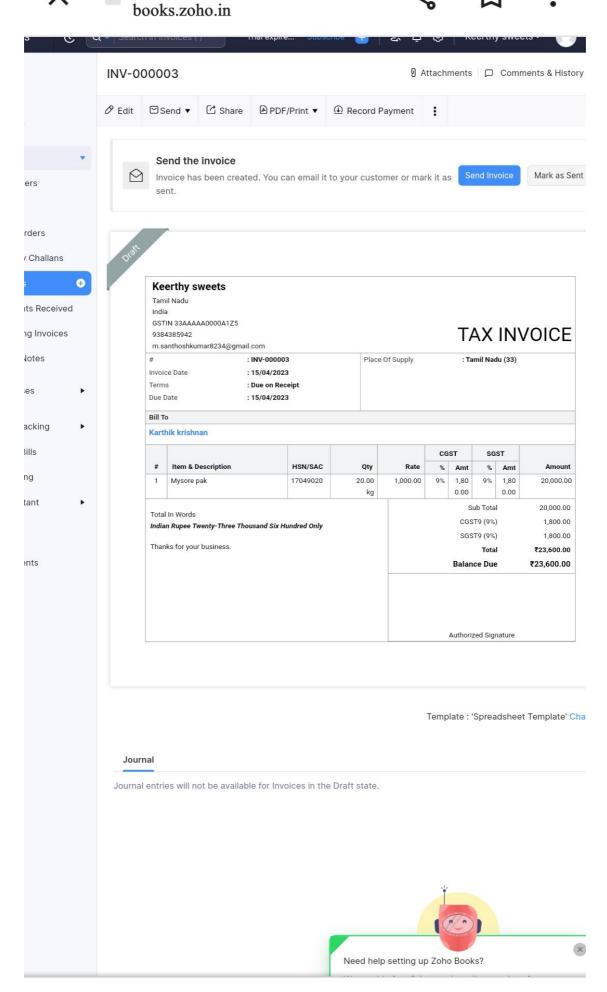














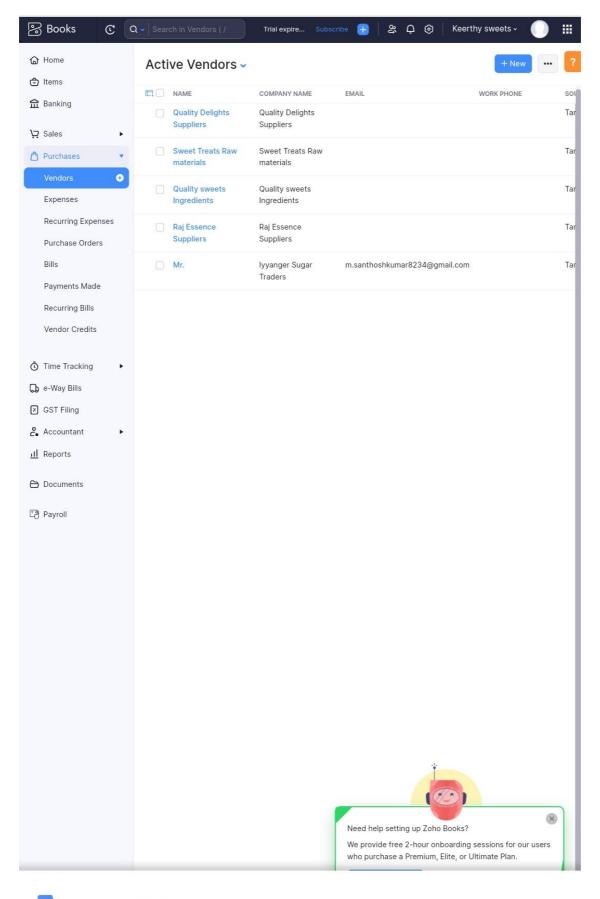










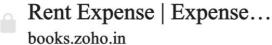








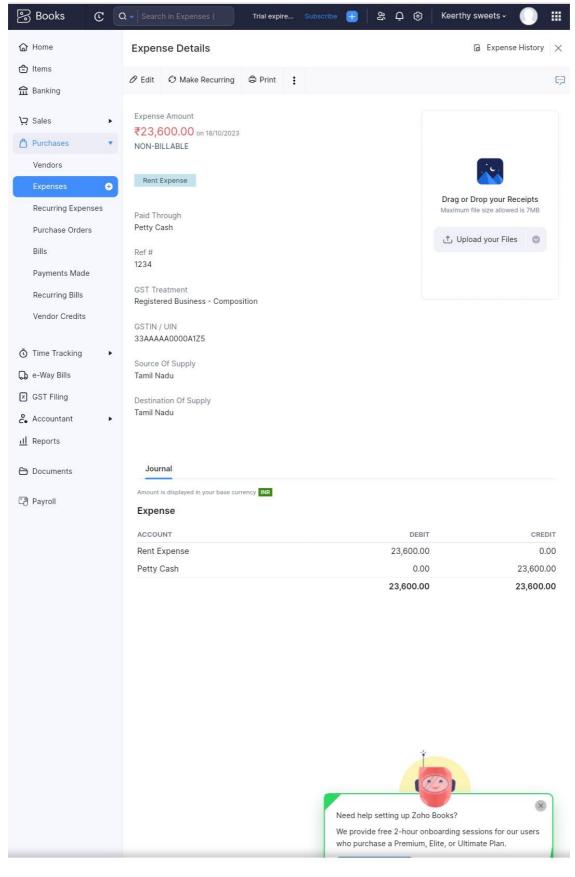




















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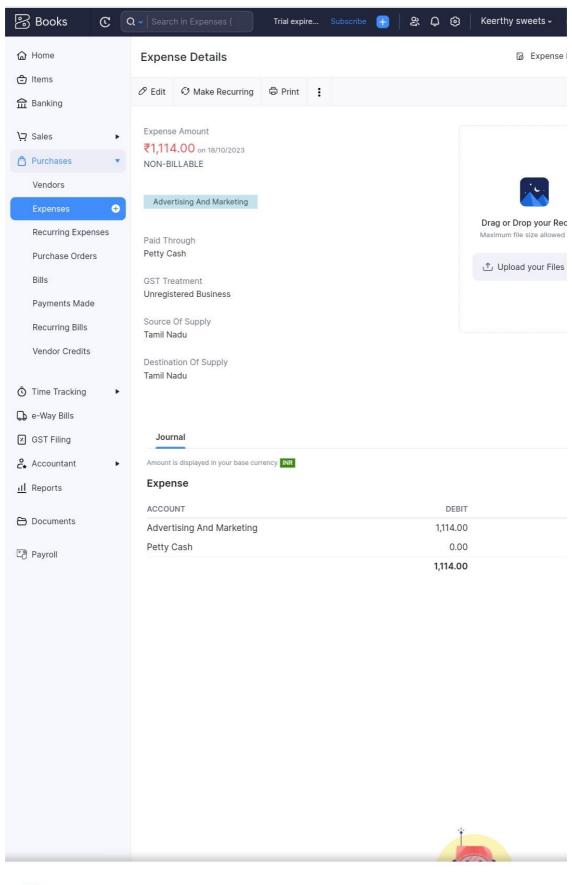














English







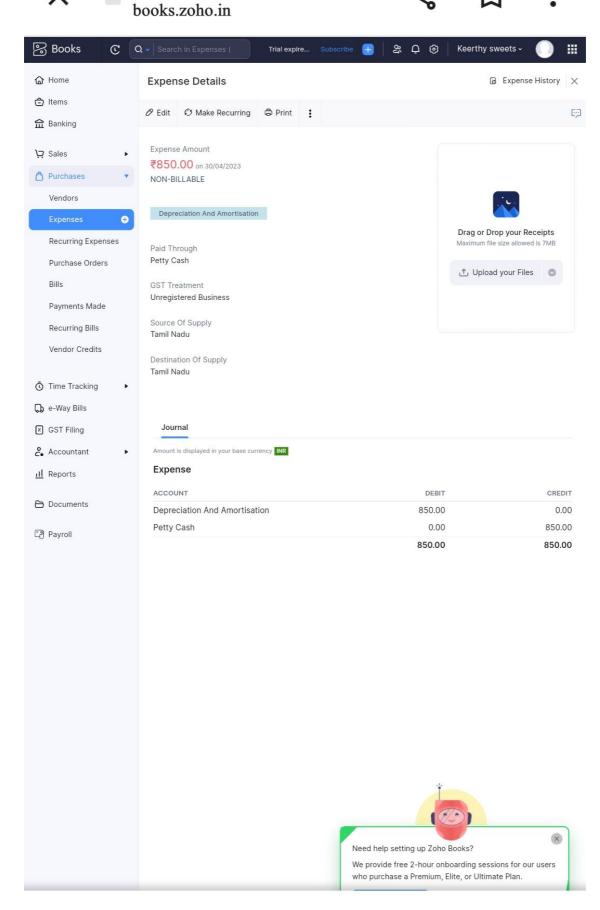


Depreciation And Amo...





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Tamil

English



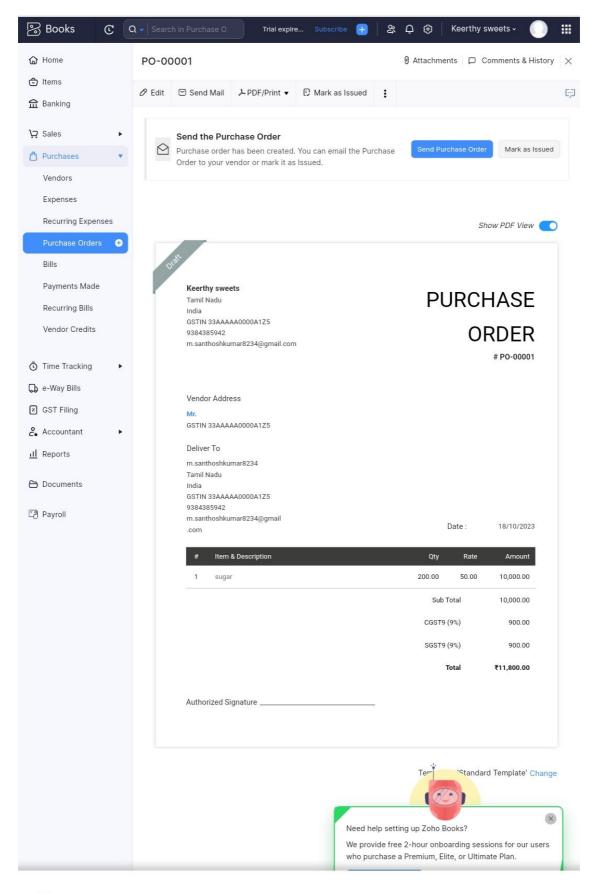


















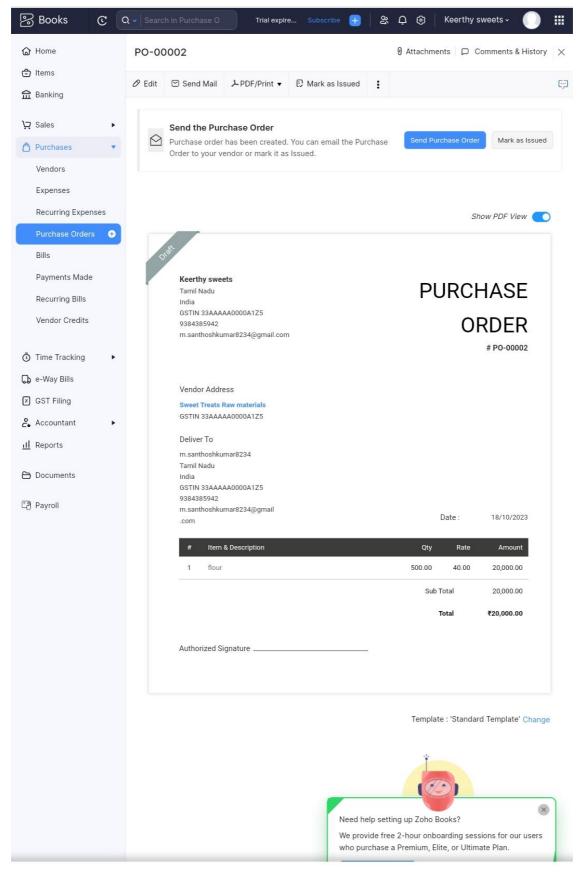




















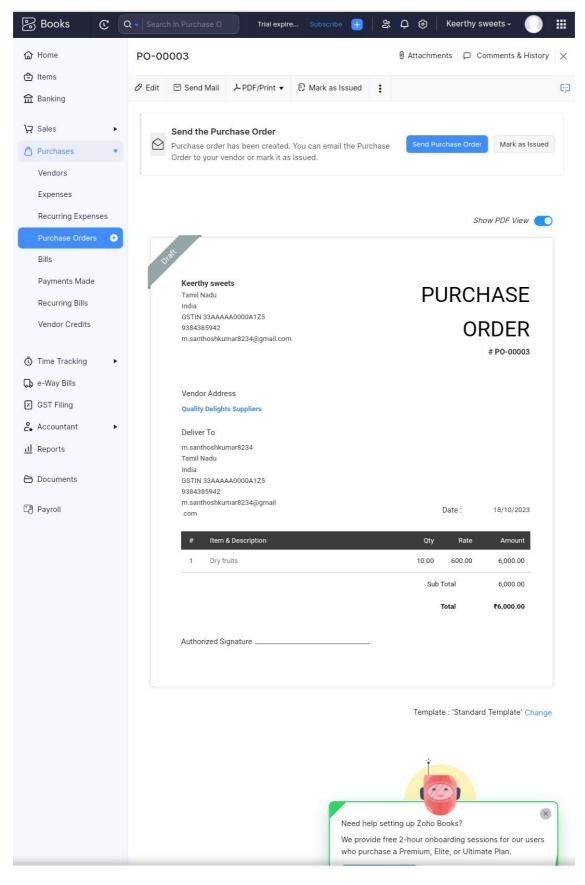




















1:29 PM



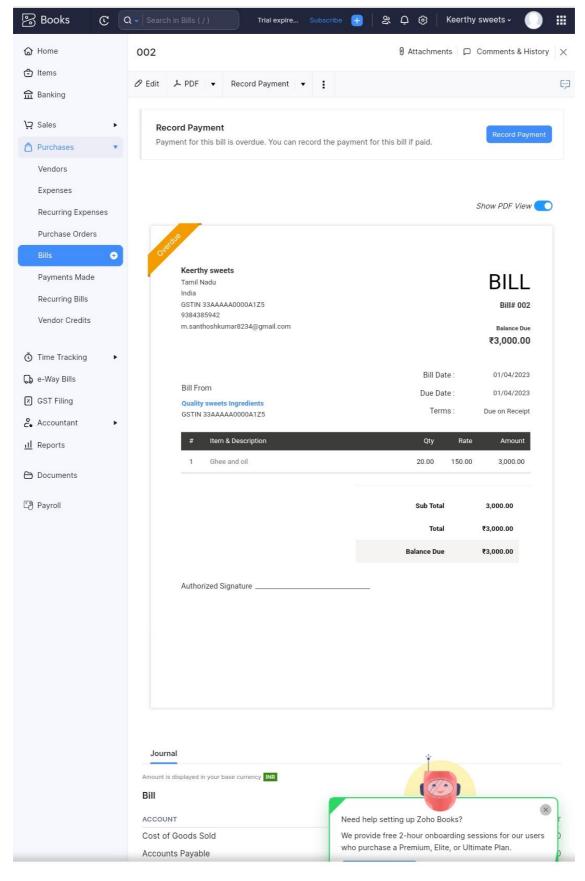


Quality sweets Ingredie...











English







1:30 PM

3.4KB/s 🗑 🏋 😘 68

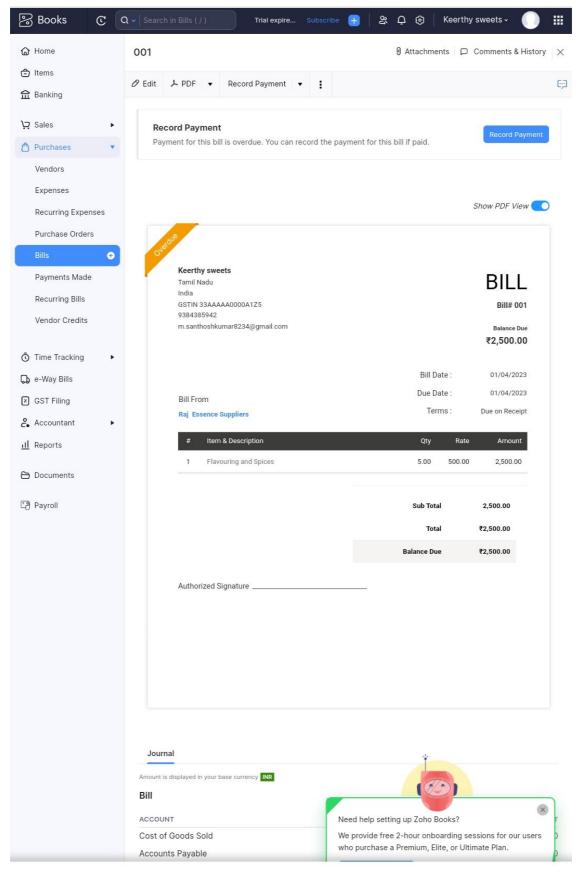














English

















