Organización de computadoras

2023

Agregado de instrucciones al Risc-V (didáctico)

Agregado de instrucciones tipo-I (addi)

Las instrucciones tipo-I son similares a las de tipo-R.

Solo qué la ALU trabaja sobre un registro y el campo inmediato.

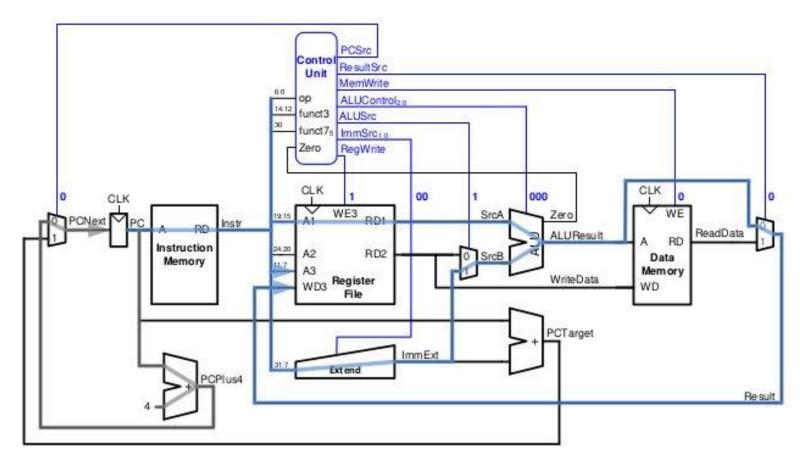
Debemos cambiar ALUSrc para seleccionar el campo inmediato.

Y la señal InmSrc para elegir el inmediato correcto

Tabla Control agregando addi

| ор | Instruct. | RegWrite | ImmSrc | ALUSrc | MemWrite | ResultSrc | Branch | ALUOp |
|----|-----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 3 | 1w | 1 | 00 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 00 |
| 35 | sw | 0 | 01 | 1 | 1 | Х | 0 | 00 |
| 51 | R-type | 1 | XX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 99 | beq | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | Х | 1 | 01 |
| 19 | I-type | 1 | 00 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |

Camino de datos - addi



Descanso!

Agregado de instrucciones tipo-j (jal)

Similar a beq, Pero el salto siempre se ejecuta PCSrc debe ser 1

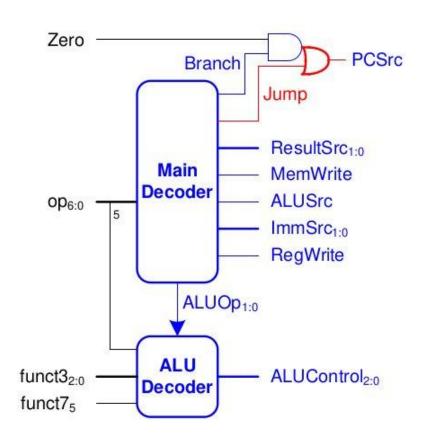
El formato inmediato es diferente

Necesita un nuevo ImmSrc de 11

Y jal debe calcular PC+4 y almacenarlo en rd

Tomar PC+4 del sumador a través de ResultMux

Control - jal



Campo inmediato - jal

| ImmSrc _{1:0} | ImmExt | Instruction Type |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 00 | {{20{instr[31]}}, instr[31:20]} | I-Type |
| 01 | {{20{instr[31]}}, instr[31:25], instr[11:7]} | S-Type |
| 10 | {{19{instr[31]}}, instr[31], instr[7], instr[30:25], instr[11:8], 1'b0} | B-Type |
| 11 | {{12{instr[31]}}, instr[19:12], instr[20], instr[30:21], 1'b0} | J-Type |

Tabla Control agregando jal

| ор | Instruct. | RegWrite | ImmSrc | ALUSrc | MemWrite | ResultSrc | Branch | ALUOp | Jump |
|-----|-----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|------|
| 3 | lw | 1 | 00 | 1 | 0 | 01 | 0 | 00 | 0 |
| 35 | sw | 0 | 01 | 1 | 1 | ХX | 0 | 00 | 0 |
| 51 | R-type | 1 | XX | 0 | 0 | 00 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 99 | beq | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ХX | 1 | 01 | 0 |
| 19 | I-type | 1 | 00 | 1 | 0 | 00 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 111 | jal | 1 | 11 | Х | 0 | 10 | 0 | XX | 1 |

Camino de datos - jal

