

REVISE AND ANNOTATE YOUR BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Analytic Question

Internet is a free space, which facilitates many activities. But why are some activities crimes, while others are not?

Thesis

Certain activities are crimes because they violates the freedom of all the people in the society.

Note:

Because Latex doesn't allow me to create Bibliography without making in-text citation first, I "cite" the sources I plan to read and use here,¹²³⁴ and create corresponding footnotes.

1. Immanuel Kant, *What Is Enlightenment?*, 2000, <http://www.columbia.edu/acis/ets/CCREAD/etscc/kant.html>.

2. Anthony Walsh, *Criminological Theory - Assessing Philosophical Assumptions* (New York: Routledge, 2014).

3. Thomas J. Holt, Adam M. Bossler, and Kathryn C. Seigfried-Spellar, *Cybercrime and Digital Forensics - An Introduction* (New York: Routledge, 2022).

4. David Chelsom Vogt, "The Natural Meaning of Crime and Punishment: Denying and Affirming Freedom," *Criminal Law and Philosophy*, November 2021, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11572-021-09624-2>.

Bibliography

Holt, Thomas J., Adam M. Bossler, and Kathryn C. Seigfried-Spellar. *Cyber-crime and Digital Forensics - An Introduction*. New York: Routledge, 2022.

This book introduces all kinds of activities deemed cybercrimes. It will give me general and contextual information which are the objects that through theoretical lens I will analyze. It is the bread of the “bread and butter” of my essay, helping me to argue the thesis. I will paragraph and summarize its content, because it is a thick book, and because I need to use my own words for my essay.

Kant, Immanuel. *What Is Enlightenment?*, 2000. <http://www.columbia.edu/acis/ets/CCREAD/etscc/kant.html>.

Vogt, David Chelsom. “The Natural Meaning of Crime and Punishment: Denying and Affirming Freedom.” *Criminal Law and Philosophy*, November 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11572-021-09624-2>.

This is the main source I am using for constructing the theoretical lens of my essay. The paper draws from various philosophical sources to analyze the “Natural Meaning” of crime and punishment, and their relationship with freedom and right. So it helps to support my thesis and answer my analytic question. I will quote and paraphrase its content because it is a relatively short paper compared to other books I will be using, plus, I can’t put some of its content in better words.

Walsh, Anthony. *Criminological Theory - Assessing Philosophical Assumptions*. New York: Routledge, 2014.

This is also a book that covers a broad aspect of materials. It examines a vast topics of philosophical ideas related to crime. However, unlike the academic paper which is all about philosophy, this book contains advances from neuroscience, psychology, etc. It can direct me to more sources and provide support and counterargument to my thesis. I will paraphrase and summarize its content.