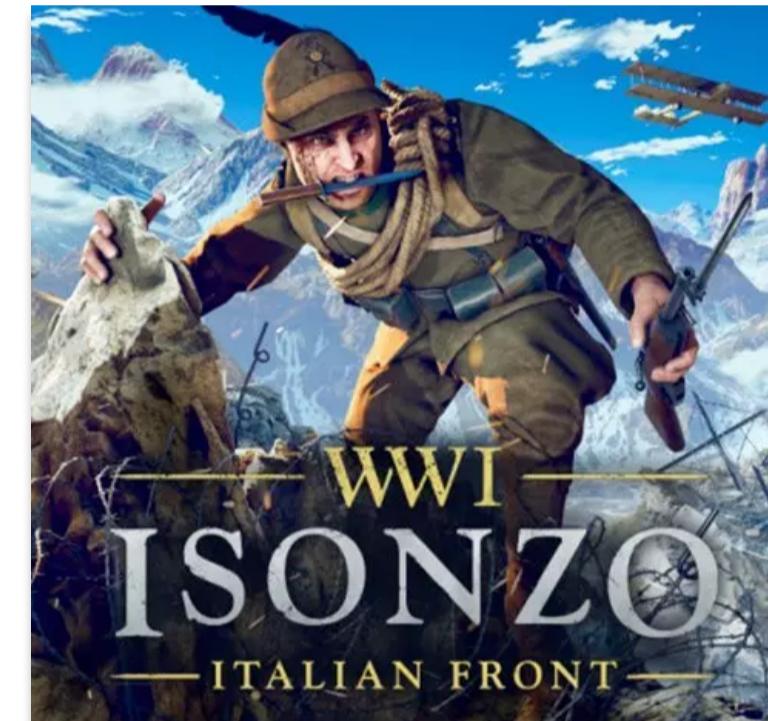


## New releases



## Game trailers

