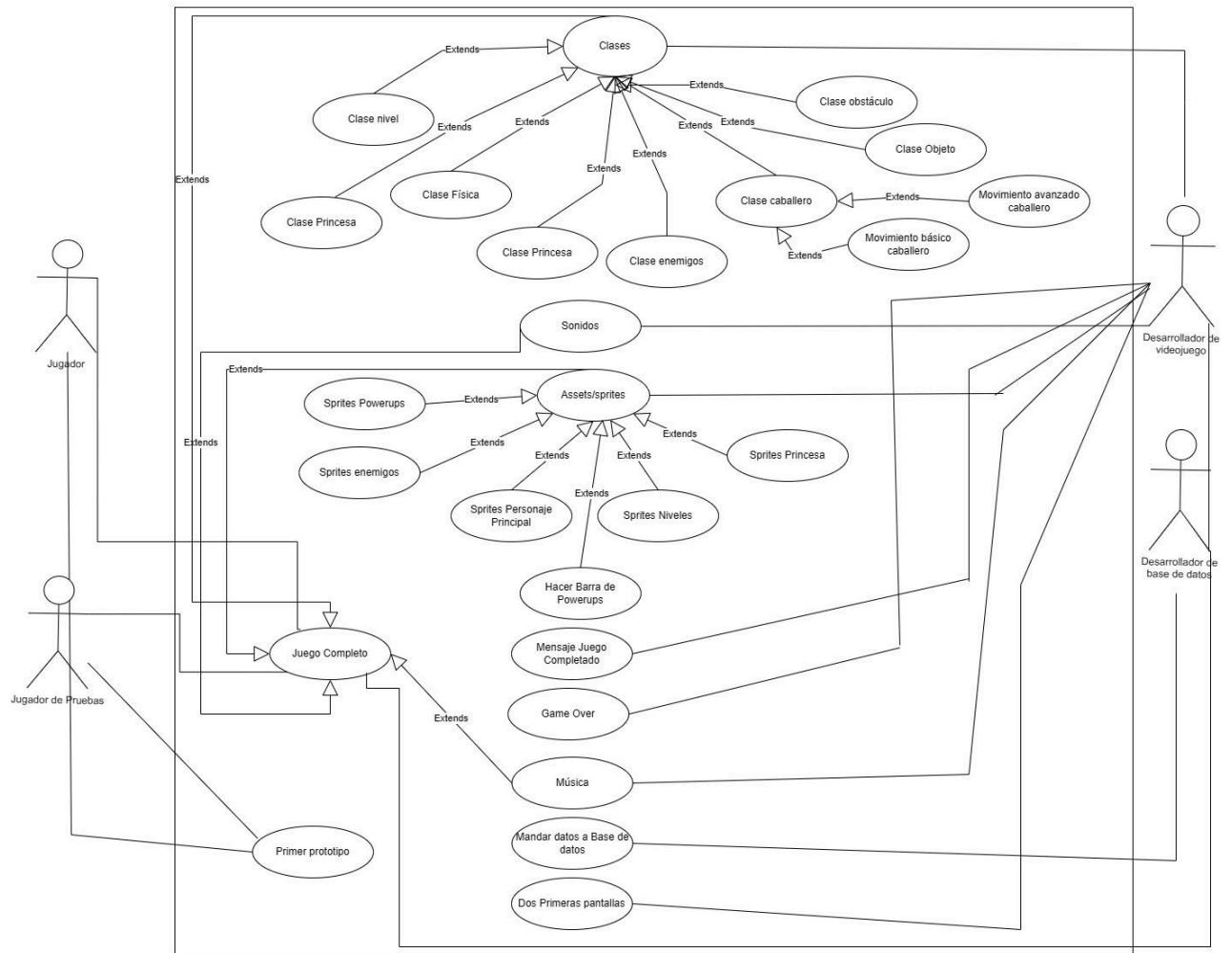
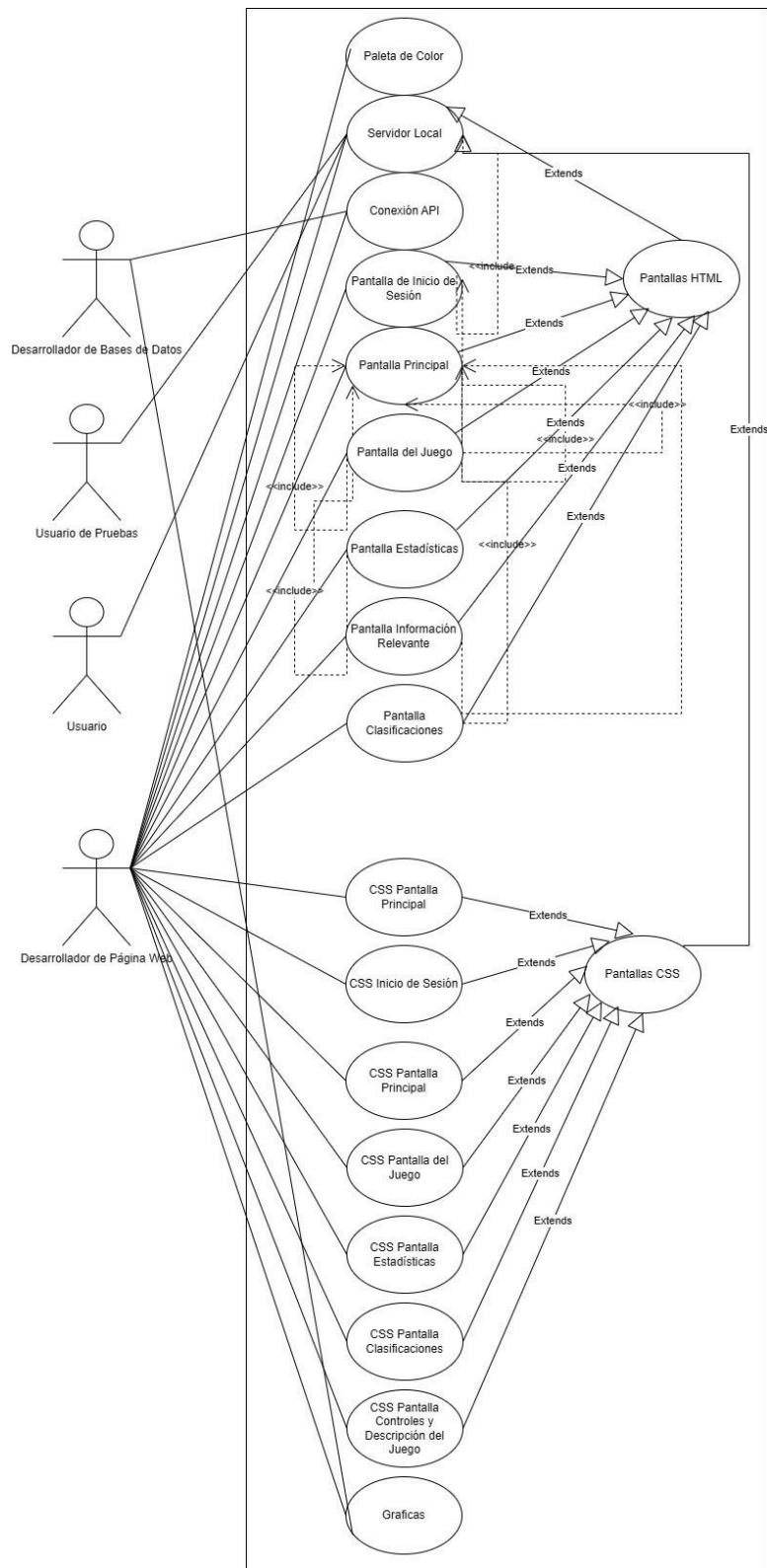


Videojuego:



Web:



Base de Datos:

