

Tarea 2 - Santiago Andres Gomez Barbon 20211005034

Corrección Parcial

1) Encuentre función de transferencia y represente en diagrama estados

$$\ddot{X} + X + 2\dot{X} + X = 2f(t) \rightarrow \ddot{X} = -\ddot{X} - 2\dot{X} - X + 2f$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_1 &= X \\ q_2 &= \dot{q}_1 = \dot{X} \\ q_3 &= \dot{q}_2 = \ddot{X} \\ \dot{q}_3 &= \ddot{X} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_1 \\ \dot{q}_2 \\ \dot{q}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} q_1 \\ q_2 \\ q_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} f \quad [X] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} q_1 \\ q_2 \\ q_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\ddot{X} + X + 2\dot{X} + X = 2f(t)$$

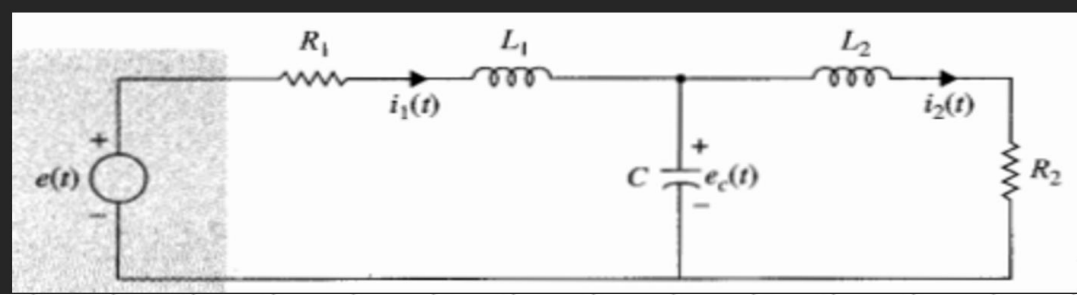
$$X(t) \left[\frac{d^3}{dt^3} + \frac{2d^2}{dt^2} + \frac{d}{dt} + 1 \right] = 2f(t)$$

↓ L

$$X(s) [s^3 + 2s^2 + s + 1] = 2f(s)$$

$$\frac{X(s)}{f(s)} = \frac{2}{s^3 + 2s^2 + s + 1}$$

2. Encontrar una expresión en el espacio de estados válida para el siguiente sistema. Considere que la salida es el voltaje en R2.



$$i_C = C \frac{dv_C}{dt} \quad V_L = L \frac{di_L}{dt}$$
$$\dot{X}_1 = \dot{X}_2 = \dot{X}_3$$
$$X_2 = C \dot{X}_1 + X_3$$
$$\dot{X}_1 = \frac{X_2}{C} - \frac{X_3}{C}$$

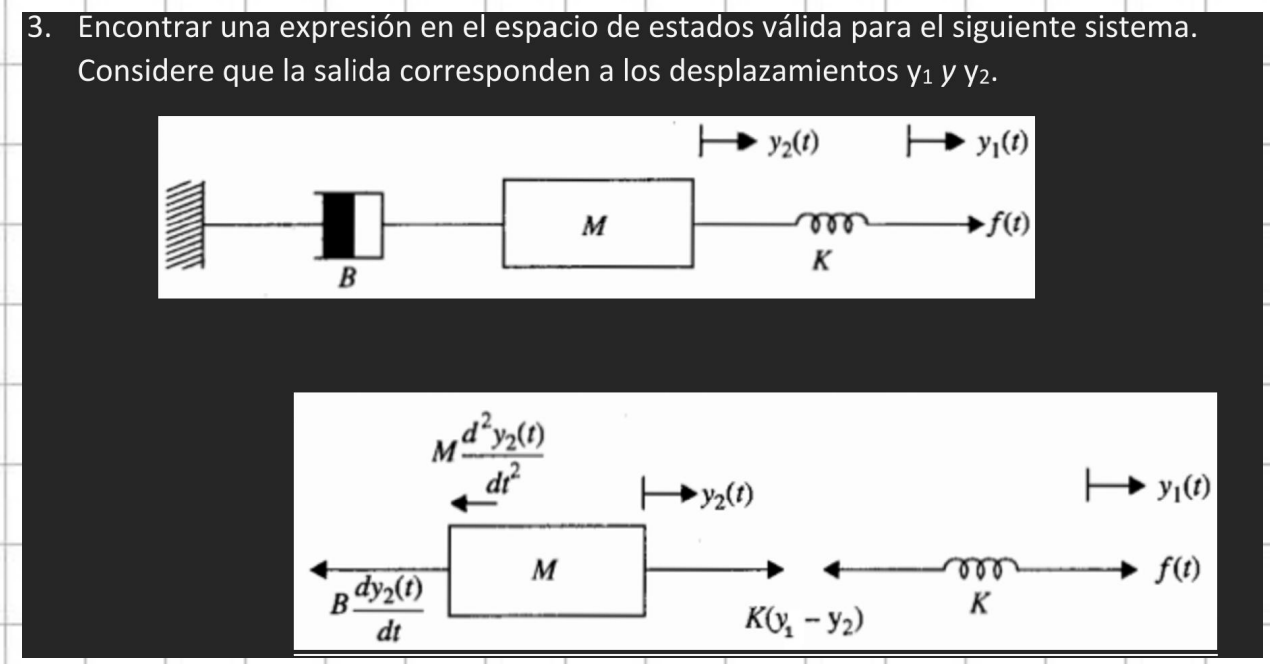
$$V_C = X_1$$
$$\dot{V}_C = \dot{X}_1$$
$$i_1 = X_2 \quad \dot{i}_1 = \dot{X}_2$$
$$i_2 = X_3 \quad \dot{i}_2 = \dot{X}_3$$

$$V_C = V_{in} - V_{R1} - V_{L1}$$
$$X_1 = V_{in} - R_1 X_2 - L_1 \dot{X}_2$$
$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{V_{in}}{L_1} - \frac{R_1}{L_1} X_2 - \frac{X_3}{L_1}$$

$$i_2 R_2 = X_1 - L_2 \dot{X}_3$$
$$R_2 X_3 = X_1 - L_2 \dot{X}_3$$
$$\dot{X}_3 = \frac{X_1}{L_2} - \frac{R_2}{L_2} X_3$$

$$V_{R2} = i_2 R_2$$
$$V_{R2} = X_3 R_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{X}_1 \\ \dot{X}_2 \\ \dot{X}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{C} & \frac{-1}{C} \\ -\frac{1}{L_1} & -\frac{R_1}{L_1} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{L_2} & 0 & -\frac{R_2}{L_2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{L_1} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} V_{in}$$
$$V_{R2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & R_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$q_1 = y_1$$
$$\dot{q}_1 = \dot{y}_1$$

$$q_2 = y_2$$
$$\dot{q}_2 = \dot{y}_2 = \dot{q}_3$$
$$\dot{q}_3 = \ddot{y}_2 = \ddot{q}_2$$

$$\Sigma F = m \ddot{y}$$

$$M \ddot{y}_2 + B \dot{y}_2 = k(y_1 - y_2)$$
$$M \dot{y}_2 = k y_1 - k y_2 - B \dot{y}_2$$
$$\dot{y}_2 = \frac{k}{M} y_1 - \frac{B}{M} \dot{y}_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_1 \\ \dot{q}_2 \\ \dot{q}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{B}{M} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} q_1 \\ q_2 \\ q_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{M} \end{bmatrix} f$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} q_1 \\ q_2 \\ q_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Masa Puntual

$$0 = -k(y_1 - y_2) + F$$
$$0 = -k y_1 + k y_2 + F$$
$$k y_1 - k y_2 = F$$