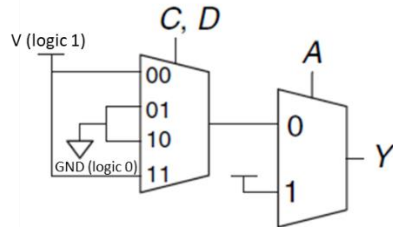


(Exercise reference: David M. Harris, Sarah L. Harris, Digital Design and Computer Architecture, 2nd Edition, Elsevier, 2013, ISBN-13: 978-0-12-394424-5)

1) Write a minimized Boolean equation for the function performed by the circuit shown below:



Hints: Start with constructing a truth table with three inputs (A, C, D) and one output (Y). Then, use K-maps to derive the minimized Boolean equation for Y.

2) Implement the following truth table using a) an 8:1 multiplexer; b) 4:1 multiplexer and one inverter; c) a 2:1 multiplexer and two other logic gates.

| A | B | C | Y |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Hints:

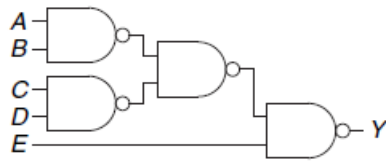
- For (b) and (c), use some of the inputs as inputs to the multiplexer rather than the select signals.
- For (b), the truth table for Y can be written as (investigate the full truth table above to understand this):

| A | B | Y |
|---|---|----------------|
| 0 | 0 | \overline{C} |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | C |

- For (c), the truth table for Y can be written as (investigate the full truth table above to understand this):

| A | Y |
|---|----------------------------|
| 0 | $\overline{B}\overline{C}$ |
| 1 | BC |

3) Determine the propagation delay for the circuit given below. Assume the propagation delay for a two-input NAND gate is 20ps.



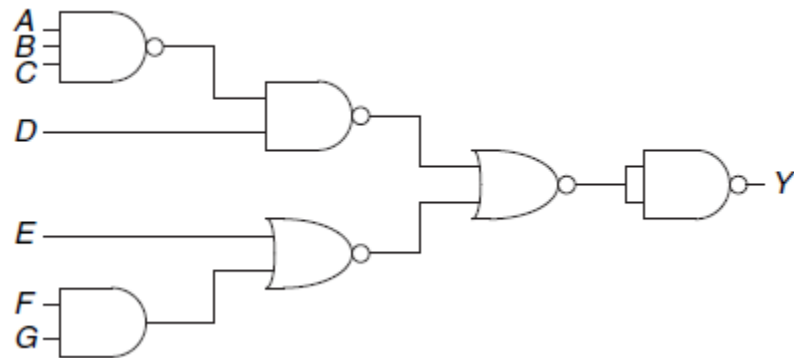
4) Determine the propagation delay for the circuit given below. Assume the propagation delay for a two-input NAND gate is 20ps. Suppose gate delays are given as follows:

2-input NAND 20ps

3-input NAND 30ps

2-input NOR 30ps

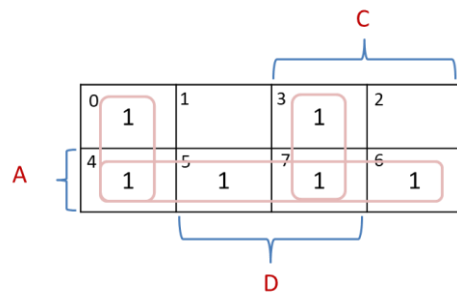
2-input AND 30ps



Answers:

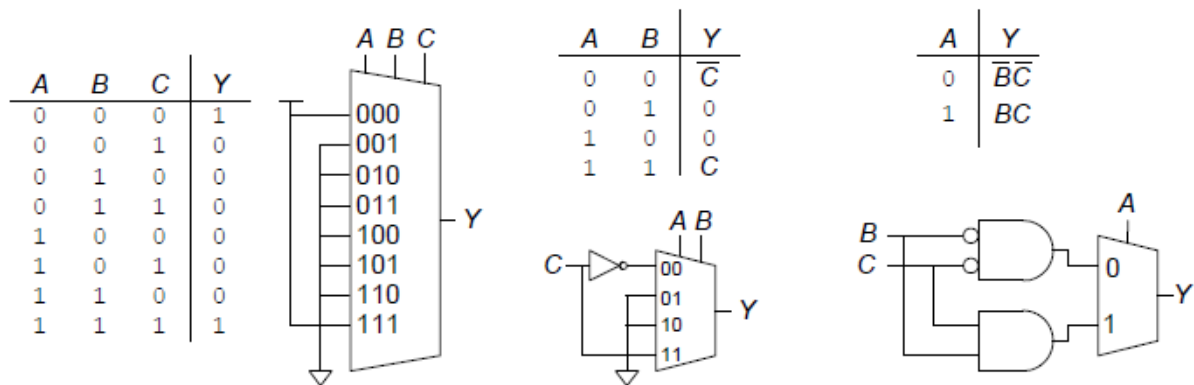
1)

| A | C | D | Y |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

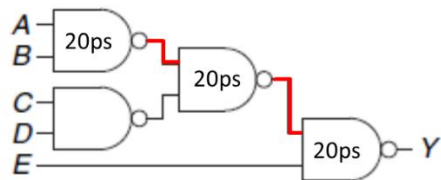


$$Y = A + CD + C'D'$$

2)



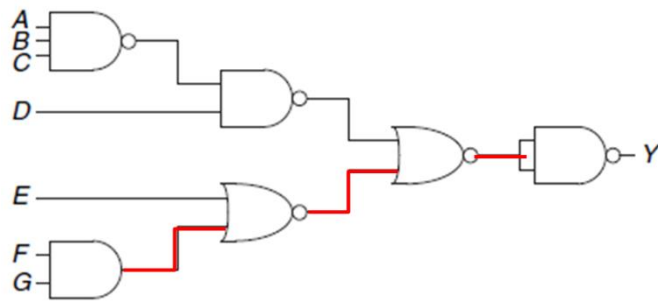
3)



Longest (critical) path shown in red above.

$$t_{pd} = 60ps$$

4)



Longest (critical) path shown in red above.

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{pd} &= t_{pd_AND2} + 2t_{pd_NOR2} + t_{pd_NAND2} \\
 &= [30 + 2(30) + 20] \text{ ps} \\
 &= \mathbf{110 \text{ ps}}
 \end{aligned}$$