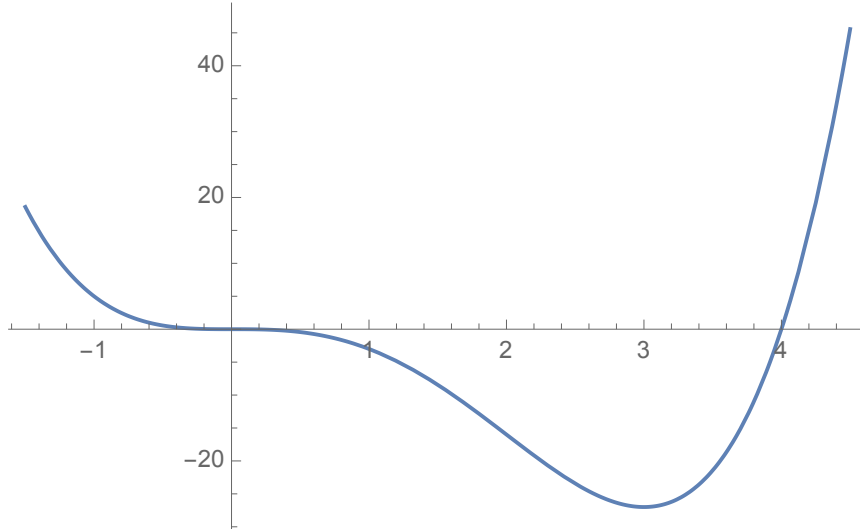


MATH 30, 4/7-8/2020: WORKSHEET ON FIRST AND SECOND DERIV.S

- (1) Discuss the graph of $f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3$ with respect to concavity, points of inflection, and local maxima and minima. You can use the picture below, but check your answers using calculus.



- (2) Sketch the graph of a function satisfying the following conditions:

$$\begin{aligned} f'(0) &= f'(2) = f'(4) = 0, \\ f'(x) &> 0 \text{ if } x < 0 \text{ or } 2 < x < 4, \\ f'(x) &< 0 \text{ if } 0 < x < 2 \text{ or } x > 4, \\ f''(x) &> 0 \text{ if } 1 < x < 3, \\ f''(x) &< 0 \text{ if } x < 1 \text{ or } x > 3. \end{aligned}$$

- (3) For the following functions, find the intervals on which f is increasing or decreasing. Find the local maxima and minima of f . Find the intervals of concavity and the inflection points. Then make a rough sketch of the graph.

(a) $f(x) = 4x^3 + 3x^2 - 6x + 1$

(b) $g(x) = \sin x + \cos x$ for $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$.

(c) $h(x) = x^4 e^{-x}$.

(d) $p(x) = 2 + 2x^2 - x^4$.

- (4) Find the local maxima and minima of $f(x) = \frac{x^2}{x-1}$ using both the First Derivative Test (“Increasing/Decreasing”) and the Second Derivative Test (“Concavity”). Which do you prefer?