



Así, se puede escribir

$$2\mathcal{L} = g_{\mu\nu} \dot{x}^\mu \dot{x}^\nu = \delta \quad \text{con} \quad \delta = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{partículas sin masa} \\ -1 & \text{partículas con masa} \end{cases}$$

Esta relación se puede re-escribir en términos de  $\mathcal{E}$  y  $l_z$ ,

$$g_{tt} \dot{t}^2 + 2g_{t\phi} \dot{t}\dot{\phi} + g_{rr} \dot{r}^2 + g_{\theta\theta} \dot{\theta}^2 + g_{\phi\phi} \dot{\phi}^2 = \delta$$

$$g_{tt} \left( \frac{\mathcal{E} g_{\phi\phi} + l_z g_{t\phi}}{g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi}} \right)^2 + 2g_{t\phi} \left( \frac{\mathcal{E} g_{\phi\phi} + l_z g_{t\phi}}{g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi}} \right) \left( -\frac{\mathcal{E} g_{t\phi} + l_z g_{tt}}{g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi}} \right) + g_{rr} \dot{r}^2 + g_{\theta\theta} \dot{\theta}^2 + g_{\phi\phi} \left( -\frac{\mathcal{E} g_{t\phi} + l_z g_{tt}}{g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi}} \right)^2 = \delta$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{E}^2 g_{\phi\phi} g_{tt} + l_z^2 g_{t\phi}^2 g_{tt} + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{tt} g_{t\phi} g_{\phi\phi}}{(g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi})^2} + \frac{\mathcal{E}^2 g_{t\phi}^2 g_{\phi\phi} + l_z^2 g_{tt}^2 g_{\phi\phi} + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{tt} g_{t\phi} g_{\phi\phi}}{(g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi})^2} - \frac{2\mathcal{E}^2 g_{t\phi}^2 g_{\phi\phi} + 2l_z^2 g_{t\phi}^2 g_{tt} + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{tt} g_{t\phi} g_{\phi\phi} + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{t\phi}^3}{(g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi})^2} + g_{rr} \dot{r}^2 + g_{\theta\theta} \dot{\theta}^2 = \delta$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{E}^2 g_{\phi\phi} (g_{\phi\phi} g_{tt} - g_{t\phi}^2) + l_z^2 g_{tt} (g_{\phi\phi} g_{tt} - g_{t\phi}^2) + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{t\phi} (g_{\phi\phi} g_{tt} - g_{t\phi}^2)}{(g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi})^2} + g_{rr} \dot{r}^2 + g_{\theta\theta} \dot{\theta}^2 = \delta$$

$$- \frac{\mathcal{E}^2 g_{\phi\phi} + l_z^2 g_{tt} + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{t\phi}}{g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi}} + g_{rr} \dot{r}^2 + g_{\theta\theta} \dot{\theta}^2 = \delta$$

$$g_{rr} \dot{r}^2 + g_{\theta\theta} \dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{\mathcal{E}^2 g_{\phi\phi} + l_z^2 g_{tt} + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{t\phi}}{g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi}} + \delta$$

$$\dot{r}^2 + \frac{g_{\theta\theta}}{g_{rr}} \dot{\theta}^2 = V_{\text{eff}}(r, \theta)$$

$$V_{\text{eff}}(r, \theta) = \frac{\mathcal{E}^2 g_{\phi\phi} + l_z^2 g_{tt} + 2\mathcal{E} l_z g_{t\phi}}{g_{rr} (g_{t\phi}^2 - g_{tt} g_{\phi\phi})} + \frac{\delta}{g_{rr}}$$





