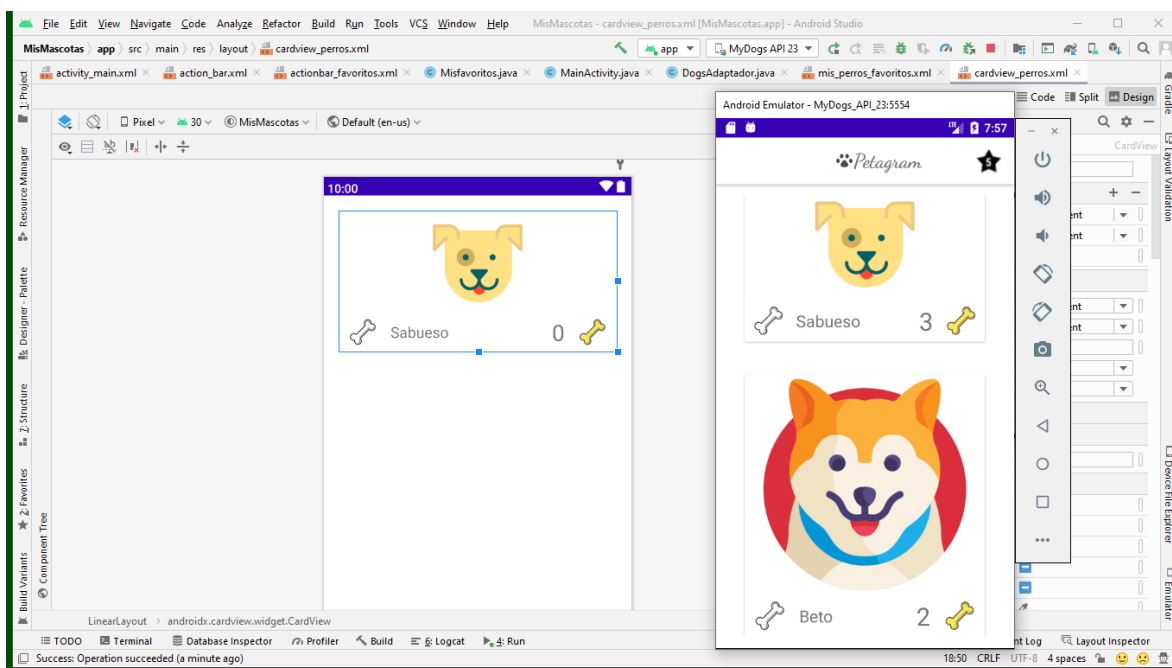


Primera pantalla.



Favoritos

