

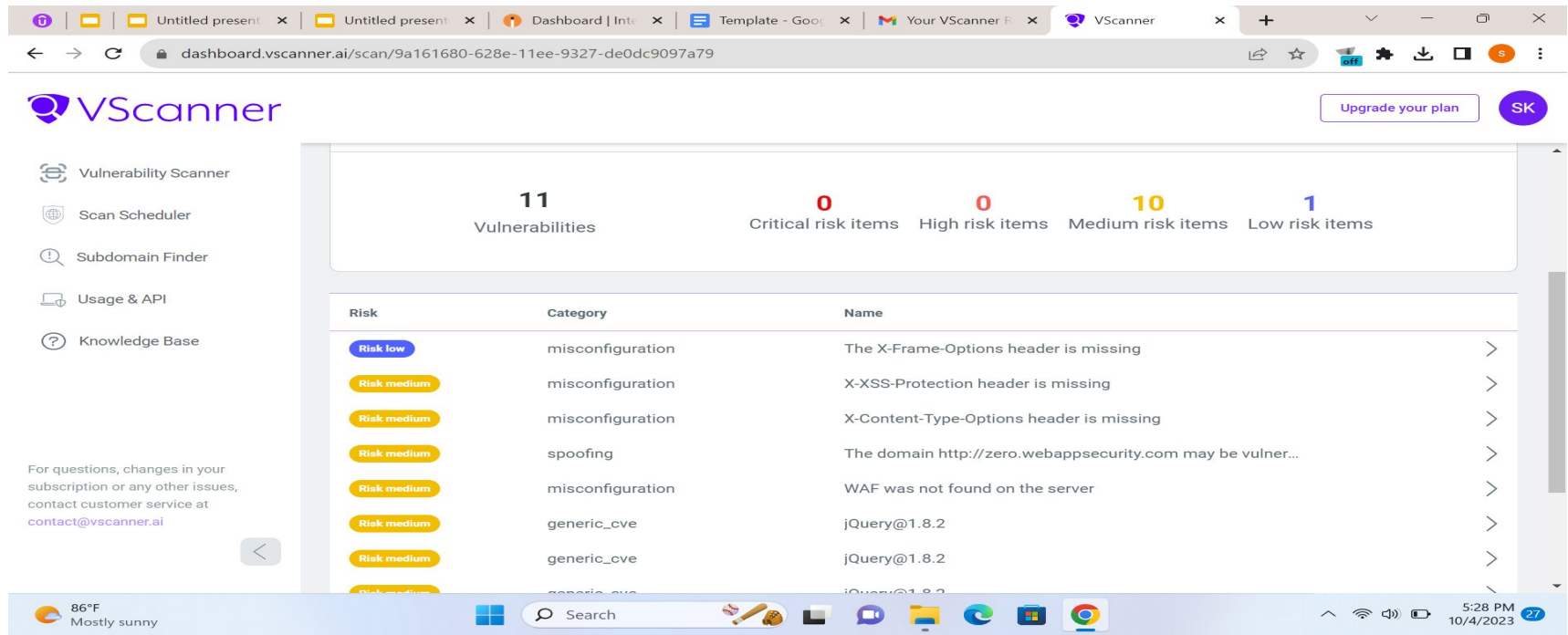
Ethical Hacking Internship Project 2

Vulnerability finding : <http://zero.webappsecurity.com/>

By Santosh kumar

Vuln report by VS Scanner:-

Sir there is some technical error in drive link you have provided for netsparker ton download so i have usd here vs scanner.



The screenshot displays the VS Scanner web interface. The browser's address bar shows the URL `dashboard.vscanner.ai/scan/9a161680-628e-11ee-9327-de0dc9097a79`. The dashboard features a sidebar with navigation links: Vulnerability Scanner, Scan Scheduler, Subdomain Finder, Usage & API, and Knowledge Base. The main content area shows a summary of scan results: 11 Vulnerabilities, 0 Critical risk items, 0 High risk items, 10 Medium risk items, and 1 Low risk item. Below this, a table lists the identified vulnerabilities.

Risk	Category	Name
Risk low	misconfiguration	The X-Frame-Options header is missing
Risk medium	misconfiguration	X-XSS-Protection header is missing
Risk medium	misconfiguration	X-Content-Type-Options header is missing
Risk medium	spoofing	The domain <code>http://zero.webappsecurity.com</code> may be vulner...
Risk medium	misconfiguration	WAF was not found on the server
Risk medium	generic_cve	jQuery@1.8.2
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At the bottom of the screen, a Windows taskbar is visible, showing the system clock at 5:28 PM on 10/4/2023, along with various system icons and the search bar.

vulnerabilities

X-XSS-Protection header is missing (misconfiguration)

The X-XSS-Protection header is missing, which could make it easier to Cross-site scripting (XSS) exploration, as on the reviewed site, does not have any filter that could prevent exploitation of this security hole. XSS vulnerability happens due to a parameter that is not well filtered and ends up reflecting entirely everything that is typed by the user via the URL, including HTML tags and JavaScript codes. If successfully exploited this vulnerability could allow that an attacker could craft a fake page within the site true what would bring about a legitimacy in the coup. Furthermore, as this is a flaw in the site, mechanisms for third party protection would be ineffective. If the user's session is shared with other subdomains and the victim is logged in the moment they click the malicious link, an attacker who injected malicious code could capture the victim's session without having to collect passwords and would have the same access privileges as that user. This situation becomes even more serious if a certain session captured for some administrative access, which could cause the elevation of an attacker's privileges or the exploitation of others security flaws.

Solution

The X-XSS-Protection header in the web server response and a Web Application Firewall are recommended to prevent security vulnerabilities like XSS attacks. Adding the X-XSS-Protection header to all web pages can be done through server configuration or direct HTML code insertion. A typical setting, "X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block", activates browser's XSS protection and blocks any identified XSS attack.

86°F Mostly sunny          5:32 PM 10/4/2023 26

