

Q).Create a knowledge base using propositional logic and show that the given query entails the knowledge base or not.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
# Define the truth table for all combinations of A, B, C
```

```
truth_values = [(False, False, False),  
                (False, False, True),  
                (False, True, False),  
                (False, True, True),  
                (True, False, False),  
                (True, False, True),  
                (True, True, False),  
                (True, True, True)]
```

```
# Columns: A, B, C
```

```
table = pd.DataFrame(truth_values, columns=["A", "B", "C"])
```

```
# Calculate intermediate columns
```

```
table["A or C"] = table["A"] | table["C"]    # A ∨ C
```

```
table["B or not C"] = table["B"] | ~table["C"] # B ∨ ¬C
```

```
# Knowledge Base (KB): (A ∨ C) ∧ (B ∨ ¬C)
```

```
table["KB"] = table["A or C"] & table["B or not C"]
```

```
# Alpha (α): A ∨ B
```

```
table["Alpha (α)"] = table["A"] | table["B"]
```

```
# Define a highlighting function
```

```
def highlight_rows(row):
```

```
    if row["KB"] and row["Alpha (α)"]:
```

```
else:
```

```
styled_table = table.style.apply(highlight_rows, axis=1)
```

styled_table

[illegible]