

Voting-Classifier Regression

A Voting Classifier is a machine learning model that trains on an ensemble of numerous models and predicts an output (class) based on their highest probability of chosen class as the output. It simply aggregates the findings of each classifier passed into Voting Classifier and predicts the output class based on the highest majority of voting. The idea is instead of creating separate dedicated models and finding the accuracy for each them, we create a single model which trains by these models and predicts output based on their combined majority of voting for each output class.

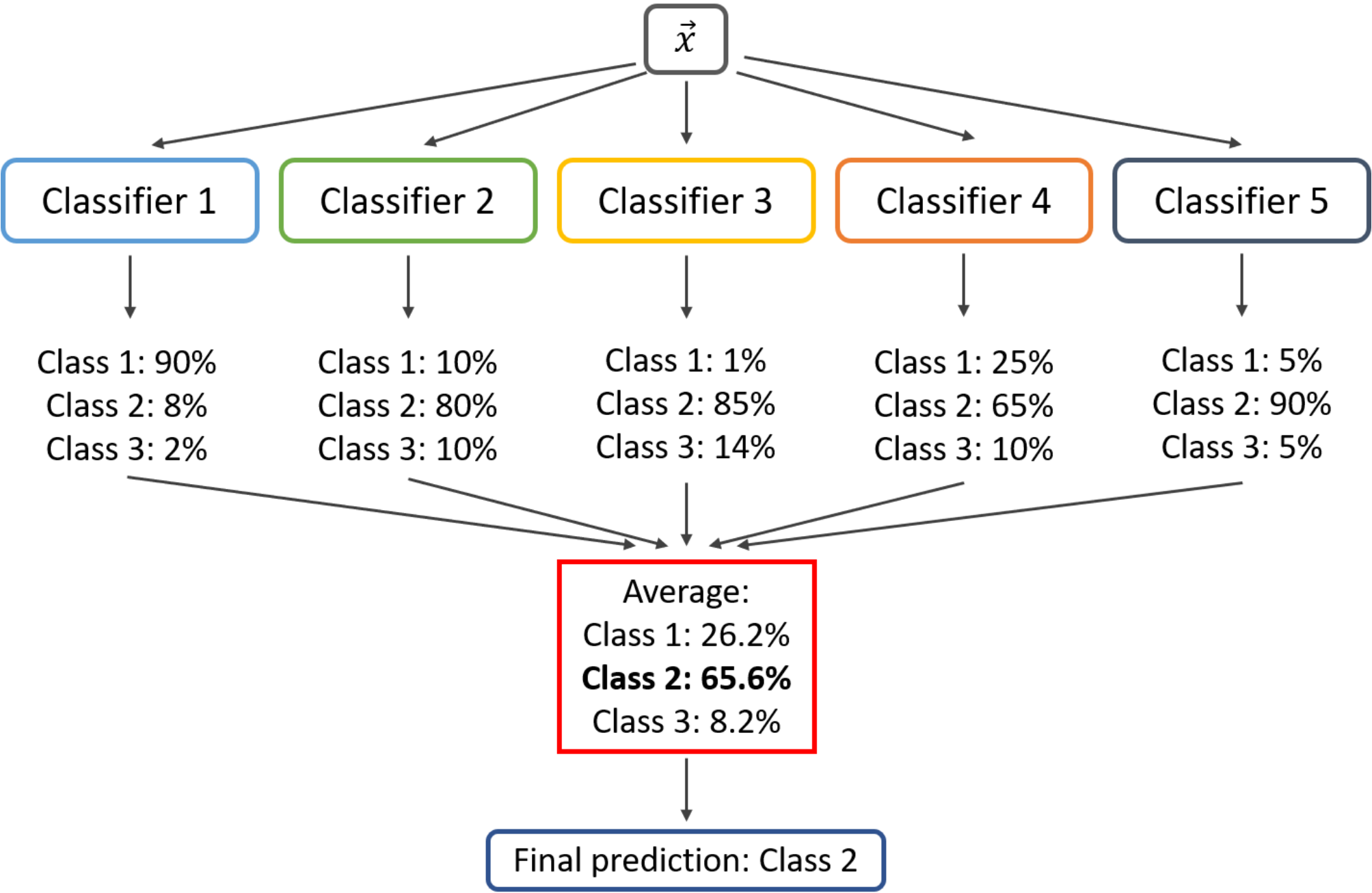
Voting Classifier supports two types of votings.

Hard Voting:

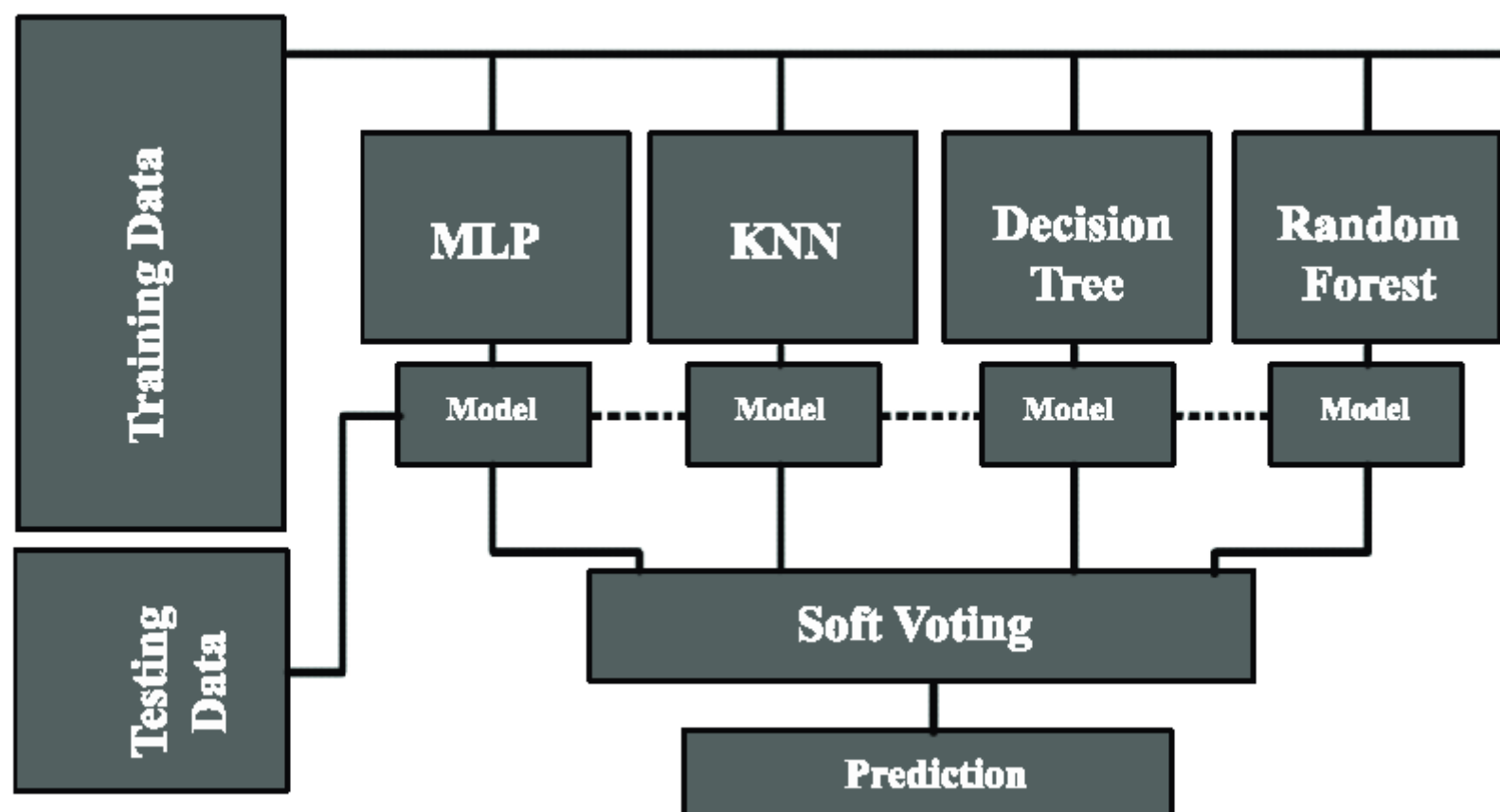
In hard voting, the predicted output class is a class with the highest majority of votes i.e the class which had the highest probability of being predicted by each of the classifiers. Suppose three classifiers predicted the output class(A, A, B), so here the majority predicted A as output. Hence A will be the final prediction.

Soft Voting:

In soft voting, the output class is the prediction based on the average of probability given to that class. Suppose given some input to three models, the prediction probability for class A = (0.30, 0.47, 0.53) and B = (0.20, 0.32, 0.40). So the average for class A is 0.4333 and B is 0.3067, the winner is clearly class A because it had the highest probability averaged by each classifier.



In []:



In []:

In []:

In []:

In [2]:

```

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sb

from sklearn import datasets

from sklearn import svm

from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

```

In [3]:

```

import os
os.listdir()

```

Out[3]:

```

['.ipynb_checkpoints',
'CG data science files',
'Desktop',
'desktop.ini',
'Downloads - Shortcut.lnk',
'Manasa files',
'Santosh files',
'Untitled.ipynb',
'uTorrent Web - Copy.lnk',
'Visual Studio Code.lnk',
'Voting_Classifier_regression.ipynb',
'Zoom.lnk',
'~$bility2.docx',
'~$dhusudhanresume.docx',
'~$w Microsoft Word Document.docx',
'~WRL2624.tmp']

```

In [4]:

```

from sklearn.datasets import load_wine
data = load_wine()
data

```

Out[4]:

```

{'data': array([[1.423e+01, 1.710e+00, 2.430e+00, ..., 1.040e+00, 3.920e+00,
1.065e+03],
[1.320e+01, 1.780e+00, 2.140e+00, ..., 1.050e+00, 3.400e+00,
1.050e+03],
[1.316e+01, 2.360e+00, 2.670e+00, ..., 1.030e+00, 3.170e+00,
1.185e+03],
...,
[1.327e+01, 4.280e+00, 2.260e+00, ..., 5.900e-01, 1.560e+00,
8.350e+02],

```

```
In [5]: df=pd.DataFrame(data.data)
df
```

178 rows × 13 columns

Out[6]:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	14.23	1.71	2.43	15.6	127.0	2.80	3.06	0.28	2.29	5.64	1.04	3.92	1065.0
1	13.20	1.78	2.14	11.2	100.0	2.65	2.76	0.26	1.28	4.38	1.05	3.40	1050.0
2	13.16	2.36	2.67	18.6	101.0	2.80	3.24	0.30	2.81	5.68	1.03	3.17	1185.0
3	14.37	1.95	2.50	16.8	113.0	3.85	3.49	0.24	2.18	7.80	0.86	3.45	1480.0
4	13.24	2.59	2.87	21.0	118.0	2.80	2.69	0.39	1.82	4.32	1.04	2.93	735.0

```
dict_keys(['data', 'target', 'frame', 'target_names', 'DESCR', 'feature_names'])
```

```
Out[12]: (array([[1.434e+01, 1.680e+00, 2.700e+00, ..., 5.700e-01, 1.960e+00,
        6.600e+02],
        [1.253e+01, 5.510e+00, 2.640e+00, ..., 8.200e-01, 1.690e+00,
        5.150e+02],
        [1.237e+01, 1.070e+00, 2.100e+00, ..., 1.040e+00, 2.770e+00,
        6.600e+02],
        ...,
        [1.438e+01, 1.870e+00, 2.380e+00, ..., 1.200e+00, 3.000e+00,
        1.547e+03],
        [1.269e+01, 1.530e+00, 2.260e+00, ..., 9.600e-01, 2.060e+00,
        4.950e+02],
        [1.234e+01, 2.450e+00, 2.460e+00, ..., 8.000e-01, 3.380e+00,
        4.380e+02]]),
array([[1.364000e+01, 3.100000e+00, 2.560000e+00, 1.520000e+01,
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        1.660000e+00, 5.100000e+00, 9.600000e-01, 3.360000e+00,
        8.450000e+02],
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        1.110000e+02, 2.850000e+00, 2.650000e+00, 3.000000e-01,
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        1.080000e+03],
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        9.600000e+01, 1.540000e+00, 5.000000e-01, 5.300000e-01,
        7.500000e-01, 4.600000e+00, 7.700000e-01, 2.310000e+00,
        6.000000e+02],
        [1.373000e+01, 1.500000e+00, 2.700000e+00, 2.250000e+01,
        1.010000e+02, 3.000000e+00, 3.250000e+00, 2.900000e-01,
        2.380000e+00, 5.700000e+00, 1.190000e+00, 2.710000e+00,
        1.285000e+03],
```

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5.1000000e+02],
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7.5000000e+02],
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```

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1.320000e+03],
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1.095000e+03]]),
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array([0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0]))

```

```
In [13]: X_train.shape, X_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape
```

```
Out[13]: ((142, 13), (36, 13), (142,), (36,))
```

```
In [14]: from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier, RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
In [15]: svc = SVC(probability=True)
lg = LogisticRegression()
rf = RandomForestClassifier()
knn = KNeighborsClassifier()
svc, lg, rf, knn
```

```
Out[15]: (SVC(probability=True),
LogisticRegression(),
RandomForestClassifier(),
KNeighborsClassifier())
```

```
In [16]: vt = VotingClassifier(estimators = [("svc", svc), ("rf", rf), ("lg", lg), ("knn", knn)],
voting="soft",
weights=[0.23, 0.43, 0.54, 0.56])

vt
```

```
Out[16]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
('lg', LogisticRegression()),
('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())],
voting='soft', weights=[0.23, 0.43, 0.54, 0.56])
```

```
In [17]: vt.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[17]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
('lg', LogisticRegression()),
('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())],
voting='soft', weights=[0.23, 0.43, 0.54, 0.56])
```

```
In [24]: vt1 = VotingClassifier(estimators = [("svc", svc), ("rf", rf), ("lg", lg), ("knn", knn)], voting="hard")
vt1
```

```
Out[24]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
('lg', LogisticRegression()),
('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())])
```

```
In [19]: vt1.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[19]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
('lg', LogisticRegression()),
('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())])
```

```
In [20]: y_pred = vt.predict(X_test)
y_pred
```

```
Out[20]: array([0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0])
```

confusion_matrix

```
In [21]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
cm
```

Out[21]: array([[14, 0, 0],
 [0, 14, 0],
 [0, 0, 8]], dtype=int64)

accuracy

```
In [22]: print('soft score voting:', vt.score(X_test,y_test))
```

soft score voting: 1.0

```
In [23]: print('hard score voting:', vt1.score(X_test,y_test))
```

hard score voting: 0.9444444444444444

classification_report

```
In [23]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	14
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	14
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
accuracy			1.00	36
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	36
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	36

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```