Voting-Classifier Regression

A Voting Classifier is a machine learning model that trains on an ensemble of numerous models and predicts an output (class) based on their highest probability of chosen class as the output. It simply aggregates the findings of each classifier passed into Voting Classifier and predicts the output class based on the highest majority of voting. The idea is instead of creating separate dedicated models and finding the accuracy for each them, we create a single model which trains by these models and predicts output based on their combined majority of voting for each output class.

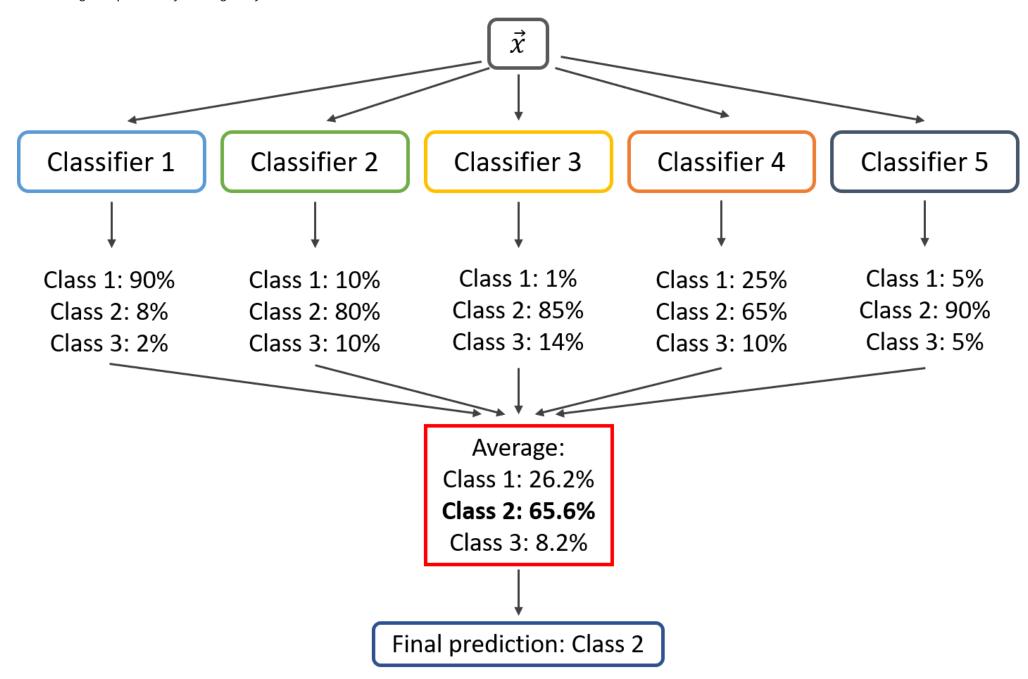
Voting Classifier supports two types of votings.

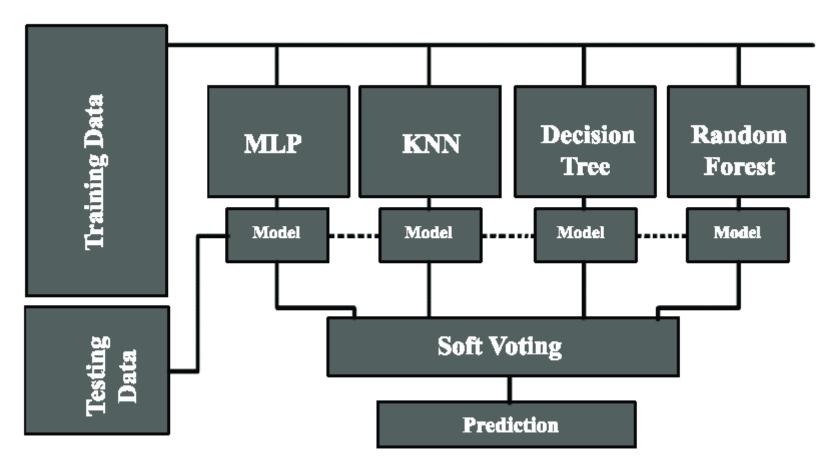
Hard Voting:

In hard voting, the predicted output class is a class with the highest majority of votes i.e the class which had the highest probability of being predicted by each of the classifiers. Suppose three classifiers predicted the output class(A, A, B), so here the majority predicted A as output. Hence A will be the final prediction.

Soft Voting:

In soft voting, the output class is the prediction based on the average of probability given to that class. Suppose given some input to three models, the prediction probability for class A = (0.30, 0.47, 0.53) and B = (0.20, 0.32, 0.40). So the average for class A = 0.3333 and B = 0.3067, the winner is clearly class A = 0.33333 and A = 0.33





```
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [2]:
         import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sb
         from sklearn import datasets
         from sklearn import svm
         from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
         from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
In [3]:
         import os
         os.listdir()
Out[3]: ['.ipynb_checkpoints',
          'CG data science files',
          'Desktop'
         'desktop.ini',
'Downloads - Shortcut.lnk',
          'Manasa files',
          'Santosh files
          'Untitled.ipynb',
          'uTorrent Web - Copy.lnk',
          'Visual Studio Code.lnk',
          'Voting_Classifier_regression.ipynb',
          'Zoom.lnk',
          '~$bility2.docx',
          '~$dhusudhanresume.docx',
          '~$w Microsoft Word Document.docx',
          '~WRL2624.tmp']
In [4]:
         from sklearn.datasets import load_wine
         data = load_wine()
         data
Out[4]: {'data': array([[1.423e+01, 1.710e+00, 2.430e+00, ..., 1.040e+00, 3.920e+00,
                 1.065e+03],
                 [1.320e+01, 1.780e+00, 2.140e+00, ..., 1.050e+00, 3.400e+00,
                 1.050e+03],
                 [1.316e+01, 2.360e+00, 2.670e+00, ..., 1.030e+00, 3.170e+00,
                 1.185e+03],
                 [1.327e+01, 4.280e+00, 2.260e+00, ..., 5.900e-01, 1.560e+00,
```

8.350e+02],

```
8.400e+02],
                       [1.413e+01, 4.100e+00, 2.740e+00, ..., 6.100e-01, 1.600e+00,
                        5.600e+02]]),
             'frame': None,
             'target_names': array(['class_0', 'class_1', 'class_2'], dtype='<U7'),
             'DESCR': '.. _wine_dataset:\n\nWine recognition dataset\n------------\n\n**Data Set Characteristics:**\n\n
            r of Instances: 178 (50 in each of three classes)\n :Number of Attributes: 13 numeric, predictive attributes and the class\n
            :Attribute Information:\n \times t- Alcohol\n \times t- Ash\n \times
           phenols\n \t\t- Flavanoids\n \t\t- Nonflavanoid phenols\n \t\t- Proanthocyanins\n\t\t- Color intensity\n \t\t- Hue\n \t\t- OD280/
           OD315 of diluted wines\n \t\t- Proline\n\n
                                                                           - class:\n
                                                                                                            - class_0\n
                                                                                                                                             - class_1\n
                                                                                                                                                                              - class_2\n\t\t
                    :Summary Statistics:\n
                                                               \n
                                                     Alcohol:
           Min
                    Max Mean
                                         SD\n
                                                                                                                                                                                     11.0 14.8
                    0.8\n
                                 Malic Acid:
           13.0
                                                                             0.74 5.80 2.34 1.12\n
                                                                                                                                                                                      2.36 0.2
                                                                                                                      Ash:
                                                                                                                                                                  1.36 3.23
                                                                                                                                                      70.0 162.0
                                                                                                                                                                      99.7 14.3\n
                     Alcalinity of Ash:
                                                                10.6 30.0 19.5
                                                                                             3.3\n Magnesium:
                                                   0.98 3.88 2.29 0.63\n
                                                                                                                                         0.34 5.08 2.03 1.00\n
                                                                                                                                                                                    Nonflavanoi
            tal Phenols:
                                                                                              Flavanoids:
                                                                                                                            0.41 3.58 1.59 0.57\n
                                       0.13 0.66 0.36 0.12\n
           d Phenols:
                                                                                                                                                                    Colour Intensity:
                                                                               Proanthocyanins:
                               5.1 2.3\n
                                                                                               0.48 1.71
                                                                                                                   1.3 13.0
                                                    Hue:
                                                                              278 1680
                                                                                                  2.61 0.71\n
                                  Proline:
                        :Missing Attribute Values: None\n
                                                                             :Class Distribution: class_0 (59), class_1 (71), class_2 (48)\n :Creator: R.A. F
                           :Donor: Michael Marshall (MARSHALL%PLU@io.arc.nasa.gov)\n
                                                                                                                 :Date: July, 1988\n\nThis is a copy of UCI ML Wine recogn
           ition datasets.\nhttps://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/wine/wine.data\n\nThe data is the results of a chemica
           l analysis of wines grown in the same\nregion in Italy by three different cultivators. There are thirteen different\nmeasurements
            taken for different constituents found in the three types of\nwine.\n\nOriginal Owners: \n\nForina, M. et al, PARVUS - \nAn Exten
           dible Package for Data Exploration, Classification and Correlation. \nInstitute of Pharmaceutical and Food Analysis and Technolog
           ies,\nVia Brigata Salerno, 16147 Genoa, Italy.\n\nCitation:\n\nLichman, M. (2013). UCI Machine Learning Repository\n[https://arch
           ive.ics.uci.edu/ml]. Irvine, CA: University of California,\nSchool of Information and Computer Science. \n\n.. topic:: References
            \n\n (1) S. Aeberhard, D. Coomans and O. de Vel, \n Comparison of Classifiers in High Dimensional Settings, \n Tech. Rep. no.
           92-02, (1992), Dept. of Computer Science and Dept. of \n Mathematics and Statistics, James Cook University of North Queensland.
            \n (Also submitted to Technometrics). \n\n The data was used with many others for comparing various \n classifiers. The classe
           s are separable, though only RDA \n has achieved 100% correct classification. \n (RDA: 100%, QDA 99.4%, LDA 98.9%, 1NN 96.1% (z-transformed data)) \n (All results using the leave-one-out technique) \n\n (2) S. Aeberhard, D. Coomans and O. de Vel, \n
            "THE CLASSIFICATION PERFORMANCE OF RDA" \n Tech. Rep. no. 92-01, (1992), Dept. of Computer Science and Dept. of \n Mathematics
           and Statistics, James Cook University of North Queensland. \n (Also submitted to Journal of Chemometrics).\n',
             'feature_names': ['alcohol',
               'malic_acid',
               'ash',
               'alcalinity_of_ash',
               'magnesium',
               'total_phenols',
               'flavanoids',
               'nonflavanoid_phenols',
               'proanthocyanins',
               'color_intensity',
               'hue',
               'od280/od315_of_diluted_wines',
               'proline']}
In [5]:
             df=pd.DataFrame(data.data)
             df
                                                               6
                                                                     7
                                                                            8
                                                                                    9
                                                                                         10
                                                                                                11
                                                                                                         12
Out[5]:
              0 14.23 1.71 2.43 15.6 127.0 2.80 3.06 0.28 2.29
                                                                                 5.64 1.04 3.92 1065.0
              1 13.20 1.78 2.14 11.2 100.0 2.65 2.76 0.26 1.28
                                                                                 4.38 1.05 3.40 1050.0
              2 13.16 2.36 2.67 18.6 101.0 2.80 3.24 0.30 2.81
                                                                                 5.68 1.03 3.17 1185.0
              3 14.37 1.95 2.50 16.8 113.0 3.85 3.49 0.24 2.18
                                                                                 7.80 0.86 3.45 1480.0
              4 13.24 2.59 2.87 21.0 118.0 2.80 2.69 0.39 1.82
                                                                                 4.32 1.04 2.93
                                                                                                     735.0
                                                 ...
                                                            ... ... ...
            173 13.71 5.65 2.45 20.5 95.0 1.68 0.61 0.52 1.06
                                                                                7.70 0.64 1.74
                                                                                                     740.0
            174 13.40 3.91 2.48 23.0 102.0 1.80 0.75 0.43 1.41
                                                                                7.30 0.70 1.56
                                                                                                      750.0
            175 13.27 4.28 2.26 20.0 120.0 1.59 0.69 0.43 1.35 10.20 0.59 1.56
                                                                                                      835.0
            176 13.17 2.59 2.37 20.0 120.0 1.65 0.68 0.53 1.46
                                                                                                      840.0
                                                                                 9.30 0.60 1.62
            177 14.13 4.10 2.74 24.5 96.0 2.05 0.76 0.56 1.35 9.20 0.61 1.60 560.0
          178 rows × 13 columns
In [6]:
             df.head()
Out[6]:
                   0 1
                                2
                                                                                9 10 11
            0 14.23 1.71 2.43 15.6 127.0 2.80 3.06 0.28 2.29 5.64 1.04 3.92 1065.0
            1 13.20 1.78 2.14 11.2 100.0 2.65 2.76 0.26 1.28 4.38 1.05 3.40 1050.0
            2 13.16 2.36 2.67 18.6 101.0 2.80 3.24 0.30 2.81 5.68 1.03 3.17 1185.0
            3 14.37 1.95 2.50 16.8 113.0 3.85 3.49 0.24 2.18 7.80 0.86 3.45 1480.0
            4 13.24 2.59 2.87 21.0 118.0 2.80 2.69 0.39 1.82 4.32 1.04 2.93 735.0
In [7]:
             data.keys()
```

[1.317e+01, 2.590e+00, 2.370e+00, ..., 6.000e-01, 1.620e+00,

dict_keys(['data', 'target', 'frame', 'target_names', 'DESCR', 'feature_names'])

```
Out[7]:
 In [8]:
         df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 178 entries, 0 to 177
        Data columns (total 13 columns):
         # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
            0
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         1
            1
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         2
            2
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         3
            3
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         4
            4
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         5
            5
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         6
            6
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         7
            7
         8
            8
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         9
            9
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         10 10
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         11 11
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
         12 12
                   178 non-null
                                 float64
        dtypes: float64(13)
        memory usage: 18.2 KB
 In [9]:
         df.shape
 Out[9]: (178, 13)
 In [ ]:
In [10]:
         features = data['data']
         labels = data['target']
         features, labels
Out[10]: (array([[1.423e+01, 1.710e+00, 2.430e+00, ..., 1.040e+00, 3.920e+00,
                1.065e+03],
               [1.320e+01, 1.780e+00, 2.140e+00, ..., 1.050e+00, 3.400e+00,
               1.050e+03],
               [1.316e+01, 2.360e+00, 2.670e+00, ..., 1.030e+00, 3.170e+00,
                1.185e+03],
               [1.327e+01, 4.280e+00, 2.260e+00, ..., 5.900e-01, 1.560e+00,
                8.350e+02],
               [1.317e+01, 2.590e+00, 2.370e+00, ..., 6.000e-01, 1.620e+00,
                8.400e+02],
               [1.413e+01, 4.100e+00, 2.740e+00, ..., 6.100e-01, 1.600e+00,
                5.600e+02]]),
         1, 1, 1, 1,
               1, 1, 1, 1,
               2, 2]))
In [11]:
         features.shape, labels.shape
Out[11]: ((178, 13), (178,))
In [12]:
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(features, labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
         X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test
Out[12]: (array([[1.434e+01, 1.680e+00, 2.700e+00, ..., 5.700e-01, 1.960e+00,
                6.600e+02],
               [1.253e+01, 5.510e+00, 2.640e+00, ..., 8.200e-01, 1.690e+00,
                5.150e+02],
               [1.237e+01, 1.070e+00, 2.100e+00, ..., 1.040e+00, 2.770e+00,
               [1.438e+01, 1.870e+00, 2.380e+00, ..., 1.200e+00, 3.000e+00,
                1.547e+03],
               [1.269e+01, 1.530e+00, 2.260e+00, ..., 9.600e-01, 2.060e+00,
                4.950e+02],
               [1.234e+01, 2.450e+00, 2.460e+00, ..., 8.000e-01, 3.380e+00,
                4.380e+02]]),
         array([[1.364000e+01, 3.100000e+00, 2.560000e+00, 1.520000e+01,
                1.160000e+02, 2.700000e+00, 3.030000e+00, 1.700000e-01,
                1.660000e+00, 5.100000e+00, 9.600000e-01, 3.360000e+00,
                8.450000e+02],
               [1.421000e+01, 4.040000e+00, 2.440000e+00, 1.890000e+01, 1.110000e+02, 2.850000e+00, 2.650000e+00, 3.000000e-01,
                1.250000e+00, 5.240000e+00, 8.700000e-01, 3.330000e+00,
                1.080000e+03],
               [1.293000e+01, 2.810000e+00, 2.700000e+00, 2.100000e+01,
                9.600000e+01, 1.540000e+00, 5.000000e-01, 5.300000e-01,
                7.500000e-01, 4.600000e+00, 7.700000e-01, 2.310000e+00,
                6.000000e+02],
               [1.373000e+01, 1.500000e+00, 2.700000e+00, 2.250000e+01, 1.010000e+02, 3.000000e+00, 3.250000e+00, 2.900000e-01,
                2.380000e+00, 5.700000e+00, 1.190000e+00, 2.710000e+00,
                1.285000e+03],
```

```
[1.237000e+01, 1.170000e+00, 1.920000e+00, 1.960000e+01,
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1.040000e+00, 4.680000e+00, 1.120000e+00, 3.480000e+00,
5.100000e+02],
[1.430000e+01, 1.920000e+00, 2.720000e+00, 2.000000e+01,
1.200000e+02, 2.800000e+00, 3.140000e+00, 3.300000e-01,
1.970000e+00, 6.200000e+00, 1.070000e+00, 2.650000e+00,
1.280000e+03],
[1.200000e+01, 3.430000e+00, 2.000000e+00, 1.900000e+01,
8.700000e+01, 2.000000e+00, 1.640000e+00, 3.700000e-01,
1.870000e+00, 1.280000e+00, 9.300000e-01, 3.050000e+00,
5.640000e+02],
[1.340000e+01, 3.910000e+00, 2.480000e+00, 2.300000e+01,
1.020000e+02, 1.800000e+00, 7.500000e-01, 4.300000e-01,
1.410000e+00, 7.300000e+00, 7.000000e-01, 1.560000e+00,
7.500000e+02],
[1.161000e+01, 1.350000e+00, 2.700000e+00, 2.000000e+01,
9.400000e+01, 2.740000e+00, 2.920000e+00, 2.900000e-01,
2.490000e+00, 2.650000e+00, 9.600000e-01, 3.260000e+00,
6.800000e+02],
[1.336000e+01, 2.560000e+00, 2.350000e+00, 2.000000e+01,
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6.400000e-01, 5.600000e+00, 7.000000e-01, 2.470000e+00,
7.800000e+02],
[1.350000e+01, 1.810000e+00, 2.610000e+00, 2.000000e+01,
9.600000e+01, 2.530000e+00, 2.610000e+00, 2.800000e-01,
1.660000e+00, 3.520000e+00, 1.120000e+00, 3.820000e+00,
8.450000e+02],
[1.350000e+01, 3.120000e+00, 2.620000e+00, 2.400000e+01,
1.230000e+02, 1.400000e+00, 1.570000e+00, 2.200000e-01,
1.250000e+00, 8.600000e+00, 5.900000e-01, 1.300000e+00,
5.000000e+02],
[1.341000e+01, 3.840000e+00, 2.120000e+00, 1.880000e+01,
9.000000e+01, 2.450000e+00, 2.680000e+00, 2.700000e-01,
1.480000e+00, 4.280000e+00, 9.100000e-01, 3.000000e+00,
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3.720000e+02],
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1.460000e+00, 7.300000e+00, 1.280000e+00, 2.880000e+00,
1.310000e+03],
[1.252000e+01, 2.430000e+00, 2.170000e+00, 2.100000e+01,
8.800000e+01, 2.550000e+00, 2.270000e+00, 2.600000e-01,
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3.250000e+02],
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8.800000e+01, 2.480000e+00, 2.010000e+00, 4.200000e-01,
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4.340000e+021,
[1.208000e+01, 1.130000e+00, 2.510000e+00, 2.400000e+01,
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1.400000e+00, 2.200000e+00, 1.310000e+00, 2.720000e+00,
6.300000e+02],
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9.800000e+01, 2.980000e+00, 3.150000e+00, 2.200000e-01,
1.850000e+00, 7.220000e+00, 1.010000e+00, 3.550000e+00,
1.045000e+03],
[1.208000e+01, 1.390000e+00, 2.500000e+00, 2.250000e+01,
8.400000e+01, 2.560000e+00, 2.290000e+00, 4.300000e-01,
1.040000e+00, 2.900000e+00, 9.300000e-01, 3.190000e+00,
3.850000e+02],
[1.419000e+01, 1.590000e+00, 2.480000e+00, 1.650000e+01, 1.080000e+02, 3.300000e+00, 3.930000e+00, 3.200000e-01,
1.860000e+00, 8.700000e+00, 1.230000e+00, 2.820000e+00,
1.680000e+031,
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5.020000e+02],
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4.100000e-01, 3.270000e+00, 1.250000e+00, 1.670000e+00,
6.800000e+02],
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1.110000e+00, 8.500000e+00, 6.700000e-01, 1.920000e+00,
6.300000e+02],
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8.600000e+01, 1.390000e+00, 5.100000e-01, 4.800000e-01,
6.400000e-01, 9.899999e+00, 5.700000e-01, 1.630000e+00,
4.700000e+021,
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9.000000e+01, 1.350000e+00, 6.800000e-01, 4.100000e-01,
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6.150000e+02],
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3.450000e+02],
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2.080000e+00, 4.600000e+00, 1.190000e+00, 2.300000e+00,
6.780000e+02],
[1.208000e+01, 1.830000e+00, 2.320000e+00, 1.850000e+01,
8.100000e+01, 1.600000e+00, 1.500000e+00, 5.200000e-01,
1.640000e+00, 2.400000e+00, 1.080000e+00, 2.270000e+00,
4.800000e+021.
[1.356000e+01, 1.730000e+00, 2.460000e+00, 2.050000e+01,
1.160000e+02, 2.960000e+00, 2.780000e+00, 2.000000e-01,
2.450000e+00, 6.250000e+00, 9.800000e-01, 3.030000e+00,
1.120000e+03],
[1.402000e+01, 1.680000e+00, 2.210000e+00, 1.600000e+01,
```

```
9.600000e+01, 2.650000e+00, 2.330000e+00, 2.600000e-01,
                  1.980000e+00, 4.700000e+00, 1.040000e+00, 3.590000e+00,
                  1.035000e+03],
                  [1.237000e+01, 1.630000e+00, 2.300000e+00, 2.450000e+01,
                  8.800000e+01, 2.220000e+00, 2.450000e+00, 4.000000e-01,
                  1.900000e+00, 2.120000e+00, 8.900000e-01, 2.780000e+00,
                  3.420000e+02],
                  [1.316000e+01, 3.570000e+00, 2.150000e+00, 2.100000e+01,
                  1.020000e+02, 1.500000e+00, 5.500000e-01, 4.300000e-01,
                  1.300000e+00, 4.000000e+00, 6.000000e-01, 1.680000e+00,
                  8.300000e+02],
                  [1.358000e+01, 1.660000e+00, 2.360000e+00, 1.910000e+01,
                  1.060000e+02, 2.860000e+00, 3.190000e+00, 2.200000e-01,
                  1.950000e+00, 6.900000e+00, 1.090000e+00, 2.880000e+00,
                  1.515000e+03],
                  [1.375000e+01, 1.730000e+00, 2.410000e+00, 1.600000e+01,
                  8.900000e+01, 2.600000e+00, 2.760000e+00, 2.900000e-01,
                  1.810000e+00, 5.600000e+00, 1.150000e+00, 2.900000e+00,
                  1.320000e+03],
                  [1.388000e+01, 1.890000e+00, 2.590000e+00, 1.500000e+01,
                  1.010000e+02, 3.250000e+00, 3.560000e+00, 1.700000e-01,
                  1.700000e+00, 5.430000e+00, 8.800000e-01, 3.560000e+00,
                  1.095000e+03]]),
          array([2, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 2, 2, 1, 1, 0,
                  1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 1,
                  0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 2, 1,
                  1, 0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
                  1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1,
                  0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1,
                  1, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]),
          array([0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
                  1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0]))
In [13]:
          X_train.shape, X_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape
Out[13]: ((142, 13), (36, 13), (142,), (36,))
In [14]:
          from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier, RandomForestClassifier
          from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
          from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
          from sklearn.svm import SVC
In [15]:
          svc = SVC(probability=True)
          lg = LogisticRegression()
          rf = RandomForestClassifier()
          knn = KNeighborsClassifier()
          svc, lg, rf, knn
Out[15]: (SVC(probability=True),
          LogisticRegression(),
          RandomForestClassifier(),
          KNeighborsClassifier())
In [16]:
          vt = VotingClassifier(estimators = [("svc", svc), ("rf", rf), ("lg", lg), ("knn", knn)],
                                 voting="soft",
                                 weights=[0.23, 0.43, 0.54, 0.56])
          vt
Out[16]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
                                        ('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
                                       ('lg', LogisticRegression()),
                                       ('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())],
                           voting='soft', weights=[0.23, 0.43, 0.54, 0.56])
In [17]:
          vt.fit(X_train, y_train)
Out[17]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
                                       ('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
('lg', LogisticRegression()),
                                       ('lg', LogisticRegression()),
('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())],
                           voting='soft', weights=[0.23, 0.43, 0.54, 0.56])
In [24]:
          vt1 = VotingClassifier(estimators = [("svc", svc), ("rf", rf), ("lg", lg), ("knn", knn)], voting="hard")
          vt1
out[24]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
                                       ('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
                                       ('lg', LogisticRegression()),
                                       ('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())])
In [19]:
          vt1.fit(X_train, y_train)
Out[19]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svc', SVC(probability=True)),
                                        ('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
                                       ('lg', LogisticRegression()),
                                       ('knn', KNeighborsClassifier())])
In [20]:
          y_pred = vt.predict(X_test)
          y_pred
Out[20]: array([0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
                1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0])
```

confusion_matrix

In []:

```
In [21]:
          from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
          cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
Out[21]: array([[14, 0, 0],
                [ 0, 14, 0],
[ 0, 0, 8]], dtype=int64)
        accuracy
In [22]:
          print('soft score voting:', vt.score(X_test,y_test))
         soft score voting: 1.0
In [23]:
          print('hard score voting:', vt1.score(X_test,y_test))
         classification_report
In [23]:
          \textbf{from} \ \text{sklearn.metrics} \ \textbf{import} \ \text{classification\_report}
          print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
                                                      support
                       precision
                                   recall f1-score
                   0
                           1.00
                                     1.00
                                                           14
                                               1.00
                                     1.00
                           1.00
                                                           14
                   1
                                               1.00
                           1.00
                                     1.00
                                               1.00
                                                            8
                                               1.00
                                                           36
            accuracy
                           1.00
                                     1.00
            macro avg
                                               1.00
                                                           36
         weighted avg
                           1.00
                                     1.00
                                               1.00
                                                           36
In [ ]:
```