## **ALGO Tutorial 03**

## 1. What is a queue?

- A Queue is defined as a linear data structure that is open at both ends and the operations are performed in First in First Out (FIFO) order.
- 2. Draw the logical representation of the Queue?

	0	1	2	3	4	5	
	Н	E	L	L	0	G	
Front (0)					Rea	r (S)	

- 3. What are the features of a queue?
  - Enqueue, Deque, Front, Rear, FIFO Order, Fixed Size or Dynamic Size, Empty and Full States, Peek, Usage
- 4. What is FIFO? Describe.
  - FIFO stands for First-In-First-Out, and it is a principle or order of processing elements in a data structure. In a FIFO structure, the element that enters the structure first is the first one to be processed or removed.
- 5. There are three instances in which the queue could be empty. Mention those?
  - Front is at -1.
  - Front becomes greater than rear.
  - Front is equal to rear.
- 6. Give examples of queues in real life.
  - Supermarket Checkout
  - Ticket Counters
  - ATM Machines
  - Bus Stops
  - Call Centers