

Proposed Paper Title - Bioinformatic Analysis of the evolution of Gulono Lactone Oxidase Gene (GULO) in mammals

Thesis Statement – While a good number of mammalian species are currently able to produce Vitamin C due to a functional GULO gene, some mammalian species possess GULOP – a pseudogene. Reconstruction of ancestral sequences can provide evolutionary insights into the mutations and gene conservations that are present in these gene across the several species analyzed.

Outline of Paper Section

1. List of Figures and Tables

2. Introduction

- Gulono Lactone Oxidase Protein and its role in the Ascorbic acid pathway
- Pseudogene and protein evolution
- Hypothesis Statement

3. Materials and Methods

- Sequence collection – **NCBI BLAST**.
- MSA - Sequence Alignment and Trimming – **JALVIEW, MEGA**
- Phylogeny Construction of Evolutionary Tree – (RaxML, Mesquite, FigTree)
- Reconstruction of Ancestral Sequences (PAML)

4. Results and Discussions

5. Conclusion

6. References