## Dynamic Molecular Structure Generation from Text, Visual, and Video Inputs



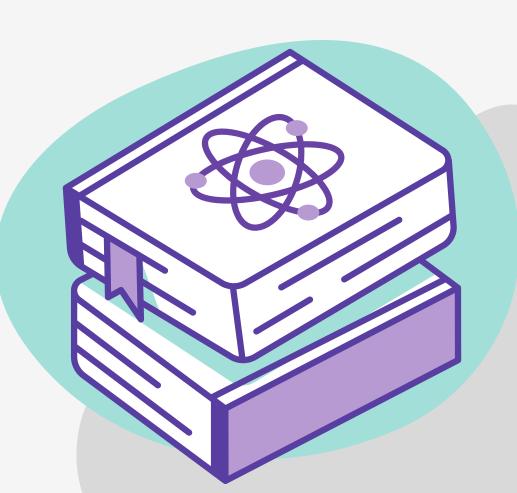
#### Synopsis Presentation

#### Presented by:

Saanvi U NNM22IS133 Sanya Shresta Jathanna NNM22IS141 Shachi Hegde NNM22IS148 Shravya P Shetty NNM22IS157

**Under the Guidance of:** 

Mr. Sharath Kumar



### Introduction

- Difficult to visualize molecular interactions
- Static diagrams and theory limit understanding
- Complex concepts lack real-time representation
- Converts chemical names, images, and videos into 2D & 3D molecular models

### Introduction

- Uses DeepChem, RDKit, OpenBabel, and computer vision for accuracy
- Bridges the gap between theory and practical learning
- Enhances teaching with dynamic demonstrations
- Makes chemistry engaging & intuitive

## Literature Survey

Literature Review

## Research Gap

- [1] Distorted molecular structures Difficulty in recognizing—distorted chemical structures, affecting image-to-structure conversion accuracy.
- [11] No standardized datasets for chemical structure training Lack of well-curated datasets affects model generalization and accuracy in molecular structure generation.
- [18] Real-time molecular visualization & cheminformatics integration Lack of seamless real-time visualization and integration with cheminformatics tools for molecular analysis.
- [28] Lack of AI-driven error correction in computer vision for chemistry Need for enhanced recognition accuracy in molecular structure identification from images and videos.

## Motivation

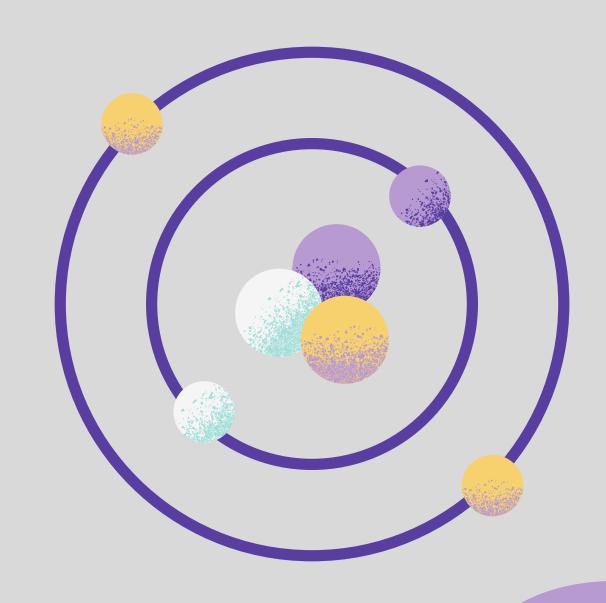
- The difficulty in accurately recognizing distorted molecular structures in low-quality images motivated us to find a more reliable solution for molecular analysis.
- The lack of standardized datasets in cheminformatics inspired us to work on improving model generalization and accuracy.
- The need for real-time molecular visualization in research and education drove us to explore interactive and dynamic solutions.
- The frequent errors in image-based molecular recognition highlighted the importance of AI-driven error correction to enhance efficiency and accuracy.

#### Objective of the Project

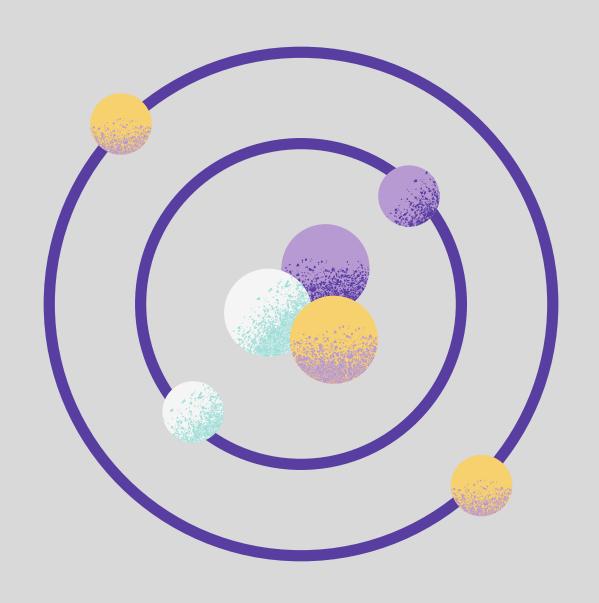
- To develop a system that converts IUPAC and common chemical names into 2D and 3D molecular models for enhanced structure visualization.
- To develop a method for processing photographed chemical structures to generate precise 3D molecular models with detailed descriptions, improving molecular interpretation.
- To develop a video-based acid-base titration analysis system that detects color transitions (e.g., pink to colorless) and dynamically generates molecular structures to track reaction progress in real time.

### Problem Statement

This project aims to bridge this gap by developing a system that detects color transitions and dynamically generates molecular structures, while also converting IUPAC names, common names, and photographed images of chemical structures into accurate 2D and 3D molecular representations.



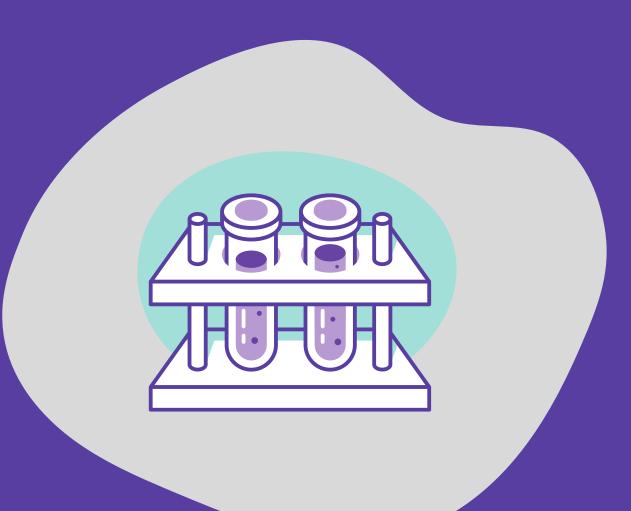
- 1. Data Collection and Preparation
- 2. Model Development
- 3. System Integration
- 4. Testing and Validation
- 5. Deployment and User Interface Design





#### 1. Data Collection and Preparation

- Gather chemical data from public databases like PubChem (using PUG REST API) and DeepChem's API
- Collect images of molecular structures and titration reaction videos, and preprocess them to build datasets for training models
- Clean and format data using SMILES, SDF, and MOL file formats for molecular representation



#### 2. Model Development

- Chemical Name to 3D Structure
- Image to 3D Structure & Description
- Video-Based Titration Analysis

#### 3. System Integration

- Develop a Flutter-based app to integrate all three functionalities
- Use APIs (PubChem, DeepChem) for chemical data retrieval
- Implement standardized data exchange formats (JSON, SMILES, SDF) to ensure seamless communication between modules

#### 4. Testing and Validation

- Validate name-to-structure accuracy against PubChem and DeepChem datasets.
- Measure image recognition performance using the Tanimoto similarity score.
- Evaluate titration video analysis using MAE/RMSE to ensure accurate reaction tracking.

#### 5. Deployment and User Interface Design

- Deploy the application on Android & iOS using Flutter.
- Implement a user-friendly interface with interactive 3D molecular visualization.
- Ensure real-time processing and responsiveness for an enhanced learning experience.



## Expected Outcomes

• Chemical Name to 3D

Converts chemical names into 2D/3D structures using RDKit & OpenBabel, validated with PubChem & DeepChem

• Image to 3D Model Uses CNNs & OCR to extract and convert molecular structures from images

• Video-Based Titration Analysis

Detects color changes, tracks reaction progress, and identifies equivalence points in real time

• System Integration Flutter-based app using SMILES, SDF, and JSON for seamless communication



### References

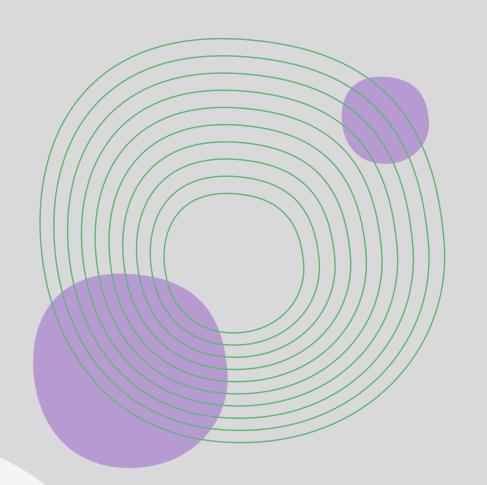
- [1] Y. Chen et al., "MolNexTR: A Generalized Deep Learning Model for Molecular Image Recognition," J. Cheminformatics, vol. 16, no. 1, p. 141, 2024.
- [2] J. Correia, J. Capela, and M. Rocha, "DeepMol: An Automated Machine and Deep Learning Framework for Computational Chemistry," J. *Cheminformatics*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 1–17, 2024.
- [3] T. Wu et al., "Molecular Joint Representation Learning via Multi-Modal Information of SMILES and Graphs," *IEEE/ACM Trans. Comput. Biol. Bioinf.*, vol. 20, no. 5, pp. 3044–3055, 2023.
- [4] P. Liu et al., "GIT-Mol: A Multi-Modal Large Language Model for Molecular Science with Graph, Image, and Text," Comput. Biol. Med., vol. 171, p. 108073, 2024.
- [5] M. Maria et al., "VTX: Real-Time High-Performance Molecular Structure and Dynamics Visualization Software," arXiv preprint arXiv:2501.12750, 2025.
- [6] K. Seshadri, P. Liu, and D. R. Koes, "The 3Dmol.js Learning Environment: A Classroom Response System for 3D Chemical Structures," *J. Chem. Educ.*, vol. 97, no. 11, pp. 3872–3876, 2020.
- [7] A. A. Alharbi, "Cognitive Learning Approach to Enhance University Students' Visualization of Molecular Geometry in Chemical Compounds: A Case Study in Saudi Arabia," *J. Radiat. Res. Appl. Sci.*, vol. 18, no. 1, p. 101283, 2025.
- [8] N. Hazarika, R. K. Roy, H. K. Singh, and T. Bezboruah, "On the Use of Computer Vision to Estimate Chemical Concentration Based on Colorimetric Analysis," *International Journal of Computer Applications*, vol. 174, no. 21, pp. 1–7, 2022.
- [9] A. K. Shah *et al.*, "ChemScraper: Leveraging PDF graphics instructions for molecular diagram parsing," *Int. J. Document Anal. Recognit.* (*IJDAR*), vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 395–414, 2024.
- [10] J. Li et al., "ChemVLM: Exploring the power of multimodal large language models in chemistry area," arXiv preprint arXiv:2408.07246, 2024.

## References

- [11] F. Musazade, N. Jamalova, and J. Hasanov, "Review of techniques and models used in optical chemical structure recognition in images and scanned documents," *J. Cheminformatics*, vol. 14, no. 1, p. 61, 2022.
- [12] M. Hirohara *et al.*, "Convolutional neural network based on SMILES representation of compounds for detecting chemical motif," *BMC Bioinformatics*, vol. 19, pp. 83–94, 2018.
- [13] T. N. Astuti, K. H. Sugiyarto, and J. Ikhsan, "Effect of 3D visualization on students' critical thinking skills and scientific attitude in chemistry," *Int. J. Instruction*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 151–164, 2020.
- [14] X. Wu et al., "Graph neural networks for molecular and materials representation," J. Mater. Informatics, vol. 3, no. 2, 2023.
- [15] A. Fatemah, S. Rasool, and U. Habib, "Interactive 3D visualization of chemical structures embedded in text to aid spatial learning process of students," 2023.
- [16] K. Zhang, Y. Lin, G. Wu, Y. Ren, X. Zhang, B. Wang, X. Zhang, and W. Du, "Sculpting Molecules in Text-3D Space: A Flexible Substructure-Aware Framework for Text-Oriented Molecular Optimization," *Nature Communications*, vol. 15, pp. 1–15, 2024.
- [17] K. Rajan, A. Zielesny, and C. Steinbeck, "STOUT V2.0: SMILES to IUPAC Name Conversion Using Transformer Models," *Journal of Cheminformatics*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 1–10, 2024.
- [18] M. Sandje, S. Ouattara, D. D. Jerome, and A. Clément, "Method of Estimation of Chemical Compounds of a Solution by Analysis of Video Images of Titration from a Semi-Automatic Approach," *International Journal of Chemical Sciences*, vol. 36, no. 4, pp. 455–469, 2022.
- [19] R. Kumar, M. P. Chaudhary, and N. Chauhan, "Recent Advances and Current Strategies of Cheminformatics with Artificial Intelligence for Development of Molecular Chemistry Simulations," *Journal of Molecular Graphics and Modelling*, vol. 114, pp. 108145, 2022.
- [20] D. S. Wigh, J. M. Goodman, and A. A. Lapkin, "A Review of Molecular Representation in the Age of Machine Learning," *Chemical Reviews*, vol. 122, no. 10, pp. 11154–11192, 2022.

### References

- [21] Y. Xu, J. Xiao, C.-H. Chou, J. Zhang, J. Zhu, Q. Hu, H. Li, N. Han, B. Liu, S. Zhang, J. Han, Z. Zhang, S. Zhang, W. Zhang, L. Lai, and J. Pei, "MolMiner: You Only Look Once for Chemical Structure Recognition," *Chemical Science*, vol. 13, no. 24, pp. 7168–7180, 2022.
- [22] I. I. Salame, A. Montero, and D. Eschweiler, "Examining Some of the Students' Challenges and Alternative Conceptions in Learning About Acid-Base Titrations," *Journal of Chemical Education*, vol. 99, no. 7, pp. 2567–2575, 2022.
- [23] J. Mao, J. Wang, K.-H. Cho, and K. T. No, "IUPAC-GPT: IUPAC-based large-scale molecular pre-trained model for property prediction and molecule generation," 2023.
- [24] B. Zhang, L. Meng, Q. Song, J. Zhang, and L. Xu, "HSV color space-based automated chemical titrator," 2023.
- [25] K. Rajan, H. O. Brinkhaus, A. Zielesny, and C. Steinbeck, "Advancements in hand-drawn chemical structure recognition through an enhanced DECIMER architecture," 2024.
- [26] I. Khokhlov, L. Krasnov, M. V. Fedorov, and S. Sosnin, "Image2SMILES: Transformer-based molecular optical recognition engine," 2023.
- [27] B. Baillif, J. Cole, P. McCabe, and A. Bender, "Deep generative models for 3D molecular structure," 2023.
- [28] Y. Kosenkov and D. Kosenkov, "Computer vision in chemistry: Automatic titration," 2021.
- [29] Y. Fan, J. Li, Y. Guo, L. Xie, and G. Zhang, "Digital image colorimetry on smartphones for chemical analysis: A review," 2021.
- [30] I. I. Salame, A. Montero, and D. Eschweiler, "Examining Some of the Students' Challenges and Alternative Conceptions in Learning About Acid-Base Titrations," *Journal of Chemical Education*, vol. 99, no. 7, pp. 2567–2575, 2022.



# Thank You

